UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:)) File No. 3-21243

THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT OF)
AMERICAN CRYPTOFED DAO, LLC)

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING - HEARING

PAGES: 1 through 248

PLACE: Securities and Exchange Commission

100 F Street NE Washington, D.C.

DATE: Thursday, December 1, 2022

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing, via WebEx, pursuant to notice, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time.

BEFORE:

CAROL FOX FOELAK, Administrative Law Judge

Diversified Reporting Services, Inc. (202)467-9200

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    On behalf of the Respondent:
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               XIAOMENG ZHOU
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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 JUDGE FOELAK: This is a hearing In
- 3 The Matter of the Registration Statement of American
- 4 CryptoFed, Administrative Proceeding 3-21243. And
- 5 this hearing is being held on December 1st, 2022.
- 6 And I am Judge Foelak.
- 7 And, can I have your appearances for
- 8 the record, please.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 10 On behalf of the Division of
- 11 Enforcement, this is Christopher Bruckmann. Also
- 12 with me as counsel for the Division today are
- 13 Christopher Carney, Martin Zerwitz and Michael
- 14 Baker.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller?
- Mr. Moeller, we can't hear you.
- 17 You're muted.
- MR. MOELLER: Oh, my apologies. My
- 19 apologies, Your Honor.
- 20 My name is Scott Moeller. I'm one of
- 21 the organizers of the American CryptoFed DAO. And
- 22 I'm here with Xiaomeng Zhou who is also another one
- 23 of the organizers of the DAO.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
- 25 Before we start the actual hearing,

- 1 there is a few procedural portions to address.
- 2 Firstly, I'd like to congratulate the parties on
- 3 your excellent joint report where they laid out --
- 4 they -- they got together and cooperated and laid
- 5 out their -- each one's proposal.
- 6 Okay, next. There's a pending motion
- 7 for ruling on the pleadings by Mr. Moeller. That is
- 8 denied. The Commission actually had addressed that
- 9 exact issue in the case of Red Bank Oil Company,
- 10 which was on October 11th, 1945, saying that -- that
- 11 there would be repugnant to the concept behind
- 12 section eight in the Securities Act. So -- anyway.
- 13 So, we will go forward.
- 14 Okay. I don't think -- Mr. Moeller
- 15 made a couple of other motions prehearing which I
- 16 think are, you know, pretty much mute now.
- 17 Okay. So, let me get to the joint
- 18 report. You know, I looked at the -- your witness
- 19 list and so on and so forth. Okay. Here's a few
- 20 comments: It appears that the Division does not
- 21 appear to -- plan to call Mr. Zhou in his -- in its
- 22 direct case, but perhaps in cross-examination or
- 23 rebuttal Mr. Zhou will be testifying. And -- and
- 24 Mr. Moeller plans to call him anyway, but anyway,
- 25 Mr. Moeller or Mr. Zhou should testify separately.

- 1 If one doesn't --
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: Apologies, Your
- 3 Honor. There was a cell phone that wasn't turned --
- 4 turned to silent. We've fixed it now.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, good.
- 6 The other one can answer the question
- 7 when he is examined.
- 8 Also, Mr. Moeller cannot be an
- 9 interpreter for Mr. Zhou. By the way, an
- 10 interpreter knows the language of the witness and
- 11 also English and is put under oath swearing to the
- 12 accuracy of their interpreting. Anyway, if Mr. Zhou
- does not understand a question, he should say so.
- 14 And Mr. Moeller and the Division can ask it in
- 15 another way.
- 16 Okay. Next thing is, Mr. Moeller
- 17 expects to testify in his direct case. And instead
- 18 of going through a contrived question-and-answer
- 19 format, you know, where he asks himself, What is
- 20 your name, something like that, Mr. Moeller can just
- 21 give his evidence in a narrative way, okay.
- 22 Okay. Then -- okay. Both
- 23 Mr. Moeller and the Division have Justin Dobbie as
- 24 witnesses. And so, Mr. Moeller's direct examination
- 25 can take place immediately following the -- the

- 1 cross-examination and may add -- and, therefore,
- 2 that means you can ask him questions that the
- 3 Division didn't ask. Usually with cross-examination
- 4 you stick to whatever it is the witness had said in
- 5 their previous testimony, but you can ask him
- 6 whatever you want.
- 7 Okay. It does appear that some of
- 8 the -- Mr. Moeller's witnesses or the areas of
- 9 examination are more appropriate for a legal
- 10 argument such as that the SEC was not authorized to
- 11 conduct the examination or bring charges or -- or
- 12 didn't do it right. And, therefore, before you
- 13 question Mr. Dobbie, you should clarify --
- 14 Mr. Moeller, you should clarify, you know, the
- 15 topics that you intend to answer.
- Now, all of your arguments, there --
- 17 there seems to be a theme in your various filings
- 18 along the lines of, not only was the Commission
- 19 unjustified in conducting its examination or
- 20 bringing these charges, but also that a lot of the
- 21 stuff asked for in the Form S-1 is totally
- 22 inapplicable to an outfit like yours, which you say
- 23 doesn't -- didn't have an audited balance --
- 24 financial statements when you don't have finances,
- 25 that kind of thing. So, that's all a legal argument

- 1 that you can make in your post-hearing brief. So,
- 2 it will be -- and certainly you've made these arguments
- 3 so many times they're really preserved for appeal or
- 4 anything -- anything else.
- 5 Anyway, you can make these arguments.
- 6 You don't ask -- testimony is for eliciting facts
- 7 like: Did you get my phone call on November 22nd or
- 8 something? But, anyway, you make legal arguments in
- 9 your post-hearing brief.
- 10 And also, not that it's
- 11 objectionable, but I notice on your exhibit list you
- 12 had several court opinions. And you can cite any
- 13 court opinion you want, you know, by citing to
- 14 the -- to the court opinion. It doesn't have to be
- 15 an exhibit. Although, it's certainly
- 16 unobjectionable to enter those as exhibits.
- 17 Okay. The Division -- one of the
- 18 Division's exhibits is the around 201-page
- 19 investigative testimony of Mr. Moeller. Now, in the
- 20 Del Mar Financial Services case of 2003, the
- 21 Commission said that if you're going to enter
- 22 investigative testimony you should designate the
- 23 portions that are really relevant. Perhaps in this
- 24 case the whole thing is because there's a
- 25 constant -- there is sort of a constant theme of --

- 1 but who knows. Mr. Moeller shouldn't have to -- and
- 2 I shouldn't have to focus on every one of the 201
- 3 pages if it's unnecessary.
- 4 Okay. As a matter of logistics,
- 5 after the hearing, both parties should confer with
- 6 Kathy Shields, who you've both been in contact with,
- 7 and jointly compile an exhibit list which will be a
- 8 list of exhibits that were offered and admitted or
- 9 offered and excluded. And then, she will tell you
- 10 how to go from there and how to actually file the
- 11 exhibits in fact.
- 12 Okay. Does anyone else have any
- 13 procedural questions before we start the actual
- 14 hearing?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes, Your Honor.
- MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor.
- 17 Oh, go ahead.
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: A few -- a few brief
- 19 procedural points from the Division.
- 20 First, the Division wants the hearing
- 21 to commence today and understands Your Honor's prior
- 22 rulings on that point. We do feel, however, that
- 23 the record would be more complete, given the broad
- 24 branch of authority in Rules 111 and 161, if Your
- 25 Honor also made a finding regarding whether

- 1 American CryptoFed has shown sufficient prejudice to
- 2 warrant a delay or continuance in the hearing, if
- 3 Your Honor did have the authority to grant that.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: I'm sorry, I -- I
- 5 didn't catch your first sentence. What is it that
- 6 you wanted to do?
- 7 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, we're
- 8 asking that the -- that you make a ruling on whether
- 9 American CryptoFed has shown prejudice such that
- 10 they -- a continuance would be warranted if Your
- 11 Honor has the power to grant one.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I just don't
- 13 have the power to grant one. So, I think we'll stop
- 14 there.
- 15 MR. BRUCKMANN: Understood.
- 16 On the issue of an interpreter for
- 17 Mr. Zhou, we understood in our conversation with
- 18 him on Tuesday evening that his final decision was
- 19 that he did not want a court certified interpreter
- 20 and preferred to proceed with people speaking in
- 21 English, attempting to speak slowly and clearly so
- 22 he could understand. But if at any point he feels he
- 23 needs an interpreter, we feel the obligation is on
- 24 him to say so, such that arrangements can be made if
- 25 necessary.

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JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, thank you.
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- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: And then,
- 3 Mr. Moeller's witness list included several SEC
- 4 attorneys, Division of Enforcement Division
- 5 attorneys, as proposed witnesses. We indicated to
- 6 him that we objected to that. I don't know if we
- 7 need to address that now or if Your Honor wants to
- 8 wait until Mr. Moeller's case-in-chief to address
- 9 that.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I did want him
- 11 to digest the idea that it might be that whatever it
- 12 was he was planning to ask them is unnecessary to
- 13 his case because he can just say that, you know, the
- 14 examination was illegal. You know, he could just
- 15 make the legal argument. I'm not exactly sure
- 16 what -- what he -- what he really intends to ask.
- 17 Could you speak to that a little bit,
- 18 Mr. Moeller, or -- or are you still thinking?
- MR. MOELLER: Yes, I can speak to
- 20 that a bit.
- 21 What we'd like to do is -- is really
- 22 get a sense of -- of who approved the -- the action
- 23 to go forward, the general 8(d), 8(e) versus the
- 24 specific 8(e).
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.

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1 MR. MOELLER: There's a -- I'm sorry.
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- 2 So, that there's an actual path that -- that is
- 3 needed to -- to be taken of the specific taking more
- 4 power over the general.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That is kind of
- 6 getting into pre-decisional recommendations and it's
- 7 kind of like off limits. I mean, whoever -- if
- 8 something was done wrong whoever -- whoever did
- 9 wrong, namely, the Commission actually, is who you
- 10 criticize.
- 11 So, the mere fact that they
- 12 recommended one thing or another or passed one piece
- of paper to another with notes scrawled on it is not
- 14 really going to be in evidence. Okay. So, you may
- 15 want to rethink whether you -- you know, calling any
- 16 of these people.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, can I let
- 18 Mr. Zhou speak -- speak to this?
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Of course.
- MR. MOELLER: Thank you.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Please, Mr. Zhou.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Thank you.
- 23 I'm Xiaomeng Zhou, one of the
- 24 organizers of American CryptoFed. I have a
- 25 question. Can I cross-exam the -- the witness

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1 provided by the Division, such as Mr. Dobbie?
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- JUDGE FOELAK: Could you repeat that
- 3 again, why -- why -- you want to ask -- okay.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I can
- 5 probably help on that. Mr. Zhou would like to be
- 6 able to cross-examine Mr. Dobbie. Rather than --
- 7 than the questions solely coming from me, I think
- 8 he'd like to have an opportunity to express it.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Is Mr. Zhou an
- 10 officer -- go ahead.
- 11 MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division -- Mr.
- 12 Zhou is an officer of American CryptoFed, Your
- 13 Honor. They filed a notice of pure interest in both
- 14 of them. The Division does not have any action to
- 15 either Mr. Moeller or Mr. Zhou cross-examining Mr.
- 16 Dobbie, but the rule is that one person is
- 17 responsible for the cross-examination should apply.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, that's
- 19 very good. Apparently, Mr. Zhou is one that really
- 20 knows the issues here. So, he can be the one to
- 21 cross-examine.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Another question.
- JUDGE FOELAK: See.
- MR. ZHOU: So, when -- like, the
- 25 motion, like, we -- we try to file yesterday and

- 1 finally got through today, filed the motion for a
- 2 ruling, pleadings, a lot of that content we can
- 3 still use. We want to use that to proceed our
- 4 argument. Is that permissible? Is that possible?
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you can repeat
- 6 that argument in your paper that you file after the
- 7 hearing saying how I should come out and, you know,
- 8 how the Commission should come out. Do you
- 9 understand what I mean? You can repeat the argument
- 10 in -- in papers after the hearing.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Okay.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Good. Does anyone
- 13 have any --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Just one -- yes, Your
- 15 Honor, just a minor logistical point.
- The Division's plan is to only have
- 17 the person who is actively addressing the
- 18 court or asking questions of the witness on video
- 19 and to turn off our other videos to allow The Court
- 20 and Mr. Moeller and Mr. Zhou to easily focus on who
- 21 is actively speaking. I assume no one has any
- 22 objections to that logistical approach.
- 23 JUDGE FOELAK: In other words, what
- 24 you're saying is you want that person's picture to
- 25 be on the screen and not crowded out?

- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: We're going to
- 2 attempt to do that, yes, Your Honor.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: So, how can we know who
- 4 are on the screen -- on this call to listen?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, because it will be
- 6 showing -- it will be showing on your screen.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: So, all those attorneys,
- 8 if I want confirm whether they are still there, we
- 9 can have a methodology to confirm?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh. Oh. I think
- 11 there's probably a button on the side of your screen
- 12 where you can show all participants.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: And, Your Honor, it's
- 15 even easier than that, the four Division of
- 16 Enforcement attorneys are sitting in a conference
- 17 room. We're all here participating together. We're
- 18 just using individual laptops to make it a little
- 19 easier to see our faces on the screen.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 21 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Does anyone
- 22 have anything else?
- MR. MOELLER: No.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 25 Mr. Bruckmann, you can proceed.

- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your
- 2 Honor.
- We wanted to begin by moving in a few
- 4 exhibits that I don't believe the Respondent is
- 5 going to object to. Starting with Exhibits 1, 1A,
- 6 1B, 1C and 2.
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Division
- 8 Exhibits 1, 1A, 1B, 1C and 2 are admitted.
- 9 (Whereupon, Exhibits 1, 1A, 1B, 1C and 2 are
- 10 admitted into Evidence.)
- MR. BRUCKMANN: We're also going to
- 12 be moving in at this time Exhibits 3 through 5.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Hearing no objections,
- 14 Exhibits 3 through 5 are admitted.
- 15 MR. BRUCKMANN: Exhibit --
- 16 MR. MOELLER: Question -- question --
- 17 objection on that -- objection on the legality of
- 18 the -- of the proceeding. I'm -- and I'm sorry, Your
- 19 Honor, I am not an attorney on this, but it leads to
- 20 kind of the crux of -- of whether the -- the 8(e)
- 21 8(d) is legal or not, as well as the subpoena and
- 22 everything associated with it.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, what I
- 24 tried to explain to you, you make this argument
- 25 afterwards.

- 1 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I mean, if -- if his
- 3 exhibits are real -- I mean, if he made up a fake
- 4 subpoena and you claimed you didn't answer it, that
- 5 would be certainly grounds for objection, but in
- 6 your papers you've talked about the subpoena. So, I
- 7 guess it exists. And that's -- that's the reason
- 8 for having it as an exhibit, so that we can see what
- 9 it is.
- 10 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Understood, Your
- 11 Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So --
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, I have one
- 14 question.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: So, when the Division's
- 17 saying the evidence exhibit, in addition to 1, 1A,
- 18 can the Division add the entire document name so
- 19 that we do not need to go back to the list of the
- 20 contents of tables to see, What does this document
- 21 refer to? We cannot remember what A is, what B is,
- 22 but if the Division says the full name of the
- 23 document it will be easy for us to know what the
- 24 Division is talking about.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. No, very good.

- 1 I'm sure it's easy enough to say Form S-1 or
- 2 something like that. Of course, they're only -- you
- 3 have already seen their list. And, therefore, if
- 4 you have specific objections, you already know
- 5 about them. It's not like they're pulling these
- 6 numbers -- you know, that they're new. And probably
- 7 they're just going to -- well, I mean -- I mean, I
- 8 see what you mean. Like, maybe they decide they
- 9 don't want number 17 and they go right to 18 and --
- 10 but still, you've got the list right there.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I'm happy
- 12 to proceed with naming the exhibits.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. He will
- 14 name -- he will name the topics or the
- 15 subjects of the exhibits.
- Okay, very good.
- Does anyone have anything else?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: I have additional
- 19 exhibits, Your Honor, if that's all right.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, yes.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: And I don't believe,
- 22 Your Honor, ruled on Exhibits 3, 4 and 5. And for
- 23 the clarity of the record, Exhibit 3 is the
- 24 June 15th, 2022 subpoena to American CryptoFed for
- 25 documents, Exhibit 4 is the June 21st, 2022 subpoena

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Page 20
    response from American CryptoFed, and Exhibit 5 is
1
     the June 28th, 2022 subpoena to Mr. Moeller for
     testimony.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you.
 4
5
    Exhibits -- Division Exhibits 3, 4 and 5 are
     admitted.
6
7
               (Whereupon, Exhibits 3, 4 and 5 are admitted into
8
    Evidence.)
9
               MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division also
    moves in Exhibit 8 which is a Form RW filed by
10
    American CryptoFed on July 5th, 2022.
11
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Exhibit 8 is
     admitted.
13
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 8 is admitted into Evidence.)
14
               MR. ZHOU: Can you slow down a little
15
16
    bit?
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes.
17
               The Division also moves in Exhibit 9
18
     which is an August 4th, 2022 SEC correspondence
19
20
     regarding the June 21st, 2022 subpoena response.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibit 9 is admitted.
21
22
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 9 is admitted into Evidence.)
23
               MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division moves in
24
     Exhibit 12, which is a Form S-1 filing instruction.
25
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibit 12 is
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Page 21
     admitted.
 1
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 12 is admitted into Evidence.)
               MR. MOELLER: Hold on. One second.
 3
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Division moves in
 4
     Exhibit 13, which is a May 30th, 2022 letter
 5
     regarding American CryptoFed's request for cease and
 6
     desist.
 8
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibit 13 is
 9
     admitted.
10
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 13 is admitted into Evidence.)
               MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division moves in
11
12
     Exhibit 15 which is an October 27th, 2022 letter
     regarding American CryptoFed's fair notice defense.
13
14
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibit 15 is
15
     admitted.
16
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 15 is admitted into Evidence.)
               MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division moves in
17
     Exhibit 16 which is a November 1st, 2022 letter
18
     regarding American CryptoFed's fair notice defense.
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibit 16 is
21
     admitted.
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 16 is admitted into Evidence.)
22
23
               MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division moves in
24
     Exhibits 17 and 18 which are October 8th, 2021
25
     correspondence regarding the Form 10 and the Form
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Page 22
     S-1.
 1
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibits 17 and 18 are
 3
     admitted.
 4
               (Whereupon, Exhibits 17 and 18 are admitted into
 5
     Evidence.)
               MR. BRUCKMANN: And the Division
 6
     moves in Exhibit 19 which is an October 12th, 2021
 7
     American CryptoFed letter to the Commission.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exhibit 19 is
 9
10
     admitted.
11
               (Whereupon, Exhibit 19 is admitted into Evidence.)
12
               MR. MOELLER: Sorry, Your Honor --
13
     oh, sorry, I didn't mean to interrupt you.
14
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
               MR. MOELLER: Just a question. The
15
     Division didn't move to Exhibit 14 which is the
16
     declaration of Mr. Dobbie. Now, is that because it
17
     was duplicated in -- in ours?
18
               MR. BRUCKMANN: We are not moving
19
20
     that declaration in at this time, Your Honor. We
     intend to call Mr. Dobbie to give testimony.
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. They're not
22
23
     moving it. So, you can't have any objection to
24
     that.
25
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
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- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: If Mr. Moeller wants
- 2 to put the declaration in during his case, I don't
- 3 think we would object, but we're proceeding by live
- 4 testimony today.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. That's the
- 6 idea. They don't need the declaration because he's
- 7 going to testify in person.
- 8 Okay, Mr. Zhou.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: So, we still can point out
- 10 what he said on the declaration?
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: That's right. For
- 12 example, if he says something today that is exactly
- 13 the opposite of what he said in the declaration,
- 14 that is -- that is -- you would maybe want to point
- 15 that out.
- 16 Yes, sir.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: And how long can we get
- 18 the transcript of every day's discussion, like,
- 19 proceeding like today so that we really try to make
- 20 sure what he said -- Mr. Dobbie said on the
- 21 declaration which may not contradict with what he
- 22 said in a live testimony.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I don't quite
- 24 understand. When he testifies you'll hear him and
- 25 you've got the declaration, so.

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1 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, sometimes I
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- 2 hear it, but after that I may forget. I'm a human being,
- 3 we are close to these things. So, we need to make sure we do
- 4 not cite the wrong thing.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, you can
- 6 always ask the court reporter to repeat the -- what
- 7 was said because she is taking it down in such a
- 8 manner that she can read it back or after --
- 9 afterwards you can look at the transcript.
- 10 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I can
- 11 maybe make this just procedurally easier. I'll move
- 12 in Mr. Dobbie's declaration as Exhibit 14 at this
- 13 time as long as that doesn't preclude the Division
- 14 from offering in-person testimony.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That -- that
- 16 should -- go ahead.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Objection. We want that
- 18 declaration in there because it's already in there.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Right. Right.
- 20 He's -- he's asking that it be accepted into
- 21 evidence.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: It's what you want -- okay.
- 24 So, Exhibit 14 is admitted.
- 25 (Whereupon, Exhibit 14 is admitted into Evidence.)

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1 MR. BRUCKMANN: And to the extent
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- 2 that Mr. Dobbie says something today that Mr. Zhou
- 3 or Mr. Moeller believe contradicts the declaration,
- 4 they'll have the transcript during the post-briefing
- 5 process if they order one from the court reporter
- 6 and can compare those two things in the record and
- 7 make any arguments that they see fit.
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: Do you understand
- 9 that, Mr. Zhou? You'll have a written transcript of
- 10 what was said today and you'll have the written
- 11 declaration at the same -- at the same time.
- 12 Yes, sir?
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you.
- 14 The problem is how fast we can get
- 15 the transcript.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you don't have
- 17 to -- when you make your -- when you point out the
- 18 contradiction you're going to point that out
- 19 afterwards and say that that shows he didn't know
- 20 what he was talking about or something.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, the
- 22 Division understands --
- JUDGE FOELAK: If you don't
- 24 understand -- if you don't understand something he
- 25 just said today you can ask the court reporter to

- 1 read it back.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, the
- 3 Division understands from arranging for the court
- 4 reporter that the transcript is likely to be
- 5 available for purchase in two to three business
- 6 days. So, certainly it will be available in plenty
- 7 of time to be used during any reasonable
- 8 post-hearing briefing schedule.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Thank you.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Does anyone
- 12 have anything more?
- MR. MOELLER: And, I'm sorry, the --
- 14 the -- yeah. No.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, with
- 16 that, I'd like to turn it over to Mr. Zerwitz who is
- 17 going to examine Mr. Dobbie who is will be our first
- 18 witness.
- 19 MR. ZERWITZ: May I begin, Your
- 20 Honor?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Dobbie is muted.
- 22 Okay.
- 23 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor --
- 24 JUDGE FOELAK: First call him and
- 25 then I'll swear him in under oath.

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Page 27
               MR. ZERWITZ: All right. The -- the
1
    Division of Enforcement would like to call Justin
 2
    Dobbie to the stand.
 3
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Dobbie,
    please raise your right hand.
5
               Do you solemnly swear that the
6
7
     testimony you are about to give at this hearing
     shall be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but
9
     the truth?
               THE WITNESS: I do.
10
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you.
12
               Please proceed.
13
    Whereupon,
14
                    JUSTIN DOBBIE,
    was called as a witness and, having first been duly sworn,
15
16
    was examined and testified as follows:
                    EXAMINATION
17
               BY MR. ZERWITZ:
18
19
          Q
               Mr. Dobbie, can you please state your
20
     full name for the record?
21
               Justin Thomas Dobbie.
          Α
               And where do you work, Mr. Dobbie?
22
          Q
               I work at the United States
23
24
     Securities and Exchange Commission.
25
          Q
               And how long have you worked at the
```

- 1 Commission?
- 2 A I have worked at the Commission since
- 3 2008.
- 4 Q What is your current position?
- 5 A My current position is Acting Office
- 6 Chief in the Office of Finance in the Division of
- 7 Corporation Finance at the SEC.
- 8 Q And how long have you been the acting
- 9 chief of that office?
- 10 A I've been the acting office chief for
- 11 approximately 14 months.
- 12 Q Mr. Dobbie, what is the Office of
- 13 Finance?
- 14 A The Office of Finance is one of eight
- 15 offices that we have in our disclosure review
- 16 program in the Division of Corporation Finance. Our
- 17 disclosure review program, we review filings made by
- 18 existing reporting public companies, as well as
- 19 companies looking to enter into the public reporting
- 20 regime either through an offering or a registration
- 21 of a class of securities. And our office in
- 22 particular reviews filings made by companies that
- 23 fall under what we call the -- the finance industry
- 24 designation.
- 25 Q And, Mr. Dobbie, do -- generally do

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1 companies in the crypto space fall under your
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- 2 purview?
- 3 A Yes, they do.
- 4 Q Could you describe the -- the make up
- of the Office of Finance, how -- how it's arranged?
- 6 A Sure. So, the office is comprised
- 7 of -- of teams of attorneys and accountants. We
- 8 divide them into what we call branches. So, the
- 9 office currently has two legal branches. Each of
- 10 those branches would have approximately five to
- 11 seven attorneys that would be supervised by a legal
- 12 manager. And then, we have three accounting
- 13 branches that would be supervised by an accounting
- 14 manager. Again, approximately five to seven
- 15 accountants in each branch. And those are -- are
- 16 the members of the team that conduct the filing
- 17 reviews in the office.
- 18 Q And all those people you just
- 19 described report either directly or indirectly up to
- 20 **you?**
- 21 A That is correct.
- 22 Q What are your duties as the acting
- 23 chief of the Office of Finance?
- 24 A As the acting office chief I am
- 25 ultimately responsible for the entirety of the

- 1 disclosure review program conducted by our office
- 2 with respect to the finance industry companies. As
- 3 part of that, again, I supervise that team of -- of
- 4 five managers who ultimately supervise the teams
- 5 of -- of attorneys and accountants that are
- 6 conducting the filing reviews. And as -- as part of
- 7 my day-to-day duties, I also participate in certain
- 8 of the filing reviews. Particularly with respect to
- 9 certain, you know, complex, novel or -- or high
- 10 profile filings that we work on.
- 11 Q Now, you mentioned that you started
- 12 at the Commission back in 2008. Could you briefly
- describe the various positions that you've held
- since you started at the Commission?
- 15 A Sure.
- So, when I joined in 2008, I joined
- 17 the Office of -- of Finance. I was a -- a staff
- 18 attorney at the time. And our filing reviews are
- 19 typically staffed by two attorneys and -- and two
- 20 accountants, one that we call an exam level attorney
- 21 and then there's sort of a second-level attorney
- 22 that reviews their work. And then, the same happens
- 23 on the accounting side.
- 24 From 2008 until about 2010 I was an
- 25 exam level attorney in the Office of Finance

- 1 reviewing filings. 2010 I was promoted to the
- 2 position of special counsel in the Office of
- 3 Transportation and Leisure. Again, similarly
- 4 structured office, but in that case the companies
- 5 that we reviewed were in the transportation and
- 6 leisure industries.
- 7 As a special counsel, I became a
- 8 second reviewer. So, I was reviewing the work of
- 9 exam level attorneys. I also had additional
- 10 responsibilities related to managing our
- 11 confidential treatment request program.
- 12 Then, in 2011 I was promoted to the
- 13 legal branch chief in the Office of Transportation
- 14 and Leisure. So, at that time I became responsible
- 15 for the direct management of the teams of attorneys
- 16 doing the filing reviews. I also continued to
- 17 participate in the filing reviews myself.
- 18 In 2019, my team was moved from the
- 19 Office of Transportation and Leisure to the Office
- 20 of Finance as part of an internal reorganization.
- 21 And so, from 2019 until 2021 I was the legal branch
- 22 chief in the Office of Finance. Again, supervising
- 23 a team of attorneys and participating in filing
- 24 reviews.
- 25 And then, as I mentioned earlier,

```
1 about 14 months ago I was asked to serve as the
```

- 2 acting office chief in the Office of Finance.
- 3 Q Okay. Thank you, Mr. Dobbie.
- 4 Is it fair to say that for the past
- 5 14 years since you began with the Commission that
- 6 you've either directly reviewed or supervised
- 7 attorneys who have reviewed securities filings made
- 8 by issuers with the Commission?
- 9 A Yes, it is.
- 10 Q Okay. Did you have occasion to
- 11 supervise the review of any filings made by the
- 12 respondent American CryptoFed?
- 13 A Yes, I did.
- 14 Q What filings by American CryptoFed
- 15 did -- did you and your team review?
- 16 A We reviewed two filings made by
- 17 American CryptoFed: A registration statement on Form
- 18 10 for the registration of two classes of securities
- 19 under the Exchange Act of 1934, and then a
- 20 subsequently filed registration statement on Form
- 21 S-1 for the registration of the offer and sale of
- 22 securities. In that case, two securities, under the
- 23 Securities Act of 1933.
- Q Okay. Mr. Dobbie, did you personally
- 25 participate in the review of those registration

```
1
     statements?
 2
          Α
               Yes, I did.
               MR. ZERWITZ: And, Your Honor, just
 3
 4
     for the record, we've already moved into evidence
 5
     Exhibit 1, which is American CryptoFed's Form S-1,
 6
     and Exhibit 2, which is American CryptoFed's Form 10,
     the registration statement.
 8
          0
               Mr. Dobbie, what is a Form S-1?
 9
               A Form S-1 is the general form of
     registration for the public offer and sale of
10
11
     securities under the Federal Securities Laws.
     what the form does, for any registrant interested in
12
     making such a public offer and sale of securities is
13
14
     provides the disclosure requirements in order to
15
     conduct such an offer and sale.
               Now, I would like to show you what
16
     has been moved into evidence as Exhibit 12.
17
               MR. ZERWITZ: If we could post
18
19
     Exhibit 12 on the screen, please?
20
               And -- and, Mr. Dobbie, do you have a
21
     hard copy of Exhibit 12 with you?
22
               Yes, I do.
          Α
23
          0
               Okay.
                      Thank you.
```

Mr. Dobbie, do you recognize this

24

25

document?

```
Page 34
                     This is a -- a -- a blank Form
 1
          Α
               Yes.
 2.
     S-1.
 3
               And does this -- does Exhibit 12,
          Q
 4
     this blank Form S-1, contain instructions as to how
 5
     a Form S-1 is to be completed?
 6
               Yes, it does.
          Α
 7
               Are these instructions available to
 8
     the general public?
 9
          Α
               Yes, they are.
10
               All right. I'd like to direct your
11
     attention to the fourth page of Exhibit 12.
12
               MR. ZERWITZ: If we could turn to the
13
     fourth page.
14
          Q
               There's a section starting at the
15
     top, Part One: Information Required in Prospectus.
     What purpose does this section serve?
16
17
               So -- so, this section, which is a
     list of items on pages -- four and then the pages that
18
19
     follow -- this points the registrant to the particular
20
     registrations that they need to look to in order to
21
     provide the disclosure that meets the requirements
22
     of the form. And -- and so, it goes sort of topic
23
     by topic pointing the issuer in many cases to
24
     particular items in Regulation S-K with respect to
```

things like business, plan of distribution and other

25

- 1 disclosures related to the offering. And also points
- 2 the registrant to Regulation S-X for the
- 3 requirements related to financial statements that
- 4 are required to be included in the prospectus that
- 5 is used, that is delivered to investors for purposes
- of the offer and sale of securities.
- 7 Q And just so that the record is -- is
- 8 clear, you referred to Regulation S as in Sam, K as
- 9 in -- K as in -- what's a good word? Kitchen. And
- 10 Regulation S-X. So, S again as in Sam, X as in
- 11 X-ray; is that right?
- 12 A That's correct. Yes, sir.
- 13 Q Now, specifically, what are
- 14 Regulations S-K and S-X?
- 15 A Regulations S-K and S-X, as -- as you
- 16 can see in the form, are -- are particular items
- 17 that -- that, again, go through the particular
- 18 disclosure requirements for each of the subsections
- 19 in the form. So, it points the registrant for each
- 20 of the subtopics to the particular information that
- 21 is required to be included in various disclosure
- 22 documents under the Federal Securities Laws. And
- 23 in -- in this case, those that are applicable to a
- 24 registration statement on Form S-1.
- 25 Q And are the provisions within

- Regulation S-K and Regulation S-X available to the public?
- 3 A Yes, they are.
- 4 Q Now, Mr. Dobbie, when your team
- 5 reviews an initial registration statement filing by a
- 6 new issuer, what does that review entail?
- 7 A Well, when a -- when a new filing
- 8 comes in and gets routed to our office, we start the
- 9 process by conducting what we call a screening of
- 10 the filing. And the -- the screening stage, at that
- 11 stage it serves sort of two primary purposes. The
- 12 first is to make sure that the filing has been
- 13 routed to the correct industry office that -- that
- 14 belongs to our particular office as opposed to
- 15 another industry office. And then, the second is to
- 16 determine the level of review that we are going to
- 17 conduct on the filing.
- 18 In our filing review program we have
- 19 what's called a selective review program where
- 20 different filings get different levels of review.
- 21 Some filings get what we call a full review in which
- 22 case we would assign a team of two attorneys and two
- 23 accountants to perform a cover to cover review and
- 24 typically send a comment letter to the issuer within
- 25 approximately 30 days of filing.

- 1 In other instances, we perform what
- 2 we call a targeted review, where the screening team
- 3 will identify either one or a discrete set of issues
- 4 for a team to review and comment on. And then, a
- 5 third type of review is called a "no review" where the
- 6 screening team determines that we are not going to
- 7 perform a substantive review and not going to issue
- 8 comments on the filing. And the team would then
- 9 send a letter to the issuer to that effect.
- 10 Q And what type of review did American
- 11 CryptoFed's Form S-1 receive?
- 12 A Well, you know, as -- as an initial
- 13 filer, initial filers typically get what we call a
- 14 full review. They would have gotten a full review
- 15 where we would have assigned a team of two attorneys
- 16 and two accountants. However, during the screening
- 17 stage we identified certain very significant
- 18 deficiencies in the filing such that we did not
- 19 conduct a full review of the filing, and send what we
- 20 would think of as a fulsome set of comments on all
- 21 of the issues identified. But rather, we identified
- 22 certain critical material deficiencies and
- 23 communicated those -- the deficiencies to American
- 24 CryptoFed.
- Q Okay. Now, Mr. Dobbie, I'd like to

- 1 go over some of the areas in which you found that
- 2 American CryptoFed's Form S-1 is deficient.
- 3 MR. ZERWITZ: If we could turn to the
- 4 next page of Exhibit 12. Right at the top of page
- 5 five there's a provision 11E.
- 6 Q So, directing your attention to item
- 7 11E, what information is required to be included in
- 8 a Form S-1 based on the provisions of this section?
- 9 A So, item 11E requires the registrant
- 10 to provide financial statements that meet the
- 11 requirements of Regulation S-X. And -- and so, in
- 12 Regulation S-X, the registrant will see that they
- will be required to provide audited annual financial
- 14 statements, as well as unaudited interim financial
- 15 statements.
- 16 Q Now, why are financial statements
- 17 required to be included in a Form S-1?
- 18 A You know, the financial statements
- 19 are obviously at the core of the disclosure regime.
- 20 They provide investors with an understanding of both
- 21 the financial condition of the issuer of the
- 22 securities, as well as, the results of the issuer to
- 23 date. And, in addition, they're required to be
- 24 audited such that investors can understand that an
- 25 expert in accounting has gone and performed audit

- 1 procedures and signed an audit opinion as to the
- 2 fact that the -- the financial statements have --
- 3 fairly and accurately present the financial
- 4 condition and result in operations of the issuer of
- 5 the securities.
- 6 Q Mr. Dobbie, did American CryptoFed
- 7 provide the information required in item 11E of Form
- 8 **S-1?**
- 9 A No, they did not.
- 10 Q Did American CryptoFed provide
- 11 financial statements, either audited or unaudited,
- 12 in their Form S-1?
- 13 A No. The Form S-1 does not contain
- 14 financial statements, audited or unaudited, of any
- 15 kind.
- 16 O Thank you.
- 17 I'd now like to direct your attention
- 18 to a couple of paragraphs further down item 11H.
- 19 So, directing your attention to that -- that
- 20 provision of -- item 11H, what information is
- 21 required to be included in a Form S-1 under this
- 22 section?
- 23 A So, item 11H requires the registrant
- 24 to provide information that's required by item 303
- of Regulation S-K. And what item 303 requires is a

- 1 section that's called Management's Discussion and
- 2 Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of
- 3 Operations or MD&A for short.
- 4 And what this section does is provide
- 5 narrative disclosure through the eyes of management
- 6 analyzing the financial condition and results of
- 7 operations of the issuer as presented in the
- 8 required financial statements. So, it's narrative
- 9 disclosure that accompanies the financial statement
- 10 and provides management -- management's views of the
- 11 condition of the issuer.
- 12 Q Did American CryptoFed's Form S-1
- 13 contain the information required in item 11H of Form
- 14 **s-1?**
- 15 A No, it did not.
- 16 O All right.
- 17 MR. ZERWITZ: If we could go to
- 18 Exhibit 1 which is American CryptoFed's Form S-1.
- 19 Q I want to direct your attention to
- 20 page 29 of that exhibit.
- 21 Can you see the exhibit on the
- 22 screen, Mr. Dobbie?
- 23 A Yes, I can.
- Q Okay. Specifically directing you --
- MR. ZERWITZ: If you could scroll

- 1 down to the bottom of that page, please.
- 2 Q There's a discussion at paragraph ten
- 3 that's actually titled, Management's Discussion and
- 4 Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of
- 5 Operation. Why doesn't the information contained in
- 6 this section comply with the requirements of item
- 7 **11H?**
- 8 A Well, as you can see here, the
- 9 only -- the only disclosure provided in response to
- 10 this item is that no accounting or audit is needed
- 11 because CryptoFed does not have any revenue or
- 12 costs, but the statement that the issuer does not
- 13 have any revenue or costs does not obviate the need
- 14 for the issuer to provide financial statements
- 15 reflecting whatever revenues that they may or may
- 16 not have or whatever costs they may or may not have.
- 17 And -- and so, to start out with,
- 18 this section is, again, intended to provide
- 19 narrative disclosure accompanying the financial
- 20 statements. And it would not be uncommon for an
- 21 early or development issuer to have no or nominal
- 22 revenues or no or nominal costs, but the mere fact
- 23 that they don't have any revenues or the revenues
- 24 are nominal or they don't have any costs or the
- 25 revenues are -- or they don't have any costs does

- 1 not mean that they're not required to -- to: One
- 2 provide the audited and unaudited financial
- 3 statements reflecting their financial conditions and
- 4 results; and then, secondarily, providing the item
- 5 303 disclosure in which again they analyze the
- 6 financial condition as well as the results of
- 7 operations to provide a reader with an understanding
- 8 of how it is that the registrant has performed to
- 9 date and how it is that the registrant expects to
- 10 execute its business plan.
- 11 Q Well, how can American CryptoFed
- 12 provide financial statements or discussion of its
- 13 financial condition if it doesn't have any revenues
- 14 or costs?
- 15 A It is -- it's certainly not uncommon
- in my experience to see a development stage issuer
- 17 prepare financial statements of that entity and have
- 18 those financial statements audited and provide those
- 19 financial statements and a registration statement in
- 20 Form S-1.
- 21 So, they would merely need to prepare
- 22 the financial statements of the issuer, in this case
- 23 American CryptoFed DAO, LLC, have those financial
- 24 statements audited regardless of whether they
- 25 reflect significant revenues or no revenues,

- 1 significant costs or no costs. And then, present
- 2 those in -- in the filing as required by the form.
- 3 Q Thank you.
- 4 MR. ZERWITZ: Now, if we could go
- 5 back to Exhibit 12 which is the -- the blank Form
- 6 S-1 and the instructions for Form S-1.
- 7 Q And I'd like to direct your attention
- 8 a little further down that page, please, to -- to
- 9 item 11M.
- 10 What information is required to be
- included in a Form S-1 pursuant to item 11M?
- 12 A So, item 11M requires the registrant
- 13 to provide information that is required by item 403
- 14 of Regulation S-K. And what item 403 requires is
- 15 disclosure related to a security ownership of
- 16 certain beneficial owners and management of the
- 17 issuer.
- So, in particular, it requires
- 19 tabular disclosure of the ownership interest and the
- 20 voting securities of the issuer of certain members
- of management as well as others who beneficially own
- 22 five percent or more of the voting securities of the
- 23 issuer.
- Q Did American CryptoFed provide the
- 25 information required in item 11M of Form S-1?

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1 A No. They did not provide all of the
```

- 2 required information. Nor did they provide it in
- 3 the form in which it's required.
- 4 Q Okay.
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: I'd like to go back to
- 6 Exhibit 1, please. Specifically page 32. And if we
- 7 can scroll down to paragraph 17, please.
- 8 O And -- and before I direct your
- 9 attention to 17. Is -- is Exhibit 1, which is --
- 10 has been moved into evidence as American CryptoFed's
- 11 Form S-1. I just want to confirm that that is the
- 12 form -- the registration statement of American
- 13 CryptoFed that -- that you reviewed; is that
- 14 correct?
- 15 A I did. Yes, it is. That is correct.
- 16 Q All right. Thank you.
- So, in paragraph 17 on page three --
- 18 I'm sorry, we're on page 32. There's a section
- 19 that's titled, Principal and Selling Stockholders
- 20 Security Ownership of Beneficial Owners and
- 21 Management Shares Eligible for Future Sale. Why is
- 22 the information in this section not sufficient to
- 23 comply with the requirements of item 11M?
- 24 A Well, again, what item 11M requires
- 25 is -- is tabular disclosure like a table that

- 1 provides the reader with an understanding of who at
- 2 the management of the issuer, as well as certain
- 3 five percent or larger holders, own or could acquire
- 4 in the next 60 days voting securities of the issuer.
- 5 What this section does is make
- 6 reference to certain Locke tokens that have been
- 7 promised to the chief executive officer of American
- 8 CryptoFed, but it doesn't -- it does not provide any
- 9 disclosure about which -- which of the classes of
- 10 securities of American CryptoFed are voting
- 11 securities and who holds those securities.
- So, for example, there are references
- 13 elsewhere in the document to a company called mShift
- 14 as sole member of the limited liability company.
- 15 So, to the extent that mShift is an owner of voting
- 16 securities of the limited liability company, they
- 17 would be required to include a table identifying
- 18 mShift as the owner of whatever percentage of those
- 19 voting securities they held. And, as a legal
- 20 entity, they would also be required to include
- 21 disclosure identifying the natural persons at mShift
- 22 who exercised voting control over those securities.
- 23 Again, so a reader can understand who is it that can
- 24 make the voting decisions that -- that influence or
- 25 impact the management of the company.

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In addition, as I mentioned, there
```

- 2 are -- there is a reference here to two billion
- 3 Locke tokens to be promised to the CEO. To the
- 4 extent that is a class of voting securities, that's
- 5 required to be disclosed here as well. There are
- 6 also other references throughout the document to
- 7 other Locke tokens promised to either other
- 8 organizers of American CryptoFed, as well as, up to
- 9 15 other unidentified people or entities that have
- 10 been promised Locke tokens. Again, without any
- 11 tabular disclosure quantifying anyone who owns five
- 12 percent or more of a voting class of securities,
- whether it be Locke tokens or limited liability
- 14 company interests in American CryptoFed.
- 15 Q Thank you.
- Now, on the -- the last sentence
- of -- of that section 17 there's a sentence that
- 18 says: CryptoFed will file two-Form 8-K to provide
- 19 update November 15, 2021 and December 31, 2021
- 20 respectively. Do you see that?
- 21 A Yes, I do.
- 22 Q Did American CryptoFed file any Form
- 23 **8-Ks?**
- 24 A No, they did not.
- 25 Q Now, I'd like to direct your

- 1 attention to the next paragraph which is in section
- 2 18. So, a little lower on that page. I'm sorry,
- 3 actually, it goes onto the next page. And there is
- 4 a line starting on the -- the second line of that
- 5 paragraph where it says: As of September 14th,
- 6 2021, out of a maximum authorized finite number of
- 7 ten trillion Locke tokens, less than point two
- 8 percent has been granted or promised to less than 15
- 9 people as service providers free of charge.
- 10 Do you see where I just read?
- 11 A Yes, I do.
- 12 Q And did I read that accurately?
- 13 A Yes, you did.
- 14 Q Now, point two percent of ten
- 15 trillion tokens is 20 billion. What did the Form
- 16 S-1 disclose about the up to 15 people to whom up to
- 17 20 billion Locke tokens had been granted or
- 18 **promised?**
- 19 A Other than the reference on the
- 20 previous page to the tokens promised to the CEO, as
- 21 well as, references to tokens that would be
- 22 allocated to the two other organizers of American
- 23 CryptoFed, it does not provide any specific
- 24 disclosure about how many or -- or who those other
- 25 tokens were granted to.

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MR. ZERWITZ: Now, if we could go
1
 2
    back to Exhibit 12, please.
               Directing your attention to item 11L
 3
          Q
 4
    which is -- is about two thirds down the information
 5
     shown on the screen. What information is required
     to be disclosed in a Form S-1 pursuant to item 11L?
6
7
               So, item 11L requires a registrant to
8
     provide information that's required by item 402 of
9
     Regulation S-K. Now, what item 402 requires is
10
     certain disclosure regarding executive compensation.
11
               In particular, it requires the
     registrant to provide, in a table, what -- what is
12
13
     called a summary compensation table in which the
14
     compensation paid to its named executive officers is
15
     quantified for the most recently completed fiscal
     year. And the table -- the -- the instructions in
16
     item 402 direct the issuer to quantify by category,
17
     for example, salary, other perks, stock options, any
18
19
     other grants. And then, at the end of the
20
     quantification, to provide a total compensation
21
     number. So, an investor can understand what the
22
     compensation that was paid to the named executive
23
     officers was for the most recently completed fiscal
24
    year.
```

Does American CryptoFed's Form S-1

25

Q

- 1 contain adequate information about compensation to
- 2 be paid to its executive officers?
- 3 A No. It does not provide
- 4 information -- adequate information in the form
- 5 required with the contents required to meet the
- 6 requirements of item 402.
- 7 Q All right.
- 8 MR. ZERWITZ: If we could go back to
- 9 Exhibit 1 which is American CryptoFed's Form S-1.
- 10 Q Directing you now to page 31 of
- 11 Exhibit 1, Section 14 which is titled, Executive
- 12 Compensation.
- 13 Is the information that is reflected
- in -- in paragraph 14 adequate to comply with the
- 15 requirements of item 11L?
- 16 A No, it is not. As you can see, first
- off, there's no table here that -- that quantifies
- 18 each category of compensation that was paid to the
- 19 named executive officers of the issuer. And in
- 20 addition, it is unclear which parts of the
- 21 information that are provided here are responsive to
- 22 what item 402 requires.
- 23 You'll see that there is a reference
- 24 to an annual salary of \$150,000.00 to be paid to the
- 25 chief executive officer, but the reference states

- 1 that the chief executive officer is on mShift's
- 2 payroll. So, the disclosure is unclear as to
- 3 whether that compensation was paid for the chief
- 4 executive officer's services to mShift or whether it
- 5 was paid for -- for services to American CryptoFed.
- In addition, there's also here a
- 7 reference to two billion Locke tokens promised to
- 8 the chief executive officer. To the extent that
- 9 constitutes compensation required to be disclosed in
- 10 the table, they would be required to quantify the
- 11 grant date fair value of those tokens granted and
- 12 then add that to any other compensation paid to the
- 13 chief executive officer. Again, so a reader can
- 14 understand the total compensation quantified that
- 15 had been paid to the named executive officers of
- 16 American CryptoFed.
- 17 I would also note that there is
- 18 disclosure elsewhere in the S-1 that refers to other
- 19 tokens that were either promised or granted to other
- 20 organizers of American CryptoFed. To the extent
- 21 those other organizers are -- meet the definition of
- 22 a named executive officer of American CryptoFed,
- 23 they would similarly be required to be included into
- 24 the table and the grant date fair value of those
- 25 tokens would be required to be disclosed so a reader

- 1 could understand what compensation was being paid to
- 2 those named executive officers in the most recently
- 3 completed fiscal year.
- 4 Q Thank you.
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: Now, if we could go
- 6 back to Exhibit 12, please. And if we could scroll
- 7 up to the preceding page.
- 8 Q Item 11A, what information is
- 9 required to be enclosed -- included in a Form S-1
- 10 pursuant to item 11A?
- 11 A So, item 11A requires the registrant
- 12 to provide information that is required by item 101
- of Regulation S-K. And item 101 is called, The
- 14 Description of Business. And what that requires is
- 15 the registrant to describe the historical
- 16 development of their business to date. And also,
- 17 provide a discussion of the intended business to be
- 18 conducted. Among other things.
- 19 Q And so, under this section you said
- 20 the historical as well as the impending. So, the
- 21 disclosure needs to be on the historical basis --
- 22 the historical situation of the business, the
- 23 current situation of the business and then,
- 24 presumably, the -- the future expectations of the
- 25 business; is that correct?

- 1 A Yeah, that is -- that is correct.
- 2 The idea is to provide the reader with an
- 3 understanding of how the business has been developed
- 4 to date. Including, existing products or services.
- 5 To the extent that the issuer is a development stage
- 6 issuer and its products or services or its business
- 7 is -- is still in development and forward-looking in
- 8 nature, then the registrant would -- would, again,
- 9 need to provide a balanced discussion explaining to
- 10 a reader what they have done to date, what the
- 11 current state of their operations are. And then,
- 12 with respect to any intended products or services or
- 13 business that they're going to conduct provide a
- 14 reader with an understanding of what -- what it is
- 15 that they intend to do or what the timeline would be
- 16 for that, what the costs associated with developing
- 17 the business would be so a reader can understand the
- 18 prospects of the business meeting the intended
- 19 purpose.
- 20 Q Does American CryptoFed's Form S-1
- 21 contain a description of the general development of
- 22 the -- of the business that complies with the
- 23 requirements of item 11A?
- 24 A No, it does not.
- 25 Q All right.

```
1 MR. ZERWITZ: If we could go, again,
```

- 2 back to Exhibit 1 which is American CryptoFed's Form
- 3 S-1.
- 4 Q And directing your attention to page
- 5 31, paragraph 12.
- 6 In the Form S-1 there's a discussion
- 7 that's titled, Business. Why does this paragraph
- 8 fail to conform with the requirements of item 11A?
- 9 A Well, as you can see here, it -- it
- 10 contains a very brief business section. And what it
- 11 appears that they're intending do with this business
- 12 section is to refer the reader to disclosure that is
- 13 contained in another document that they filed with
- 14 the Commission. Namely, the registration statement
- on Form 10 that was filed the day before the S-1.
- So, it appears that what they are
- 17 trying to do is incorporate the disclosure from
- 18 another document by reference into this document,
- 19 but American CryptoFed at the time of filing this
- 20 S-1 was not eligible to incorporate that disclosure
- 21 by reference. And so, the reference here does not
- 22 meet the requirements of the form.
- 23 O Mr. Dobbie, even if it -- if American
- 24 CryptoFed were eligible to do that, is the
- 25 information --

```
MR. ZERWITZ: I'm sorry, Your Honor,
 1
 2
     were you trying -- I wasn't sure if you were trying
 3
     to say something. Okay, my apologies.
 4
               Mr. Dobbie, even if it was -- if
 5
     American CryptoFed was permitted to incorporate the
 6
     information from -- from the other registration
     statement into this one, was the information that
     was reflected in -- in the other registration
 8
 9
     statement adequate to comply with the requirements
10
     of item 101 of Regulation S-K?
11
          Α
               No, it was not.
12
          0
               Why not?
               So, the -- the disclosure under
13
14
     the -- the business section in the Form 10, while it
15
     does contain some of the disclosure that is required
     by item 101, overall it does not meet the
16
     requirements of -- of item 101 and, therefore, the
17
18
     form.
19
               Much of the disclosure in the Form 10
20
     related to the business is aspirational and -- and
21
     focuses on -- on a future state regarding -- so,
     distribution and operation of the tokens that has
22
23
     not yet taken place, but the disclosure is not
     balanced by a discussion of: One, a focus on what
24
25
     the development of the business has been to date,
```

- 1 nor, does it provide a reader with a reasonable
- 2 understanding of what the current state of affairs
- 3 are at the issuer, as well as, what the timeline
- 4 would be and what the costs would be in order to
- 5 develop the business in -- in the manner in which
- 6 the registrant intends.
- 7 In addition, there are large sections
- 8 in the business disclosure that are not responsive
- 9 to item 101 of Regulation S-K whatsoever. Large
- 10 portions of the document are quotes and excerpts
- 11 from -- from others and are not disclosure presented
- 12 by the issuer. And in a large part, there are
- 13 sections that read more like an academic paper
- 14 rather than disclosure that's intended to provide a
- 15 reader with an understanding of what the current and
- intended business of American CryptoFed.
- 17 Q Thank you.
- 18 MR. ZERWITZ: Now, if we could go
- 19 back to Exhibit 12, please. If we could scroll down
- 20 to the next page. I'm sorry, it might be page --
- 21 right at the bottom there.
- 22 Q My next question is about item 16.
- 23 What information is required to be included pursuant
- 24 to item 16A?
- 25 A So, item 16A of Form S-1 requires the

- 1 registrant to furnish certain exhibits that are
- 2 required by item 601 of Regulation S-K. And what
- 3 item 601 of Regulation S-K requires is, there's a
- 4 table identifying certain documents related to the
- 5 registrant that the registrant has to file and
- 6 attach as exhibits to its registration statements.
- 7 Examples of -- of types of documents
- 8 that are required to be filed as exhibits would
- 9 include material contracts of the issuer. So, for
- 10 example, that would include management agreements,
- 11 employment agreements, any related party agreements
- between, for example, American CryptoFed and mShift.
- 13 In addition to material contracts, item 601 of
- 14 Regulation S-K also requires the issuer to file an
- opinion of counsel as to the legality of the
- 16 securities being registered on the form.
- 17 Q Did American CryptoFed's Form S-1
- 18 contain as exhibits any other required material
- 19 contracts?
- 20 A It did not include any material
- 21 contracts as exhibits to the Form S-1.
- 22 Q And did the Form S-1 contain as an
- 23 exhibit any legal opinions?
- 24 A No. It did not contain the required
- 25 legality opinion.

```
Now, Mr. Dobbie, as -- as part of
1
          Q
 2
    your review of American CryptoFed's Form S-1, did
    you determine whether the Form S-1 contains any
 3
    misleading statements?
 4
 5
               Yes, I did.
          Α
6
               What did you find misleading in
7
    American CryptoFed's Form S-1?
8
               Well, at the -- at the outset of the
     document in -- in the -- what's called the fee table
9
10
     that -- that appears on the first page or two of the
11
    document, the registrant identifies the two tokens,
12
    the Locke token and the Ducat token, as the two
    classes of securities that are being -- that the
13
     offer and sale of which are being registered on the
14
     Form S-1. And, again, the registration statement on
15
     the Form S-1, the purpose of filing such a
16
     registration statement is to register the offer and
17
     sale of securities. And -- and that's what's
18
19
     identified in the fee table.
20
               However, on the page that -- that
21
     follows the -- the cover page of the prospectus,
22
     American CryptoFed discloses that they are
23
     registering the Locke and Ducat tokens as what they
     call utility tokens, but then they go on to say that
24
25
     they are not registering them as securities.
```

- 1 identified that as -- as an obvious contradiction.
- 2 And with respect to a reasonable leader of the
- 3 registration statement, something that would not
- 4 only be confusing, but misleading.
- 5 Q All right.
- 6 MR. ZERWITZ: Well, let's -- if we
- 7 can pull back up Exhibit 1. And if we can turn to
- 8 the third page of Exhibit 1. If we go to the top of
- 9 page three.
- 10 Q You mentioned a disclosure in the fee
- 11 table. Is this the disclosure on page three of
- 12 Exhibit 1 that -- to which you were referring?
- 13 A Yes, that is correct. You can see
- 14 the title is, Calculation of Registration Fee. And
- 15 then, the first column of the table says, Title of
- 16 Each Class of Securities to be Registered. And then
- 17 below that it identifies Ducat as one of the classes
- 18 of securities and then Locke as the other class of
- 19 security being registered.
- 20 Q All right.
- 21 MR. ZERWITZ: And now, if we can go
- 22 to the next page, page four of Exhibit 1. And if we
- 23 could scroll down to the paragraph after the --
- 24 Q Is -- is -- is this paragraph where
- you described that American CryptoFed subsequently

- 1 disavows that the -- the Locke and Ducat tokens
- 2 are -- as securities?
- 3 A That's correct. I think it's the --
- 4 the third sentence here: CryptoFed is registering
- 5 both Locke and Ducat tokens with the SEC as utility
- 6 tokens not as securities.
- 7 Q Now, Mr. Dobbie, did your office ever
- 8 inform American CryptoFed of the deficiencies and
- 9 misrepresentations that you've just described?
- 10 A Yes, we did.
- 11 Q And how did you do that?
- 12 A Well, as I mentioned before, we --
- 13 you know, we started by conducting a screening. And
- 14 then, after we completed our screening and
- 15 identified these deficiencies, members of my team
- 16 reached out to American CryptoFed and ultimately
- 17 were able to set up a phone call with American
- 18 Crypto -- principals of American CryptoFed in which
- 19 they identified these particular deficiencies over
- 20 the phone and -- and explained that there would be a
- 21 need to file a substantive amendment to correct the
- 22 deficiencies.
- 23 Q Following that phone -- phone
- 24 conversation did your office follow-up with any
- 25 correspondence to American CryptoFed?

- 1 A Yes, we did. A couple of days after
- 2 we made the phone call we then sent them a letter in
- 3 which we stated that our preliminary review of the
- 4 filing indicated that we had concluded that it was
- 5 seriously deficient. And that we were going to
- 6 defer further review and not issue further comments
- 7 until the substantive deficiencies that were
- 8 identified were addressed in a substantive amendment
- 9 to the registration statement on Form S-1.
- 10 Q Now, Mr. Dobbie, earlier you -- you
- 11 mentioned that American CryptoFed in fact had filed
- 12 two registration statements, a Form S-1 and a Form
- 13 10. Was the review process for those two
- 14 registration statements performed independently
- or -- or were they collective?
- 16 A So, the review process for the Form
- 17 10 and the Form S-1 was conducted by the same team.
- 18 They were -- as I mentioned earlier, they were filed
- 19 within a day of each other. And so, the -- the team
- 20 that was looking at the Form S-1 was the same team
- 21 that was looking at the Form 10.
- 22 Q And so, the -- the phone conversation
- 23 that you described between your team and American
- 24 CryptoFed, was that a discussion that concerned both
- 25 registration statements or just the Form S-1?

```
That -- that conversation
1
          Α
               No.
 2
     addressed both registration statements. Both the
     Form 10 as well as the S-1.
 3
 4
               Did the deficiencies and
 5
    misrepresentations that you've described in your
6
     testimony here today, were those with respect to --
     to the S-1 and the Form 10 or were those just unique
    to the S-1?
8
9
          Α
               So, much of the disclosure that's
10
     required in a registration statement on Form 10 is
11
     similar to the disclosure that's required in a
12
     registration statement on Form S-1.
                                          The one key
13
    distinction between the two registration statements
14
     is -- is one is just merely registering a class and
     entering into the -- the 1934 Act reporting regime.
15
16
     Whereas, the other relates to the offer and sale of
     securities, but most of the disclosure in the two
17
     forms that is required is the same.
18
19
               And so, the information that was
20
     communicated by my team and that I have discussed
21
     today largely overlaps both forms. And so, the
22
     communication about the deficiencies in most cases
23
     did apply to both the registration statement on Form
24
     10, as well as, the registration statement on Form
```

S-1.

25

```
Okay. So, I'd like to show you
 1
          Q
 2
     what's been moved into evidence as Exhibit 17.
               Do you have a hard copy of Exhibit 17
 3
 4
     with you?
 5
               Yes, I do.
          Α
 6
          0
               Okay. Do you recognize this
 7
     document?
               Yes, I do.
 8
          Α
 9
          0
               And what is this document?
               This document is the letter that we
10
11
     sent to American CryptoFed on October 8th, 2021
12
     related to the deficiencies identified in the
13
     registration statement on Form 10.
14
          Q
               Okay.
15
               MR. ZERWITZ: And if we could pull up
16
     Exhibit 18, please.
17
               Do you recognize what's been moved
     into evidence as Exhibit 18?
18
19
               Yes, I do.
          Α
20
               And what is this document?
21
               This is a letter that was sent to
          Α
     American CryptoFed on October 8th related to the
22
23
     registration statement on Form S-1.
24
               Now, Mr. Dobbie, did you review these
25
     letters before they were sent to American CryptoFed?
```

- 1 A Yes, I did.
- 2 Q And they appear to be the true and
- 3 accurate copies of the actual letters that were sent
- 4 on October 8th, 2021?
- 5 A Yes, they do.
- 6 Q Now, you mentioned that these letters
- 7 were sent following a phone conversation between
- 8 your team and American CryptoFed. What was the
- 9 purpose of sending these two letters?
- 10 A Well, again, you know, consistent
- 11 with our typical process, when we see a filing that
- 12 contains such significant deficiencies as we did in
- 13 American CryptoFed, we typically pick up the phone
- 14 to discuss the filing with the issuer, identify
- 15 those deficiencies. And then, what we do is
- 16 ultimately we send a letter to them in which we are
- 17 effectively memorializing that conversation. And
- 18 letting the issuer know what it needs to do to
- 19 proceed with the filing -- a continued filing review
- 20 of the registration statement.
- 21 And in the case of the registration
- 22 statement on Form S-1, you know, those deficiencies
- 23 were so serious that we sent them this letter which
- 24 we call a serious deficiencies letter in which we
- 25 informed them that they should not assume that

- 1 they're filing can be relied -- relied upon for the
- 2 purposes of section 5C of the Securities Act,
- 3 meaning, the ability to make offers and sales. And
- 4 then we post the letter on our website so any
- 5 investor who -- potential investor who might go onto
- 6 the SEC.gov website and find the registration
- 7 statement on Form S-1 filed by American CryptoFed
- 8 would also see the letter that was sent by us
- 9 identifying the fact that our preliminary review of
- 10 the filing found that it failed to comply with the
- 11 requirements of the '33 Act as well as the rules and
- 12 regulations thereunder.
- 13 Q Did American CryptoFed respond to
- your office's October 8th, 2021 letters?
- 15 A American CryptoFed did send in
- 16 correspondence a number of days later in which they
- 17 appeared to attempt to respond to certain of the --
- 18 the deficiencies that we identified.
- 19 Q All right. I'd like to show you
- 20 what's been moved into evidence as Exhibit 19.
- 21 MR. ZERWITZ: I don't know if we can
- 22 zoom in a little bit. Yeah. Thank you.
- 23 Q And can you see Exhibit 19 on the
- 24 screen?
- 25 A Yes, I can.

```
1 Q All right. I don't know if you have
```

- 2 a hard copy of Exhibit 19 in front of you.
- 3 A Yes, I do.
- 4 Q But do you recognize --
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Do you recognize this exhibit?
- 7 A Yes, I recognize it.
- 8 Q And -- and what is it?
- 9 A So, this is the correspondence that
- 10 was filed by American CryptoFed a number of days
- 11 after receiving our comment letter.
- 12 O And it appears that the letter was
- 13 addressed to what was then the five commissioners of
- 14 the Securities and Exchange Commission and Erin
- 15 Purnell. Who is Ms. Purnell?
- 16 A Ms. Purnell was the acting legal
- 17 branch chief in the Office of Finance at the time.
- 18 She is the one who -- one of the members of the team
- 19 who worked on the -- both the screening and
- 20 participated in the conversation with American
- 21 CryptoFed about the deficiencies in the two filings.
- 22 Q And Ms. Purnell reported directly to
- 23 **you?**
- 24 A Yes, she did.
- 25 Q Did you see this letter approximately

- when it was received by Ms. Purnell on or about
- 2 October 12th, 2021?
- 3 A Yes, I did.
- 4 Q And if -- if we can do it on the
- 5 screen or you can look at your hard copy, does this
- 6 letter appear to be a true and accurate copy of the
- 7 letter that American CryptoFed sent?
- 8 A Yes, it does.
- 9 Q And just referring to the RE line of
- 10 the letter. Is this a response to both the -- both
- of the -- the October 8th letters that your office
- sent regarding both the Form 10 and the Form S-1?
- 13 A Yes, it appears to be an attempt to
- 14 respond to -- to both the Form S -- S-1 as well as
- 15 the Form 10 comments.
- 16 Q Did American CryptoFed's letter
- 17 address the deficiencies in its registration
- 18 statements?
- 19 A No, it did not.
- 20 Q And I'd like to direct your attention
- 21 to page three of the letter.
- MR. ZERWITZ: If we could scroll down
- 23 a little bit. There's a -- there's a Roman -- yeah,
- 24 there it is. The number one, if we could put that
- 25 on the screen, please.

```
So, in the middle of page three there
1
 2
     is a number one that appears to quote language from
     the -- one of the October 8th, 2021 letters and then
 3
 4
     a response. Was American CryptoFed's response to
 5
    the deficiencies that you noted about not having any
     financial information or audited financial
6
     statements, was their response to that deficiency
8
     sufficient?
9
          Α
               No, it was not.
                                As you can see here
10
     in the -- in the first sentence of this response,
11
     they -- they merely repeat what is stated in -- in
    both the Form 10, as well as, the S-1 that American
12
    CryptoFed does not have and will never have any
13
14
     revenues or costs. But as we explained to them
    when -- when we discussed the deficiencies with
15
16
     them, and as -- as you can see from the requirements
     of Regulation S -- S-X, the mere fact that an issuer
17
    doesn't have revenues or doesn't have costs, does
18
19
    not mean that the revenues -- that the issuer is not
20
     required to prepare the financial statements meeting
     the requirements of Regulation S-X, as well as, have
21
22
     those financial statements audited by an independent
23
     accounting firm.
```

So they, did provide a response, but

they did not provide anything that actually

24

25

```
1 responded to the comment or -- or was persuasive
```

- 2 that they had met the requirements of the form.
- 3 Q Mr. Dobbie, is one of the reasons for
- 4 requiring audited financial statements to verify an
- issuer's claim as to the -- the revenue and costs
- 6 that they -- they report or the lack of revenue or
- 7 costs?
- 8 A That is correct. That is one of the
- 9 functions that an independent accounting firm
- 10 performs. They will perform audit procedures and
- 11 ultimately provide an opinion. And they will take
- 12 liability as an expert in accounting with respect to
- 13 that particular registration statement. Again,
- 14 providing the -- the potential investor with a level
- of comfort that an independent auditor has evaluated
- 16 the financial statements prepared by the issuer and
- 17 is willing to issue an opinion that the financial
- 18 statements fairly and accurately present the
- 19 financial condition of that issuer.
- 20 Now, Mr. Dobbie, after American
- 21 CryptoFed sent the letter to the Commissioners, did
- 22 you or your office engage any further with them?
- 23 A Yes, we did. I tried on a number of
- 24 occasions to call American CryptoFed. I left a
- 25 number of -- of voice mails, again, to attempt to

- 1 discuss both of the registration statements and the
- 2 deficiencies that we identified. However, after
- 3 leaving a number of voice mails I received an e-mail
- 4 from one of the principals of American CryptoFed
- 5 indicated -- indicating that they were not going to
- 6 return my phone call and -- and were not going to
- 7 engage in any further conversations with the staff
- 8 and indicated that they would only correspond with
- 9 the staff in writing.
- 10 Q Okay. To your knowledge, has
- 11 American CryptoFed filed an amended Form S-1 to
- 12 include any of the material information that has
- been omitted from their initial Form S-1 filing?
- 14 A No. American CryptoFed has not filed
- 15 an amended Form S-1.
- 16 Q And so, Exhibit 1, the Form S-1 that
- we've been looking at, is still the most recent Form
- 18 S-1 filing that American CryptoFed has -- has filed
- 19 with the Commission?
- 20 A That is correct.
- 21 MR. ZERWITZ: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 22 At this point we have no further questions for Mr.
- 23 Dobbie.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller, do you
- 25 want to start your cross-examination now or would

- 1 you like a short break?
- 2 MR. MOELLER: I'd -- I'd prefer if we
- 3 could have a short break and then we could start the
- 4 examination. And I -- I think that Mr. Zhou -- Zhou
- 5 would be better to do it than I.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. How about 15
- 7 minutes?
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Great.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: That's fine with us,
- 10 Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sounds good.
- 12 So, quarter to 12 here anyway.
- MR. MOELLER: And, I'm sorry, Your
- 14 Honor, I think Zhou has a question.
- 15 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. At the beginning
- 16 when we come back, can we move into our exhibit list
- 17 so that we can have document to do the
- 18 cross-examination?
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Of course. Of course.
- 20 What you're saying is you want to use certain of
- 21 your exhibits to question him about in your
- 22 questioning?
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Yes, because we have close
- 24 to 50 exhibits that we delivered yesterday. And in
- 25 joint filings we also have the list. So, we want to

- 1 go through that one by one first before we can do
- 2 the cross-examination.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, wait a minute.
- 4 Well -- okay. 50 sounds like a lot. Are you going
- 5 to use all 50 with Mr. Dobbie?
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Yes. We need most of them
- 7 or at least there are a few we need because without
- 8 that --
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. I
- 10 understand. Theoretically, will the Commission have
- 11 any objection to him moving all 50 exhibits in, sort
- 12 of, summarily?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: So, Your Honor, we do
- 14 have objections to approximately a half dozen of the
- 15 exhibits. Normally, it would not be proper for an
- 16 respondent to wholesale move their exhibits in
- 17 during the Division's case. Understanding that Mr.
- 18 Zhou and Mr. Moeller are not attorneys, we are
- 19 willing to accommodate that procedural deviation and
- 20 address the exhibits before they begin
- 21 cross-examining Mr. Dobbie if that makes it easier
- 22 for them.
- Our only request would be that I
- 24 would be the one responding to their efforts to move
- 25 the exhibits in rather than Mr. Zerwitz. Mr.

- 1 Zerwitz will then continue to be the point person on
- 2 the cross-examination for any objections we have
- 3 during that, but if we're going to wholesale go
- 4 through the list, I would like to be the one
- 5 addressing that.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay.
- 7 Two points, due to the peculiar
- 8 posture of this case, they can proceed as if on
- 9 direct. So, would it be a good idea if you got
- 10 together with them before this and said, you know,
- 11 I -- we -- these are the ones we object to. Can you
- 12 just move all the rest of them? If -- you know,
- 13 maybe that would be convenient. It seems like there
- 14 was a whole lot -- they had a whole lot of exhibits
- 15 and you -- you would only object to a few of them.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Yeah. I mean, we
- 17 could -- we could e-mail them now so they can look
- 18 at that on the break. It's more than a handful
- 19 looking at it here, Your Honor.
- 20 And the argument for nearly all of
- 21 the ones that we object to is that they are letters
- 22 that American CryptoFed has sent to the Division
- 23 making legal arguments. And those legal arguments
- 24 are just simply not proper exhibits. So, I don't
- 25 think we're going to need to argue exhibit by

- 1 exhibit. It really is a -- a single argument that
- 2 exhibits -- letters that make certain legal
- 3 arguments are not proper evidence in a hearing.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, of course,
- 5 examining any of the witnesses on the law is not on
- 6 the table as I've tried to explain. How about if
- 7 you e-mail them a list of all the ones you think you
- 8 don't object to and maybe that will speed things up.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: What I can do, Your
- 10 Honor --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Or your object to
- 12 list. Whatever.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I can
- 14 e-mail them. And if you want, I can CC your
- 15 chambers a -- a table that lists every single one of
- 16 their exhibits and whether we have an objection to
- 17 it.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 19 MR. BRUCKMANN: All right. I will --
- 20 I will do that as soon as we go on break.
- 21 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.
- MR. ZERWITZ: I'm sorry. This is Mr.
- 24 Zerwitz. I was going to point out that of course we
- 25 reserve our -- our right to -- to object to their

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- 1 use of -- of -- even if we agree to the admission of
- 2 the exhibit, it's used with Mr. Dobbie, we reserve
- 3 any right to object to its use with Mr. Dobbie.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Theoretically, yes.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, can I say
- 6 something?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: We have more than one year
- 9 communications with the Division, both Enforcement
- 10 and -- and Corporation Finance. All those
- 11 documentations show our effort how to comply with
- 12 the existing law. And those documentations we would
- 13 represent a comprehensive case so that we can
- 14 understand the argument of both sides. Because of
- 15 the shorter time, only ten days, which including two
- 16 weekend and one federal holidays, we only have five
- 17 business days.
- So, when we exchange all of those
- 19 lists based on complying your order so we exchange
- 20 all those lists, but the total pages of our
- 21 exhibits -- exhibit can -- can exceed more than 500
- 22 pages. I already index all of them. We already
- 23 send to your chamber and the Division. We don't
- 24 think they have the right to object our
- 25 communication to them and their communication to us.

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1 Given the people they want to produce
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- 2 for witness, we -- we can be flexible. We cannot
- 3 argue with them with very short period of time say,
- 4 we agree with them or we not agree with them. We
- 5 need a prehearing conference under your watch to go
- 6 through this exhibit one by one so that there will
- 7 be no bias without judicial judge like you to look
- 8 at all those documents whether should be admitted or
- 9 not. Otherwise, we will be seriously prejudiced,
- 10 biased under.
- 11 Scott, can you follow-up?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So, you --
- 13 okay. So, A, in order to speed things up, I -- I
- 14 don't think that Mr. Bruckmann is saying these
- 15 things are -- didn't happen. That the letters
- 16 weren't sent or something. He's just saying they're
- 17 not relevant to examining Mr. Dobbie.
- I mean, he's not saying -- he's not
- 19 saying that you made them up, you know, today and
- 20 never sent them. He's saying because there's -- I
- 21 mean, I guess your -- your thought is, well this,
- 22 shows we were trying to do the right thing.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I think I
- 24 have a suggested solution. The Division would agree
- 25 to let the -- let all of the exhibits come into the

- 1 record for the purposes of this proceeding as long
- 2 as the Division is allowed to argue in its
- 3 post-hearing briefing that certain exhibits are
- 4 irrelevant to any of the issues in this proceeding.
- 5 As long as the Division retains its right, as Mr.
- 6 Zerwitz said, to object to certain lines of
- 7 questioning regarding the exhibits with Mr. Dobbie.
- 8 In particular, if they attempt to question Mr.
- 9 Dobbie regarding either internal deliberations or
- 10 legal issues. And that way it's in the record for
- 11 the purposes of the record, but the Division is not
- 12 prejudiced by agreeing that these things are
- 13 relevant to the issues before, Your Honor.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Zhou, did
- 15 you -- did you hear that? You could put them in and
- 16 they may argue later on that they don't show
- 17 anything.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Here is the thing, Your
- 19 Honor, our -- our application Form S-1 has not been
- 20 effective yet.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, you're
- 22 going into a legal argument that you make after the
- 23 hearing.
- MR. ZHOU: No. Okay. We -- we need
- 25 Mr. Dobbie as a corporation finance to be

- 1 responsible for all those cases those documents
- 2 which --
- JUDGE FOELAK: You can make that
- 4 argument after -- you can make that argument in your
- 5 legal papers. All he's saying is he won't object to
- 6 your 50 exhibits coming in to move it along. Later,
- 7 in response to your legal papers, he will -- he will
- 8 say that they're irrelevant or don't matter or
- 9 something like that.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, I said --
- JUDGE FOELAK: He's come up with a
- 12 very efficient solution.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: So we're not wasting
- 15 time.
- MR. ZHOU: Good. So, we can cross
- 17 Mr. Dobbie using our all our exhibits?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you've got --
- 19 the exhibits are in evidence. Whether or not you
- 20 can ask him about a -- you know, some legal theory
- 21 or something like that, that is certainly open to
- 22 objection. And, in fact, you cannot ask him about
- 23 legal theories. Those -- legal theories are for you
- 24 to put in legal papers after the hearing.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Okay. Thank you.

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               JUDGE FOELAK: Everybody happy?
 1
 2.
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                              Yes.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Yes, sir.
 4
     Mr. Moeller?
 5
               MR. MOELLER: Oh, no, I'm fine.
 6
     happy.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. Good.
               Okay, in 15 minutes then.
 8
 9
               MR. BRUCKMANN: All right. Thank
     you, Your Honor.
10
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: Shall I admit -- okay,
     I'll exhibit respondent exhibits 1 to 50 or --
12
13
               MR. MOELLER:
                             50 yeah.
14
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Respondent
     exhibits 1 through 50 are admitted.
15
16
               (Whereupon, Respondent Exhibits 1 through 50
17
     admitted into Evidence.)
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I'll note
18
19
     for the record, there are a couple of missing
20
     exhibit numbers on that list and we're happy to work
21
     with Ms. Shields to identify a proper list with all
22
     of the exhibits that Respondent identified and
23
     produced we -- are coming in, but just to be clear,
24
     there are a couple of missing numbers.
25
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
                                     Thank you.
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               (Brief recess taken at 11:43 a.m. Eastern Time.)
1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Zhou, you can
    proceed with your cross-examination.
3
 4
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you.
 5
               So, let me start with correcting -- I
     want to correct one error of the Division's Exhibit
6
7
     19 on the list. The date on the list of the joint
     filing is still 10/10/21.
9
               Scott, can you make sure?
              MR. MOELLER: Yeah. On my last
10
    version that I have, the hard copy, it says 10/10
11
12
    and I believe that should be 10/12. And we had a
    discussion with the Division on it and they agreed
13
    it was, I believe, an inadvertent error.
14
     still there. So, I just want to make sure on the
15
16
    record that it is October 12th, 2021 letter.
               MR. ZERWITZ: Yes. Exhibit 19, the
17
18
    date of the letter that's Exhibit 19 is
     October 12th, 2021.
19
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Right.
    what he's saying is, he's not saying the exhibit is
21
22
     wrong. He's just saying the title on the -- just a
    plain list?
23
24
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Yes.
25
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Fine. Fine.
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- 1 Okay. Okay. No -- no problem. That is not really
- 2 in evidence. So, you don't -- I mean, you want to
- 3 get it right with Ms. Shields, you know, when you
- 4 finalize everything, but -- okay. You may go ahead,
- 5 Mr. Zhou.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Can I ask the
- 7 Division to show up their -- Division's Exhibit No.
- 8 1, American CryptoFed Form S-1 Registration
- 9 Statement, page three.
- 10 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm sorry. So, you'd
- 11 like us to share that exhibit. Is that what you're
- 12 asking?
- 13 MR. ZHOU: Yes. You put it up
- 14 before.
- 15 MR. ZERWITZ: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Page three, right.
- 17 MR. ZERWITZ: Okay. Is that what you
- 18 wanted, Mr. Zhou?
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll down a
- 20 little bit to showing the delaying amendment.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, the
- 22 exhibit is in evidence and it is also a matter of
- 23 official record. Do you know -- I mean, we know
- 24 there's a delaying amendment.
- MR. ZHOU: Anybody dispute about the

- 1 delaying amendment in Form S-1?
- 2 JUDGE FOELAK: The form is what it
- 3 is. It's an official record of the Commission. You
- 4 don't have to ask anybody whether they dispute it or
- 5 whether it's really there or -- or whatever.
- 6 There's no doubt there's a delaying amendment.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 8 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 9 Q Mr. Dobbie, in the OIP page one there
- 10 is a statement from the Division state that the Form
- 11 S-1 is not yet effective; is that correct?
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, once again, that
- is a matter of public record and it's really not
- 14 appropriate to ask Mr. Dobbie. It's unnecessary.
- 15 It just wastes time.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 17 Honor.
- 18 Q I want to go to our record of -- let
- 19 me see -- show the number to you. Number 13,
- 20 October 29, 2021st, the letter from American
- 21 CryptoFed.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. We see that.
- 23 O Yeah. In this letter, if you scroll
- 24 down a little bit, we ask -- we ask Ms. Tarasevich
- 25 to respond to our October 12, 21st letter. You can

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1 scroll down a little bit to find that.
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- 2 So, you can see the second paragraph
- of this page, Mr. Dobbie, do you -- did you know
- 4 anyone respond to this request?
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: Objection.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- 7 Once again, I think you're trying to
- 8 pursue a legal theory that -- that -- that the staff
- 9 had a requirement to answer you questions, but
- 10 whatever. So, the objection is sustained.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, I just want
- 12 confirm the fact there are two copy and
- 13 communication we did with the Division and the
- 14 Corporate Finance.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. You asked them
- 16 both the same thing and were not satisfied with
- 17 their non response? Something like that.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: I just want -- yeah. I
- 19 just want confirm, ask him whether he know this
- 20 request and whether they responded.
- 21 MR. ZERWITZ: And, Your Honor, I
- 22 would just point out, all these letters have now
- 23 been moved into evidence, you know. So, they're all
- 24 part of the record already. There's been no
- 25 foundation laid whatsoever that Mr. Dobbie has seen

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1 this letter. This letter appears to concern the
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- 2 Form 10 filing. And so, we're going to renew our
- 3 objection for just -- just lack of foundation.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I'll overrule
- 5 the objection for the purpose -- you can answer
- 6 whether you knew about the -- whether you knew if
- 7 there was any response, Mr. Dobbie, which -- which
- 8 doesn't prove anything one way or the other.
- 9 A I'm sorry, could you -- could you
- 10 repeat the question you would like me to answer?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. He's asking
- 12 do -- do you know whether anybody ever responded to
- 13 these questions they were asking.
- MR. DOBBIE: Right.
- JUDGE FOELAK: To your knowledge.
- 16 A I can't -- I can't speak to whether
- 17 or not this -- I don't her name.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Very good.
- 19 Please move on, Mr. Zhou.
- Go ahead, sir.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: My turn?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: Let's go to evidence 14,
- 24 October 30, 2021 letter.
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. We're looking

- 1 at that now.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: So, you can see all the
- 3 names including Ms. Erin Purnell.
- 4 Can you scroll down -- scroll down a
- 5 little bit. All the attorneys are here. You can
- 6 see the names. We -- first paragraph we are asking
- 7 for Division to schedule time.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: And you can see the second
- 10 paragraph still we requested answer to our letter
- 11 point to point responding --
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes. We can see
- 13 that.
- MR. ZHOU: -- from corporate finances?
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah we see that.
- 16 Q Mr. Dobbie, are you have personal --
- do you have any personal knowledge about this
- 18 letter? Do you know anybody respond to this?
- 19 A I -- I can't speak to whether or not
- 20 Ms. Tarasevich responded to this letter or not.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, he has no
- 22 personal knowledge. Mr. Zhou, go ahead.
- 23 Q Number 15, November 3rd, same similar
- 24 letter.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: If you scroll down a

- 1 little bit. Stop, please.
- 2 Q This is the follow-up on October 30
- 3 still request for the response from either
- 4 Corporation Finance Division or the Enforcement
- 5 Division.
- 6 Mr. Dobbie, do you have personal
- 7 knowledge about this letter and do you have any
- 8 personal knowledge knowing someone already respond
- 9 to this?
- 10 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'll renew
- 11 the objection as to lack of foundation.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Zhou --
- 13 okay.
- Mr. Zhou, move on from here. It's
- 15 perfectly clear from the records there's been no
- 16 response to your -- the interrogation of your 12
- 17 point -- your point by point -- not 12 points. Your
- 18 12 -- your point by point interrogation of several
- 19 questions which all -- which all are of a legal
- 20 nature. So, move on to another topic.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 22 Can we move to Exhibit 19, November
- 23 6th, '22nd.
- Q So, do you recognize this letter, Mr.
- 25 Dobbie? You are -- you were copied.

are totally unapplicable to a business like yours.

So you shouldn't have to answer those, but any of

24

25

- 1 these legal points, you can make them in your legal
- 2 papers after the hearing. It -- it doesn't prove or
- 3 disprove anything whether or not Mr. Dobbie agrees
- 4 with them.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: We are -- we are afraid of
- 8 our evidence would be rejected and dismissed if we
- 9 do not have opportunity to show here so that, Your
- 10 Honor, you can see we do try to comply with the
- 11 entire process, tried to communicate with Mr. Dobbie
- 12 as the chief office -- officer.
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. I understand
- 14 you had conversations and exchange of letters with
- 15 him. And I -- and I -- and I understand that you
- 16 don't really think these things are securities, but
- 17 you're registering them anyway because you don't
- 18 want the government to come after you.
- MR. ZHOU: We have two option
- 20 presented to the corporation finance. If you go to
- 21 Exhibit 1 of the Division's exhibits, page seven,
- 22 which will inform the corporation division -- let's
- 23 go to page seven.
- Okay. You can see starting from
- 25 second paragraph, if we do not have a form really

- 1 found good faith so we use this form, we could be
- 2 claim we are not a security.
- 3 JUDGE FOELAK: Correct. I understand
- 4 that, yes.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. We are ready to
- 6 accept the SEC, the corporate finance provision, to
- 7 classify our tokens as a security. We do not object
- 8 that. So, we want this to be aware.
- 9 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 10 Q So, Mr. Dobbie, in the previous
- 11 testimony you said you review this. Did you see
- 12 this paragraph?
- 13 A Yes, I did.
- 14 Q So, you fully understand we are
- willing to accept our Locke and Ducat as a security?
- 16 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm going to object.
- 17 The question calls for speculation. I believe
- 18 the -- the document says what it says.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: So, can I proceed?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: So, I mean, I
- 23 understand that's what you were trying to say and
- 24 that's what this document says.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Okay.

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1 JUDGE FOELAK: Which is in evidence.
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- 2 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- 3 Q Okay. Can I ask, Mr. Dobbie, do you
- 4 have knowledge when there was an OIP issued against
- 5 **our Form 10?**
- JUDGE FOELAK: He's asking about the
- 7 administrative proceeding in reference to the form
- 8 filed in the -- under the Exchange Act 12J.
- 9 MR. DOBBIE: Yeah. I'm just not sure
- 10 I understand whether he's asking am I aware of the
- 11 OIP or I think he said am I aware of when the OIP
- 12 was issued. I just want to make sure I'm -- I'm
- 13 answering the question.
- 14 Q Yes. The timing, the date.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh. The timing.
- 16 A I don't recall the date.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: That's a matter of
- 18 public record though.
- 19 Q So, about the Exhibit No. 2 the
- 20 Division present, Form 10, you do know there was an
- 21 OIP issued against it. It was issued around
- 22 November 10, 2021.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Anybody object that date?
- 24 It's public record.
- MR. ZERWITZ: We don't object. I

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1 don't recall the exact date, but certainly, if
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- 2 you're saying in or around -- on or around that
- 3 date, sure. And you're right, it is a public
- 4 record. So, whatever the date is we -- we agree.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: So -- thank you.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Actually,
- 7 November 10th is what it says in the OIP for this
- 8 hearing. November 10th is the date when the other
- 9 OIP was issued, but it's just a matter of record.
- 10 MR. ZERWITZ: Then we will stipulate
- 11 to that date of course.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 13 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 14 Q So, in your -- Mr. Dobbie, in your
- 15 previous testimony you said we did not file
- 16 additional, what we said, in Form 10 and Form S-1.
- 17 However --
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Go ahead.
- 19 MR. ZERWITZ: I wasn't -- I didn't
- 20 know if you were done with your question or not. I
- 21 am -- I was going to object vague because I didn't
- 22 understand what the question was, but maybe I
- 23 interrupted you midstream.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, let me make it
- 25 more -- more clear. Let's go to the Exhibit 1,

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1 Division's Exhibit 1.
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- 2 MR. ZERWITZ: Okay.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: There is -- I forgot which
- 4 page. Let's scroll down a little bit to item one.
- 5 Item one.
- 6 So, we said in that item one the Form
- 7 S-1 depend on the business model -- share the
- 8 business model with Form 10.
- 9 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm sorry, I'm just
- 10 going to object. It's not clear where you're
- 11 referring to. And again --
- MR. ZHOU: Let's go to page four.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Page four? Okay.
- MR. ZHOU: Item one, Business.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Item one of Business,
- 16 okay.
- 17 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 18 Q We shared both Form 10 and Form S-1
- 19 together because we file it almost the same time.
- 20 Form 10 on September 16. Form S-1 filed on the next
- 21 day. Mr. Dobbie, do you object to that or do you
- 22 aware of that?
- 23 A I don't recall the specific dates on
- 24 which the two filings were made, but that sounds
- 25 approximately correct. And I certainly recall that

- 1 one was filed a day after the other.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Zhou, you are
- 3 aware that in the Commission's official record that
- 4 it shows the date of these forms when they were
- 5 filed.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor. I want
- 7 to use this to cross-exam Mr. Dobbie. He testified
- 8 previously, said we did not follow all those Form
- 9 S-1 to add more information we promised to add to.
- 10 However, it was because we received OIP against our
- 11 Form 10. And our Form S-1 has delay amendment. So,
- 12 that's the reason we cannot add -- we could not add
- 13 additional information due to a litigation already
- 14 started.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'm going
- 16 to object.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Once again, that's --
- 18 once again, that's a legal argument. It's something
- 19 you make in your papers. It has nothing to do with
- 20 whether Mr. Dobbie knew about this.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: So -- yeah.
- Okay. Mr. Dobbie said we did not
- 23 file additional papers promised in Form S-1
- 24 previously. So, we need to confirm with Mr. Dobbie
- 25 whether Mr. Dobbie knew already had OIP against our

- 1 Form 10 which linked to Form S-1 so that we could
- 2 not do more even we wish to.
- 3 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 4 Q So, Mr. Dobbie, do you know those
- 5 links between those two forms?
- 6 MR. ZERWITZ: Again, Your Honor, I'm
- 7 going to object. I mean, I think the question is
- 8 vague and confusing, but it also asks for, it sounds
- 9 like, a legal conclusion. And Mr. Zhou is just
- 10 making legal arguments.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. That's what
- 12 I tried to explain earlier that you can make the
- 13 legal arguments. And what Mr. Dobbie's opinion or
- 14 knowledge concerning this is sort of irrelevant.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, can we move
- 16 to -- thank you, Your Honor.
- 17 Can we move to Exhibit 19 of the
- 18 Division's exhibit. Page seven. Scroll down a
- 19 little bit. Scroll down a little bit.
- 20 Q Given our response to Ms. Purnell,
- 21 that's the paragraph, we claim there are no one
- 22 single item, information, we did not provide when --
- 23 when -- do you know that's a fact?
- MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, once again, your

- 1 questioning is consistent with your legal theory
- 2 which is the theory that is obvious which is that
- 3 you filed this protect yourself against the
- 4 government, but you really are -- but it's really
- 5 inapplicable. And, therefore, you don't have the
- 6 information. For example, no finances. So, no
- 7 financial statements.
- 8 So I, once again, reiterate, you can
- 9 make these legal arguments in your post-hearing
- 10 brief, but asking Mr. Dobbie whether he agrees with
- 11 them is -- doesn't really add anything. And it's
- 12 not appropriate.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay, Your Honor.
- So, because we are under Mr. Dobbie's
- 15 office review we do want to know the response
- 16 whether he did really know that response to us or
- 17 not. That fact, so far, we do not receive it.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, right. It's --
- 19 it's totally clear on the record that they never
- 20 responded to your questions.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: They haven't tried to
- 23 challenge that.
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 25 Honor.

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BY MR. ZHOU:
 1
 2
               Mr. Dobbie, do you believe you have
          0
     obligation to -- as a reviewing officer to respond
 3
 4
     to a citizen like us when we request again and
 5
     again?
 6
               JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead and answer,
 7
     Mr. Dobbie.
 8
          Α
                      I'm wondering if -- I mean,
               Sure.
 9
     are you -- are you -- are you referring to a
10
     particular type of response? As I stated before, we
11
     responded to the filings, made phone calls, we sent
     letters, we made subsequent phone calls as -- as we
12
     do in the ordinary course in our filing review
13
14
     program.
15
               Does this letter October 12th, 2021
     belongs to ordinary processing review of filing?
16
               Does this letter -- certainly, I'm
17
     trying to answer the question.
18
19
               This letter was -- was filed, to the
20
     best of my understanding, as correspondence to the
21
     SEC. Just looking at the top of the letter, it's
     primarily addressed to the Commission. Although, it
22
23
     does conclude a reference at the bottom to Erin
     Purnell who communicated with American CryptoFed.
24
25
               So, yes, we did see this letter.
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- 1 received it. And we did -- we did review it.
- 2 Q Did this letter say: Dear SEC
- 3 Commissioners and Staff? You know you are staff?
- 4 A Yes. I'm on the staff of the
- 5 Securities and Exchange Commission.
- 6 Q As you previous -- previously
- 7 testified, Ms. Erin Purnell was responsible for you?
- 8 A I previously testified that Ms.
- 9 Purnell reported to me.
- 10 Q So, you are responsible -- you did at
- 11 that time, even until today, you are responsible to
- 12 respond to this letter?
- 13 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm -- I'm just going
- 14 to object to the -- the way in which Mr. Zhou
- 15 phrased it I think it calls for like a legal
- 16 conclusion. If he wants to ask Mr. Dobbie what the
- 17 response was, you know, I think that -- that's fine,
- 18 but --
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, sir, are you
- 20 asking -- are you -- are you asking him is Mr.
- 21 Dobbie her boss? Yes?
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Previously Mr. Dobbie
- 23 testified he's responsible for this process review.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. That he's her
- 25 supervisor, right. Go ahead.

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So -- so, when the letter was not
 1
          Q
 2
     responded, how did you handle a situation like what
 3
     we have, we are keeping asking for response from
 4
     your division?
 5
               As I previously -- previously
          Α
     testified, we did attempt on a number of occasions
 6
     to -- to discuss the letter, as well as, this
 8
     response with the principals of American CryptoFed,
 9
     but we were told that they -- they -- that -- that
10
     you were not interested in -- in having any phone
11
     calls with us any further. And -- and that you
     would not return any of our voice mails.
12
               When we ask in writing again and
13
14
     again and also the October 29th, '21st letter,
     October 30, '21st letter, November 3rd, '21 letter,
15
     which is our -- which is our evidence 13, 14, 15,
16
     all are address ask you for questions. And at the
17
     beginning we had a Webex video conversation and Ms.
18
                  I forgot her name, how to pronounce it.
19
     Tarasevich?
               Scott, can you help me to pronounce
20
21
     her name?
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: We know who you're
23
     speaking of.
               MR. ZHOU: Okay, thank you.
24
25
               She promised that respond us in
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1 writing because we want clarity. We want a record
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- 2 so that we can review. And I'm not native English
- 3 speaker. So, we do prefer response in writing.
- 4 There are no -- there are no
- 5 reasons -- substantial reasons the Division of
- 6 Corporate Finance cannot respond to us in writing.
- 7 MR. ZERWITZ: All right. I'm going
- 8 to object to that question, but -- okay. First, I
- 9 wanted to -- Justin went off screen for --
- JUDGE FOELAK: He's back.
- 11 MR. ZERWITZ: Mr. Dobbie -- Mr.
- 12 Dobbie, did you hear that full -- full question
- 13 or -- or did you lose connection.
- MR. DOBBIE: Yeah, I did lose
- 15 connection. Can -- can you hear me now?
- MR. ZERWITZ: Yeah. We can hear you
- 17 and see you. At least I can.
- 18 MR. DOBBIE: Okay. It's just -- I --
- 19 I did lose my connection, but I am back on. So,
- 20 if -- if there's a question for me to answer, if it
- 21 could be restated, that would be helpful for me.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Ms. Court Reporter,
- 23 can you read his question back to him.
- 24 (Requested portion read back by the Reporter.)
- MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'm going

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- 1 to object to the question. I mean, there's a lack
- 2 of foundation, relevance.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, he did -- he
- 4 did -- he did testify -- Mr. Dobbie did testify --
- 5 oh, there we go again. That they left various voice
- 6 mails and wouldn't get any replies. And, you know,
- 7 finally they got a -- a reply saying, We only want
- 8 to correspond with you in writing. And I think the
- 9 point of the question was to clarify that, that
- 10 there was a reason.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Okay. Your Honor, that
- 12 is -- I would object. I think to the extent the
- 13 question assumes that the -- the Division --
- 14 either -- you know, that there was no written
- 15 response to any of these letters, I think that
- 16 assumes facts not in evidence. In fact, I think the
- 17 evidence suggests the exact contrary, that there
- 18 were responses to many, if not most, of the letters
- 19 submitted by American CryptoFed.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, anyway, the
- 21 record it is what it is. If there were responses,
- 22 they're there. And if there weren't, they're not.
- 23 So, you can move on.
- Go ahead, sir.
- 25 BY MR. ZHOU:

```
Okay. So, Mr. Dobbie, given that our
 1
          O
 2
     Form 1 -- Form S-1 have delay amendment, given there
     are no dispute about any effectiveness of our Form
 3
 4
     S-1, are you aware of any possible investors
 5
     could --
                             I'm going to object to
 6
               MR. ZERWITZ:
 7
            I mean, I think the question is -- lacks
 8
     relevance and calls for a legal opinion.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah.
                                     Are --
10
               MR. ZERWITZ: As well as speculation.
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: You can make these
12
     legal arguments in your papers, but asking him his
     opinion on this is -- is irrelevant and just wastes
13
14
     time.
15
               MR. ZHOU: I apologize, Your Honor.
16
               Let's move -- let's move to another
     exhibit of American CryptoFed, number 19,
17
     November 6, '22nd, page nine.
18
19
               MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I mean,
20
     before Mr. Zhou asks a question, I think we're going
21
     to object to the use of this exhibit with Mr.
     Dobbie. I mean, there's a lack of foundation.
22
23
     contains -- entirely addresses legal arguments that
24
     are completely inappropriate to ask Mr. Dobbie
```

about.

25

```
Page 101
 1
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
                                       I agree with
 2
     Mr. Zerwitz.
               As I tried to explain, you can make
 3
 4
     legal arguments in your papers after the hearing,
 5
     but asking him his opinion is irrelevant and that's
 6
     why you shouldn't be doing it. It's just wasting
 7
     time.
               Yes, sir.
 8
 9
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. We do --
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
10
11
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Yeah. We do believe Mr.
     Dobbie should know the process and the responsible
12
13
             Let's go to page eleven.
     to us.
14
               BY MR. ZHOU:
15
               So, on top of this is -- we copied
16
     from the website for your Division.
17
     recognize this?
               Which part are you referring to
18
19
     specifically?
20
               The first paragraph, If a company
21
     does not understand.
22
          Α
               Yes. I do recognize that -- that
23
     first paragraph.
24
               Okay. So, we can keep asking
```

questions for your response; is that correct?

25

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1 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, objection.
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- 2 I think that calls again for a legal opinion. It's
- 3 unclear from the -- the little excerpt of -- of this
- 4 exhibit whether Mr. Dobbie is familiar with -- with
- 5 this document at all. If -- I mean, if Mr. Zhou
- 6 wants to lay a foundation for asking these, but
- 7 pulling a -- a paragraph out of context in a
- 8 document that he hasn't, you know, seen or reviewed
- 9 in connection with his testimony right now is
- inappropriate and we would object to it.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I think he's
- 12 asking can they just keep asking questions.
- 13 MR. ZERWITZ: Okay.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Which obviously they
- 15 can. It's a free country.
- Go ahead, sir.
- 17 Okay, go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Page one of this
- 19 document on top, what is the date? November 6. Mr.
- 20 Dobbie was copied.
- 21 Q Mr. Dobbie, this document should not
- 22 be new to you. So, why do you say you are not
- 23 familiar with this document?
- MR. ZERWITZ: Is there a question
- 25 pending?

- 1 MR. MOELLER: I believe Zhou asked
- 2 Mr. Dobbie why he was not familiar with this
- 3 document when it was received by him November 6,
- 4 2022.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Correct. Thank you,
- 6 Scott.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Apologies, Your Honor.
- 8 Just doing a little bit of interpretation.
- 9 A What I -- what I -- sorry, let me
- 10 just fix my audio.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Dobbie, is muted
- 12 now.
- MR. DOBBIE: Let me -- can you hear
- 14 me now?
- MR. ZERWITZ: Yeah, we can hear you.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. Sorry.
- 17 A Okay. To respond to the question,
- 18 all I was saying was, I -- I can see what appears to
- 19 be a small portion of what looks to be a longer
- 20 e-mail. I can certainly see my name on it. I can
- 21 certainly see the date of November 6, 2022. And I'm
- 22 certainly aware that American CryptoFed had sent a
- 23 number of electronic communications by e-mail, but
- 24 without seeing the rest of this one, I can't -- I
- 25 can't really say anything specific about this one in

```
particular.
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Go ahead, sir.
 3
               Mr. Dobbie, do you need more time so
 4
     that we can come back to ask these questions so that
 5
     you can be a master of the communication? Because
     you are the -- you are responsible for filing review
 6
     process for a Form S-1 which has a staying delay
 8
     amendment.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, it doesn't really
     matter whether he's aware of it or not. It's clear
10
11
     on the record they didn't answer your various
12
     questions. And they're not claiming they did.
     you can certainly make the legal argument that with
13
14
     the delaying amendment this should never have
15
     happened, but please move on.
16
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.
18
               MR. ZHOU: Let's go back to page
19
     number 11.
20
          Q
               So, can you look at the second
     paragraph starting from: A company generally
21
22
     responds to each comment in a letter of the staff
23
     and, if appropriate, amends its filing. A company's
```

explanation or analysis of an issue will often

24

25

resolve a comment.

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Mr. Dobbie, we respond all of this
1
    with a letter on October 12th, 2021. We request for
 2
    additional comment in writing multiple times.
 3
 4
     including in this November 6th, 2022 letter we still
 5
    request for your response. If in the case you do
6
    not have response over one year usually what do you
7
    do?
8
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Sir, once again, I
9
    don't think I'm getting through to you. You're
10
    making a legal argument on something -- there is no
11
    doubt they didn't respond to your list of questions.
    They're not claiming they did. Mr. Dobbie, so far,
12
    has not -- they're not claiming they did. So, you
13
14
    know just drop this line of questioning. It's a
     legal argument. It isn't something related to
15
     the -- his own personal performance of his duties.
16
                                 Thank you, Your
17
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
18
     Honor.
19
               In this letter we do ask for the
20
    higher officer about reviewing about the finance and
    Mr. Dobbie does not respond. We don't know --
21
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, that's clear on
23
    the record. I think you should drop -- forget about
24
    this issue. There's no doubt he didn't respond
25
     or -- and no one responded. And you can base your
```

Page 106 legal arguments on that. 1 2 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you. 3 Let's go to American CryptoFed's 4 Exhibit No. 3, the SEC Filing Review Process. Can 5 we go to the bottom, the last sentence. 6 BY MR. ZHOU: 7 Mr. Dobbie, do you recognize this Q 8 last sentence? 9 Are you referring to the sentence 10 that starts with: To increase the transparency of 11 the review process? 12 Q Correct. Yes. I am -- I am familiar with both 13 Α 14 that sentence as well as our filing review process. 15 Q Thank you. 16 Are you aware there is a non public 17 folder based on section E issued on November 9th, '21st? 18 19 I'm sorry, could you repeat that? 20 Did -- are you asking if I'm aware of a non public 21 order under section E? I'm not sure I understand 22 what you're referring to. 23 JUDGE FOELAK: Are you referring to

the non public order announcing the section E in the

24

25

examination?

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               MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, before --
 1
 2
     okay. I'm sorry, apologize. Let's go to Exhibit 5.
               Are you aware this non public order?
 3
          Q
 4
          Α
               Yes.
 5
               Thank you.
 6
               MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll down.
 7
     down a little bit more to show all the design
     officers.
 8
 9
          0
               You can see there are a few design
10
     officers are here.
11
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Dually noted.
12
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
13
               Are there anyone belongs to your
          0
14
     office, report to you?
15
               No one in that paragraph reports to
16
     me.
17
               Okay. Let's go back to section -- to
     Exhibit 3, the SEC Filing Review Process,
18
19
     November 28, '22nd.
20
               At the bottom. Everything needed
21
     transparent you already agreed with saying you know
22
     that paragraph. Have you ever know of a case where
23
     you investigated by a non public order during this
24
     requirement of transparency?
25
               MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
```

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Yes, sir. If it's non
               JUDGE FOELAK:
 1
 2
     public and it's not something undertaken by the
     Division of Corporation Finance, it's sort of -- I
 3
 4
     don't really understand why you're asking him this
 5
     question.
               Yes, sir.
 6
 7
               MR. ZHOU: Your Honor?
 8
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: When we do a filing as a
10
     citizen to a disclosure agency with delaying
     amendment, nothing effective. And under this
11
     paragraph at the bottom our filings somehow moving
12
     from Corporation Finance under Mr. Dobbie's watch to
13
14
     the Division of Enforcement which we did not know
15
     until 108 days later, June 3rd this year.
16
               Obviously, Mr. Dobbie recognized that
17
     non public order under his watch.
                                        He just
     testified.
18
19
               So, my question is, do you have any
          0
20
     knowledge -- personal knowledge how a filing review
21
     process by American CryptoFed when delaying
22
     amendment is in effective, the document -- all this
23
     process shift from your division to Division of
24
     Enforcement? What is your personal knowledge about
25
     this change?
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1 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'm going
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- 2 to object to that question. I believe it's -- it's
- 3 privileged and calls for the -- information that's
- 4 covered by the deliberative process privilege. I
- 5 believe he's just been asking about the internal
- 6 deliberations of the various divisions of the -- of
- 7 the Commission.
- JUDGE FOELAK: He may be asking when
- 9 was the date that it moved.
- 10 Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- MR. ZHOU: We were -- we are told --
- 12 we were told, still today, this Corporation Finance
- 13 website at the bottom, everything need to be
- 14 transparent.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, are you
- 16 saying that his comment -- Corp Fin's comment and
- 17 your responses were not on the website?
- 18 MR. ZHOU: No.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: I mean --
- 20 MR. ZHOU: The -- we -- unknowingly
- 21 we were not told on November 9th there was a non
- 22 public order.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I -- I
- 24 understand that, sir, that you're not -- I
- 25 understand that you're saying that or pointing that

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- 1 out. You can testify you weren't told or
- 2 Mr. Moeller can testify you weren't told, but it
- 3 really is irrelevant to Mr. Dobbie.
- 4 And you certainly can make the legal
- 5 argument that -- that referring it to the Division
- of Enforcement was inconsistent with this paragraph
- 7 since this is something that in it -- this -- your
- 8 exhibit is something which came off an SEC website
- 9 and it is in evidence. So, please move on.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 11 Let's look at Exhibit 8, November 19,
- 12 '22nd.
- 13 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 14 Q Mr. Dobbie, do you know this
- 15 testimony?
- MR. ZERWITZ: I'm going to object to
- 17 relevance.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Can you
- 19 explain what the relevance is of this? I mean, we
- 20 all know in the news that Mr. Gensler has taken
- 21 an -- a posture that the SEC should regulate crypto,
- 22 but does it really matter what -- how is it relevant
- 23 what Mr. Dobbie thinks of it?
- 24 MR. ZHOU: In this testimony -- the
- 25 testimony, Chair Gensler said he has asked the staff

- 1 to talk with entrepreneurs to get their application
- 2 registered even with flexibility. And -- and he did
- 3 that. I've tried to ask him to what extent Mr.
- 4 Dobbie has made effort to talk to CryptoFed --
- 5 American CryptoFed to resolve all of the issues
- 6 during the filing process or instruction of the
- 7 Chairman Gensler.
- 8 A I'm sorry, was there a question that
- 9 you would like me to answer?
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: I think he's asking
- 11 you what efforts did you make in carrying out the
- 12 thoughts that the Chairman has expressed where he
- 13 said: I asked the staff to encourage the filing of
- 14 registration statements by crypto companies --
- 15 crypto interests.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 17 A Well, I mean, I can't speak to this
- 18 specific testimony which I obviously haven't read
- 19 today, but -- but can certainly say that what we --
- 20 what we did in engaging with American CryptoFed was
- 21 consistent with our filing review process. We did
- 22 seek to engage. We called American CryptoFed a
- 23 number of times and -- and they indicated -- and --
- 24 and their website clearly states, to the extent they
- don't understand a comment, we are always available

- 1 to speak with them. And, yet, when we left voice
- 2 mails they were unreturned. And we were told that
- 3 they didn't want to speak with us.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Go ahead,
- 5 Mr. Zhou.
- 6 Q Mr. Dobbie, are you denying the
- 7 written letters we sent to your division, October --
- 8 October 29, '21st Exhibit 13; October 20, '21st;
- 9 November 3rd, '21st. All of those letters were and
- 10 are still requesting for your response. Are you
- 11 denying that?
- 12 A I don't have all of those letters in
- 13 front of me. I guess I'll point out that at least
- 14 the one that's up on the screen, that one is
- 15 directed to the Division of Enforcement.
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll down a
- 17 little bit.
- 18 Q Okay. You are not -- are you aware
- 19 our case were switched over somehow from reviewing
- 20 process move to Enforcement and now you are saying
- 21 you are not responsible for all those answers now?
- MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
- 23 I believe that calls for -- for privileged
- 24 information.
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: All right. You can

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- 1 go -- I'll overrule the objection. You can go ahead
- 2 and answer, but then you can move on.
- 3 A I guess I'll point out, again, not
- 4 having the entirety of these -- these letters open
- 5 in front of me, you know, the context in which these
- 6 letters were sent and -- and the subject matter of
- 7 these letters, there obviously was another
- 8 registration statement on Form 10. And you will see
- 9 much of the back and forth in these letters is
- 10 related to the effectiveness of that Form 10.
- 11 Q So, isn't the Form 10 also under your
- 12 watch?
- 13 A The Form 10 was filed and screened by
- 14 our group, yes, that is correct, but you asked that
- 15 question in the present tense. The Form -- the Form
- 16 10 has subsequently been withdrawn by American
- 17 CryptoFed. It's no longer a pending registration
- 18 statement.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead, sir.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll up a little
- 21 bit, look the date of this letter.
- 22 Q During this time it was not
- 23 withdrawn.
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q Do you -- did you still have

```
jurisdiction over the Form 10 at this time?
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Sir, Mr. Dobbie,
     without getting into internal deliberations, you can
 3
 4
     tell him whether -- if you are, in general, aware of
 5
     what date it shifted over to Enforcement, if that's
     what he's asking.
 6
 7
               I -- I can't recall with specificity
 8
     the date at which Enforcement was involved, but what
 9
     I -- what I certainly can recall is that we had a
     communication -- initial communication with American
10
11
     CryptoFed about the deficiencies. We subsequently
                     In response they -- they filed
12
     sent a letter.
     something which we deemed to be not responsive on a
13
14
     substantive basis to any of the deficiencies that
     we'd identified. We attempted to communicate with
15
     them multiple times and were -- were unable to make
16
     contact with them via phone.
17
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Thank you.
18
19
               Okay, please move on, Mr. Zhou.
20
               Mr. Dobbie, your division, Ms.
          Q
21
     Purnell --
22
               MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll down a
23
     little bit.
24
               -- did receive this communication.
          Q
25
          Α
               I can certainly see that Ms.
```

- 1 Purnell's e-mail address is listed in the letter,
- 2 but I certainly couldn't testify as to whether she
- 3 received the e-mail or not based on my recollection.
- 4 Q Okay.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: So, let's go to Exhibit
- 6 19, November 6, '22nd.
- 7 Q Given that you are denying the
- 8 fact --
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Now, I know the charge,
- 10 Your Honor, always say this could be a legal theory,
- 11 but I want to confirm the fact. Mr. Dobbie is
- 12 denying the fact. So, let's move slowly to page
- 13 nine. Slowly go through this fact from page nine to
- 14 page 18. Slowly go through this.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, we -- we
- 16 previously objected to the use of this exhibit
- 17 with -- with Mr. Dobbie. It's irrelevant. Reading
- 18 this -- the contents of a submission that's already
- 19 been moved into evidence, there's no foundation and
- 20 it's just not relevant to Mr. Dobbie's testimony.
- JUDGE FOELAK: What you are going to
- 22 ask him, Mr. Zhou?
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Mr. Dobbie said he was
- 24 unaware of the letter we sent.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, but it doesn't

- 1 make any difference. The letter is in evidence
- 2 whether Mr. Dobbie read it or not.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: So, on November 6th this
- 4 letter notify Mr. Dobbie again there are those
- 5 letters in place for our review.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, I keep -- I keep
- 7 telling you, the letters are in evidence. It's
- 8 clear that the -- that no part of the SEC ever
- 9 responded to -- to the particular questions that you
- 10 asked. So -- go ahead.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Mr. Dobbie kept saying
- 12 they reach out to us through phone calls. And --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. He
- 14 said that. And you explained the basis why you
- 15 wanted to engage in written communications, correct.
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. He blamed us, we
- 17 did not respond to him.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. It's clear on
- 19 the record they never responded in writing to your
- 20 questions. So, it doesn't really matter whether Mr.
- 21 Dobbie or anybody else did or didn't. So, move on.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- So, let me go back to Exhibit No. 3,
- 24 the SEC Filing Review Process.
- JUDGE FOELAK: And I'd point out that

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- 1 that's in evidence too with the -- what happened is
- 2 not consistent with that. You can -- you can
- 3 already point that out. It doesn't really matter
- 4 whether Mr. Dobbie agrees with it or not.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Let's move to --
- 6 not the bottom one. Okay, let's look at company
- 7 response to comments.
- 8 MR. ZERWITZ: What page, Mr. Zhou?
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Let me -- let me --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, there it is.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Page two.
- 13 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Page two, the
- 14 second paragraph of this. I'm reading it: A
- 15 company generally respond to each comment in a
- 16 letter to the staff and, if appropriate, it amends
- 17 its filings. A company's explanation or analysis of
- 18 an issue with often -- will often resolve a comment.
- 19 Q I want to ask, Mr. Dobbie, when our
- 20 written request repeatedly ask you to respond to us,
- 21 if you do not respond we believe we satisfy this
- 22 paragraph. We clear all the questions.
- 23 Do you have a personal knowledge why
- 24 we do not clear your -- your personal questions
- 25 based on this paragraph?

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1 A I reviewed the response submitted on
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- 2 October 12th which appeared primarily to be directed
- 3 to -- to members of the Commission who were not
- 4 participating in the filing review, but also copied
- 5 the staff. None of the responses that were provided
- 6 resulted in any of the comments that we had issued.
- 7 We subsequently reached out a number
- 8 of times to communicate that and were -- were
- 9 told -- and, again, this is consistent with the
- 10 filing review process that you've put up on the
- 11 screen that we're always willing to speak if there's
- 12 a request for clarification of our comments. And we
- were told that you didn't want to engage with us
- 14 over the phone. So, you had all of our written
- 15 comments and none of them were resolved.
- 16 O You are saying written request issued
- 17 to Commissioner and the Staff does not belong to
- 18 your responsibility to review even it included
- 19 staff?
- 20 A If you're referring --
- 21 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm going to object.
- 22 I'm going to object. I think it's argumentative. I
- 23 think it's asked and answered.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, the objection is
- 25 the sustained.

- 1 Please move on, Mr. Zhou.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 3 Q So, on page three, the paragraph --
- 4 the top paragraph, the last sentence saying: The
- 5 company or its representatives to feel free to
- 6 involve Disclosure Program Director, the Division's
- 7 Deputy Director or Director at any stage in the
- 8 filing review process.
- 9 We send the request in November 6,
- 10 '22nd which is our Exhibit 19 letter. We don't need
- 11 to show that at this moment. Mr. Dobbie said he did
- 12 not have time to review.
- So, do you know this is your personal
- 14 responsibility to respond to our request for meeting
- 15 those director to resolve any issues?
- 16 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'm going
- 17 to renew my objection. I think the question, A, is
- 18 vague, but it's also argumentative, asked and
- 19 answered.
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, the issue before
- 21 us is not whether Mr. Dobbie fulfilled his duties or
- 22 the duties of his office. The issue before us is on
- 23 the record. It's obvious they didn't answer your
- 24 questions. It doesn't matter if they should have,
- 25 but they didn't. Well, I mean, it does matter

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1 legally, but go ahead.
```

- 2 Q So, the paragraph right above,
- 3 Closing a Filing Review, it also told us we could --
- 4 we can involve the Commission's Office of Chief
- 5 Accountant. We did the same request in the letter
- 6 date November 6th, '22nd. Can you admit you did not
- 7 respond to us?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, the non response
- 9 is on the record. It doesn't matter whether he
- 10 recognizes it or not. You can make the legal
- 11 argument that they never responded to your
- 12 questions.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.
- 15 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Some things
- 16 already -- always come to my mind because Mr. Dobbie
- 17 always said that he reached out with phone calls,
- 18 all those. We -- we don't believe his argument
- 19 is -- is -- has any merit. So, that's why --
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Which you will argue
- 21 in your papers.
- MR. ZHOU: Yes. Thank you.
- So, Your Honor, can we take a break?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. How long would
- 25 you like?

- 1 MR. ZHOU: As previously, 15 minutes.
- 2 I hope I can go to bathroom and drink a little bit
- 3 of water.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh. Oh. Okay. Okay.
- 5 Okay. Right. Right. So, did somebody else want to
- 6 say something?
- 7 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, the
- 8 Division would request a half hour. It's lunchtime
- 9 here on the east coast. We're -- I don't think we
- 10 need a lot of time to eat, but we would like an
- 11 opportunity for a 30-minute break to eat. And we'd
- 12 ask that when we come back that Mr. Zhou actually
- 13 start asking relevant and admissible evidence
- 14 questions. This has been going on for some time now
- 15 with the same impermissible questions and it's
- 16 really become quite an inefficient use of time.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you,
- 18 Mr. Bruckmann.
- 19 So, let's go for half an hour, but
- 20 Mr. -- Mr. Zhou, I'm trying to get through to you.
- 21 You're making legal arguments and getting Mr. Dobbie
- 22 or any other witness to agree with them is
- 23 irrelevant in the hearing. You can make the legal
- 24 arguments in your papers. So, try and keep that in
- 25 mind, okay.

```
Page 122
              So, we'll come back at like quarter
1
 2
    passed.
             That would be quarter passed one here.
 3
    Quarter passed two, I guess. Okay.
 4
              MR. ZERWITZ: Thank you, Your Honor.
5
    Thank you.
6
              JUDGE FOELAK:
                             Okay.
7
              MR. ZHOU: Thank you.
8
               (Lunch recess taken at 1:37 p.m. Eastern Time.)
9
              AFTERNOON SESSION
10
              JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Back on the
11
    record.
12
              Okay. Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
              MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, Scott Moeller
13
14
    has some questions he personal know. So, I would
15
    like him to take a few minutes to ask some questions
16
    and then back to me. I want to get your approval.
              JUDGE FOELAK:
                             Okay. Mr. Moeller is
17
18
    going to take over the cross-examination?
19
              MR. MOELLER: Just to -- sorry, Your
    Honor.
20
            Just a question or two, that's all I've got.
              JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.
21
22
              MR. MOELLER: Okay.
                                   Thank -- thank
23
    you, Your Honor.
24
              BY MR. MOELLER:
25
              Hello, Mr. Dobbie. I -- I just had
         Q
```

- 1 a -- a couple of brief questions for you. One --
- one was -- and it's just been tickling on the back
- of my mind, because you mentioned a few times that
- 4 the Division had made multiple outbound calls to
- 5 American CryptoFed and -- and left multiple voice
- 6 mails. Do you have a record of that? Because I
- 7 don't remember multiple. I remember a couple, but I
- 8 don't remember many, many times where -- where the
- 9 Division of Corporation Finance had reached out.
- 10 So, do you have a record of that?
- 11 A I don't have a record of it in front
- 12 of me, but it sounds like my recollection is
- 13 consistent with yours. If I used the word "multiple"
- 14 I think all I meant to convey was more than one.
- 15 Q Okay. Okay. Yeah. Because I
- 16 remember one, maybe two, voice mails. And -- and
- our reaction and response was, Hey, we really need
- 18 to have this in writing.
- 19 MR. MOELLER: I -- I'd like to bring
- 20 the attention to, if -- if -- if -- Mr. Baker, if
- 21 you could show Exhibit -- American CryptoFed's
- 22 Exhibit 14? And, if not, I probably can, but I am
- 23 not familiar with Webex.
- MR. BAKER: I can. Just give me one
- 25 second.

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1 BY MR. MOELLER: Okay. Sure.
```

- Q Okay. And to preface this, I think
- 3 this has -- this has been shown before, but this is
- 4 a --
- 5 Yeah, if you can scroll up.
- 6 But this is the October 30th, so
- 7 pre-Halloween letter to -- to -- responding to Ms.
- 8 Tarasevich of the cyber unit and then CC'ed to the
- 9 Commissioners. And if you scroll down, it also goes
- 10 to Erin Purnell who was our contact at that time
- 11 with -- with the Department of Corporation Finance.
- 12 This is -- and also just to preface
- in the time frame, this was, I think, two weeks or
- 14 ten days before our Form 10 was stayed, okay. And
- 15 so, this is responding to the Department of -- of --
- 16 Division of -- of Enforcement.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: If you can scroll down
- 18 a little bit more, I'd like to share this with Mr.
- 19 Dobbie.
- 20 Q And I'll just -- I'll just read this,
- 21 okay: Dear Ms. Tarasevich. Thank you for your
- 22 offer sent in your secure e-mail below stating, If
- 23 you would like, we can schedule a call with you and
- your counsel should you retain counsel, and staff in
- 25 the Division of Corporation Finance to further

- discuss the deficiencies previously cited to you.
- We accept your offer of the SEC Staff's time in the
- 3 Division of Corporation Finance and reserve their
- 4 time. However, instead of a call, we request that
- 5 they use the reserved time to respond in writing
- 6 point by point directly to our October 12 point by
- 7 point reply in Ms. Erin Purnell's --
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah, next one.
- 9 O -- October 8th letter so that we are
- 10 able to clearly assess whether we have any material
- and substantial gaps which need to be closed by us.
- 12 We have asked multiple times, but both you and Ms.
- 13 Erin Purnell are unable to provide any responses in
- 14 writing yet. The unwillingness of both you and Ms.
- 15 Purnell to provide a written response further
- demonstrates that our October 12th reply provided
- 17 sufficient evidence and reasoning to prove that our
- 18 Form 10 filing has zero deficiencies. Therefore, we
- 19 do need your response to seriously consider your
- 20 request for withdrawing our Form 10 filing. And to
- 21 avoid any misunderstandings to transparently comply
- 22 with the spirit of the disclosure of the SEC
- 23 securities laws and regulations, I have copied your
- 24 secure e-mail under the signature. So, we want to
- 25 do transparency in disclosure.

```
1 Mr. Dobbie, were you aware that --
```

- 2 of -- of any actions taken by Division of
- 3 Corporation Finance, whether by Ms. Purnell or by
- 4 yourself, in response to -- to these requests?
- 5 A My understanding of this -- this
- 6 letter correctly, this was a response to the
- 7 Division of Enforcement.
- 8 Q CC'ed to the Division of Corporation
- 9 Finance, yes.
- 10 A Okay. So, I -- I can't speak to how
- 11 the Division of Enforcement responded to this
- 12 request to them.
- 13 Q They responded by doing a stay on our
- 14 Form 10 which -- and -- and I have a follow-up
- 15 question on that because I -- to my knowledge and
- 16 recollection, I have never send a stay on -- on the
- 17 automatic registration of a Form 10.
- 18 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm just going to a
- 19 object. Mr. Moeller is testifying, which he'll
- 20 certainly have the opportunity to do, but in the
- 21 context of a question to Mr. Dobbie, seems
- 22 inappropriate.
- 23 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. As far
- 24 as you never seeing this, a stay on a Form 10, that
- 25 is more like testimony than asking questions, so.

```
MR. MOELLER: Well, I guess, has he
1
 2
     seen one? But I don't need to go there. I withdraw
 3
     that.
 4
               But the -- the question here is, what
 5
     action was taken by the Division of Corporation
     Finance in response to this and other letters?
6
7
               I can -- I can -- I'm not sure what
8
     you're referring to when you say other letters
9
    because there were a lot of letters that you sent.
10
               There were a lot of other letters, I
11
     agree with you.
                     There was a lot of outreach from
12
    American CryptoFed to the Department of Corporation
    Finance and to the Department -- Division of
13
14
    Enforcement seeking clarity. And this is an example
     of one of those letters seeking clarity. If -- if
15
16
     there were any material misstatements or -- or
    missing information we responded back in our
17
     October 12th letter and we are consistently asking
18
19
     for a response.
20
          Α
               I can say in -- in response to your
     communication with the Division of Enforcement
21
22
     regarding their inquiry into your Form 10, I'm not
23
     aware of -- of any conversations that we had or any
24
    particular writings that we made to you in response
```

to your letter to the Division of Enforcement.

25

```
1 Q Okay. 'Cause -- 'cause the -- the --
```

- 2 the result was that this -- this -- we had no reply
- 3 from the Division of Corporation Finance. We had
- 4 this -- this -- a -- this --
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'm going
- 6 to object. Mr. Moeller is testifying.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Once again, okay, he
- 8 gets the message.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Fair enough. And, Your
- 10 Honor, this is brand new to me. I've never had this
- 11 experience before. So, yeah, my apologies.
- 12 Q So -- so, the answer I receive from
- 13 you Mr. Dobbie is -- is what reaction to the
- 14 multiple letters that we -- that the Division of
- 15 Corporation Finance received? Was there any action
- taken to respond to the October 12th answer to Ms.
- 17 Purnell's allegations of October 8th?
- 18 A I believe I've answered that
- 19 question. I'm happy to answer it again if you would
- 20 like -- if you would like me to. You know, at the
- 21 time that the letter was sent, as we just discussed
- 22 at the beginning, we reached out multiple times by
- 23 phone.
- Q Okay. Objection. Okay. You and I
- 25 are both in agreement. It was not multiple times.

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1 It was a couple of times maybe.
```

- 2 MR. ZERWITZ: I believe those words
- 3 are synonyms.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Multiple to me means --
- 5 yeah. One is -- is once. A couple is two. A few
- 6 is probably three and multiple is a lot more than
- 7 that.
- 8 Q So -- so, I -- so, the -- the
- 9 answer that I have from the -- as Acting Office
- 10 Chief of the Division of Corporation Finance, which
- in -- in terms of the timing I think you came on
- 12 right before we filed, right? 'Cause we -- we filed
- in September 2021.
- 14 A That's correct.
- 15 Q Okay. So, this was on your plate
- 16 and --
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q -- and we had a couple of voice mails
- 19 when we consistently are asking for responses in
- 20 writing and how we can fix this; is that correct?
- 21 A Yeah, that is correct. We sent you
- 22 letters identifying deficiencies. We made -- we
- 23 made phone calls identifying deficiencies and we
- 24 subsequently followed up with voice mails.
- 25 Q And -- and we responded in writing

- 1 and requested a -- a response back in writing with
- 2 specific instructions of what we can do in order so
- 3 that we are -- in order that we can -- our
- 4 registration can be valid. And there was no -- no
- 5 written response back and it went to Enforcement; is
- 6 that correct?
- 7 A I can't speak to any deliberative
- 8 process, but -- but I can certainly say that there
- 9 was, around the time of October 12th, if that's the
- 10 letter you are referring to.
- 11 **Q** Yes.
- 12 A I don't recall any written response
- 13 at that time.
- 14 Q Yeah. There was no written response
- 15 whether it was October 12th or October 30th or
- 16 November. It just went to Enforcement. So,
- 17 that's -- that's the only -- only question I had for
- 18 now, okay. So, thank you, Mr. Dobbie.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you,
- 20 Mr. Moeller.
- Okay, Mr. Zhou, go ahead.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Let me use the same
- 23 exhibit. If you can scroll up a little bit.
- 24 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 25 Q This offer, the first paragraph

- 1 coming from Division of Enforcement, offered the
- 2 staff in the Division of Corporate Finance very
- 3 clearly. Do we recall her the witness or you answer
- 4 the question? You said --
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: What was the question?
- 6 Q What action you -- will you receive
- 7 in the Corporation Finance? You don't respond to.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I think he's asking
- 9 you, Mr. Dobbie, that you did not respond to this
- 10 letter directed to Ms. Tarasevich.
- 11 A I did not respond in writing to this
- 12 letter directed to Ms. Tarasevich.
- 13 Q So, this is -- includes the Division
- 14 of Corporation Finance by the Division of
- 15 Enforcement. Include all the communication. Are
- 16 you not aware of this because of this says, Action
- of the Division of Enforcement? That's your
- 18 testimony?
- 19 A No, I am not.
- 20 Q So, you do know this communication
- 21 and have responsible as a chief? Because we are
- 22 still in filing review process, we haven't issued
- 23 any tokens. Do you have responsible to respond to
- 24 this letter in writing given we express our will
- 25 without any doubt asking for written? And do you

- 1 have to use a phone call to avoid record on our
- 2 side?
- 3 MR. ZERWITZ: Objection. I think
- 4 these questions were -- were -- have been asked and
- 5 answered several times now.
- JUDGE FOELAK: That's true, Mr. Zhou.
- 7 It's clear -- it doesn't matter whether Mr. Dobbie
- 8 fell short of his duties or not. It's clear that
- 9 there was never any answers to your questions that
- 10 were made in these letters. And you can argue that
- in legal papers after the hearing, you know, saying
- 12 they should have answered or whatever. Go ahead.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- So, can I get your approval now, all
- 15 the exhibits we send in could be cited by us to
- 16 argue our case because --
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Of course. That's the
- 18 point of the exhibits. That's why they're received
- 19 into evidence. They're evidence. There may be
- 20 contrary evidence, but they're evidence. I'm not
- 21 saying there's contrary evidence to this, but any
- 22 exhibit could have another exhibit or testimony that
- 23 was contrary, but you can -- if the exhibits are in
- 24 evidence you can base your arguments on the
- 25 exhibits. Including -- but legal arguments you can

- 1 base on law.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor -- Your Honor,
- 3 I have worry because the Division keeps saying they
- 4 still have right to object to our exhibits.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, I see what you
- 6 mean.
- 7 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, we -- we
- 8 agree -- we allowed to -- to move all of their
- 9 exhibits into the evidence. So, they're part of the
- 10 record. What we reserved was our right to object to
- 11 use some of these exhibits with respect to the --
- 12 the question of Mr. Dobbie, but they would still
- 13 need to lay a foundation.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. He's not
- 15 objecting to them being in the record. He's
- 16 objecting to asking Mr. Dobbie for his
- 17 responsibility for them which is irrelevant.
- So, the exhibit is in the record.
- 19 They're not going to object -- they -- they didn't
- 20 object that it came into the record. Okay, very
- 21 good.
- Go ahead, sir.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 24 Can we ask the Division of the
- 25 Corporation of Finance to produce other witness if

- 1 some exhibits showing, okay, the Division object
- 2 saying it is not relevant to Mr. Dobbie?
- JUDGE FOELAK: They're not going to
- 4 object -- what they're -- what they objected to was,
- 5 like, asking Mr. Dobbie whether he knew about it.
- 6 They weren't objecting to the fact that this letter
- 7 took -- that this letter happened. So, the letter
- 8 is in evidence.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 10 Honor.
- 11 And -- and we do have request to
- 12 produce witness from the non public order list.
- 13 There are a few officers or other we want ask
- 14 questions. We want just only one. Because you can
- 15 see this letter is to the Division of Enforcement.
- 16 They do not produce anyone here for us to ask a
- 17 question -- ask a question.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir -- sir, I told
- 19 you, it doesn't matter whether any member of the
- 20 staff that you ask knew about the letter. The
- 21 letter is real, it's in evidence and it says what it
- 22 says.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 24 Honor.
- 25 And let's move to the Exhibit 31st --

```
Page 135
     31, August 17, '22nd.
 1
 2
               BY MR. ZHOU:
 3
               Mr. Dobbie, do you recognize this
          Q
 4
     letter?
 5
               MR. ZERWITZ: Mr. Dobbie, if you need
 6
     us to scroll through the letter to -- to make that
 7
     determination we're happy to do so.
 8
               MR. DOBBIE: Yeah, sure.
                                         That would
 9
     likely be helpful?
10
               I can certainly say by looking at the
11
     top it appears to be one of the many letters that
     you sent by -- by e-mail.
12
               (Whereupon, witness reviews Exhibit.)
13
14
          Α
               Okay.
15
               MR. ZERWITZ: Would you like to see
16
     more or -- or -- or is this sufficient?
17
               MR. DOBBIE: No.
                                 This is -- this is
     sufficient. Obviously, I don't -- I don't recall
18
19
     the entire contents of this particular letter,
20
     but -- but I certainly recall that this letter looks
21
     a lot like many of the letters that -- that were
22
     sent.
23
               So -- so, this letter is relevant to
24
     you, addressed directly to you, do you agree?
```

JUDGE FOELAK: The term relevant is a

25

- 1 legal term meaning that it tends to prove or
- 2 disprove some fact that is relevant to the -- I
- 3 mean, the letter is -- nobody denies that the letter
- 4 is not real. It came -- it's in evidence. It
- 5 really doesn't matter whether Mr. Dobbie remembers
- 6 it or ever saw it or not. You can cite it in your
- 7 post-hearing brief.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 9 Q And the company respond to the
- 10 comments. Based on the website we -- it's Exhibit
- 11 3, we don't need to show you here. I think
- 12 everybody agree, we show you multiple times. It's
- 13 Exhibit 3. And says: If a company does not
- understand a comment of the Staff's purpose in
- issuing it, they should issue clarification from the
- 16 examiner before it respond. The company does not
- 17 understand the comment after discussing it with the
- 18 examiner then we wish speak with the staff member
- 19 who approve the comment.
- We follow exactly the instructions.
- 21 Does anyway prevent you from response to this
- 22 letter?
- 23 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm going to object to
- 24 the vagueness. I'm not quite sure I understand the
- 25 question. Maybe you can rephrase it.

Page 137 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. Right. 1 2 I'm not sure I do either. Go ahead, sir. 3 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. 5 Are there any reasons you do not 6 respond to the questions which list on the first --7 first sentence it's already fifth request. 8 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm just going to 9 object to the extent that the question assumes facts 10 not in evidence that there was not a response 11 sent -- sent -- sent to the letter. 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I think it's 13 pretty clear from the record that they asked certain 14 questions that were never answered. And whether 15 they were never answered some other things is 16 different. 17 So, Mr. Dobbie, before you answer my questions or others questions, do you know how this 18 19 process you deliver that to the Division of Enforcement? 20 21 I'm going to object to MR. ZERWITZ: 22 vaqueness again. I don't understand the question. 23 So, I don't know if Mr. Dobbie to. 24 JUDGE FOELAK: I'm not sure I do

either. Are you asking him -- okay. Are you asking

25

- 1 him, do you know what the process is for referring a
- 2 matter to the Division of Enforcement? Is that what
- 3 you're asking, Mr. Zhou?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: I defer -- I defer this to
- 5 Mr. Moeller, Scott Moeller, he understand what I'm
- 6 saying.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Here's my
- 8 opportunity to be a Zhou interpreter.
- 9 I -- I believe the question is -- is
- 10 directed to Mr. Dobbie because this form, while --
- 11 while it was -- the letter was addressed to Ms.
- 12 Tarasevich of the cyber unit, her response said that
- 13 she'd be more than happy to bring the Division of
- 14 Corporation Finance in. So -- so, it demonstrates
- 15 that there is -- there is connection between the
- 16 two, correct?
- 17 MR. ZERWITZ: I object because I
- 18 think we've moved on to a totally different exhibit
- 19 and this exhibit that's on the screen now has -- was
- 20 not addressed to Ms. Tarasevich and doesn't speak at
- 21 all to the point you just made, Mr. Moeller.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, can I speak?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sure.
- 24 MR. ZHOU: When Mr. --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.

```
BY MR. ZHOU:
 1
 2
               Yeah.
                      When Mr. Dobbie didn't answer
          Q
     our questions and all of a sudden there is -- law
 3
 4
     enforcement appear, OIP, to try to do something
 5
     against us and remove us from this filing review
     process, Mr. Dobbie, personally do you have what
 6
 7
     knowledge about how this transition happened given
 8
     that you do not answer our questions?
 9
               MR. ZERWITZ:
                             I'm going to object to
10
     the extent that questions calls for -- for
11
     information that's privileged by the deliberative
12
     process privilege.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Your objection is
14
     sustained.
15
               We know it was transferred.
                                             Tt.
16
     doesn't really matter when or who said what to whom.
17
               MR. ZHOU: Can I go to Exhibit 3?
18
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
19
               MR. ZHOU:
                          SEC review process.
20
               At the bottom --
          Q
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Let me remind
22
     you, this exhibit is in evidence and you can argue
23
     that it wasn't followed in your post-hearing briefs.
     You don't have to get Mr. Dobbie to admit or to
24
25
     explain how it got from here to there. Go ahead.
```

- 1 Go ahead, sir.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Does the objection -- when
- 3 they say have any legal or -- or privilege or
- 4 anything, as you can see, as a citizen we follow the
- 5 process and ask the questions.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. That's what
- 7 I'm -- that's right. That's what I'm saying. You
- 8 can argue and point to this and show how you
- 9 followed the process and say that you didn't receive
- 10 right treatment. You don't need to get Mr. Dobbie
- 11 to admit to anything or to testify to anything.
- Go ahead.
- MR. ZHOU: So, can we resubmit our
- 14 motion for ruling on pleadings again?
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. The
- 16 pleadings -- this is evidence in the hearing. It's
- 17 not a motion on the pleadings. And the motion on
- 18 the pleadings is based on the theory that the
- 19 Commission has rejected. The Commission has ruled
- 20 against exactly what you're arguing.
- Okay. Next question.
- MR. ZHOU: So, we can use our legal
- 23 theory still in --
- JUDGE FOELAK: You can use the legal
- 25 theory. Maybe the Commission will change its mind.

```
Page 141
     Maybe the Supreme Court. Maybe it will appeal all
 1
 2
     the way to the Supreme Court if things don't go your
     way farther down and they'll rule your way.
 3
 4
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
                                 Thank you, Your
 5
     Honor.
 6
               JUDGE FOELAK: You can argue whatever
 7
     you want. It doesn't -- that doesn't guarantee it's
 8
     going to work, but you can certainly argue it.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
10
     thought -- so, the Commission can override even --
11
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              It already did before.
12
               MR. ZHOU: Okay, thank you.
               So, let's go to Exhibit 25.
13
14
               BY MR. ZHOU:
               So, Mr. Dobbie, do you recognize this
15
          Q
     e-mail?
16
17
          Α
               Yes.
               So, you said at the second paragraph
18
19
     you do not agree with us. Do you have any special
20
     reason you do not agree with us?
21
               MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor,
22
     objection to relevance as to this -- this e-mail
23
     concerns a withdrawal of the registration statement
     on Form 10. It also -- it also -- I'm sorry.
24
```

JUDGE FOELAK: Sustained.

25

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Page 142
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, I cannot ask
1
    this question?
2
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: That's right, that's
4
    what that means.
5
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, let's -- okay.
6
               So, I think I may -- I may think
7
    about a little bit of whether I have questions
    later. I will allow --
8
9
               Scott, do you have more questions?
10
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
                                    This -- this is
    kind of a critical one. And -- and I'm sorry
11
    that -- can -- can I request from the court
12
    reporter, what was the original question that --
13
14
    that Mr. Zhou asked him before the objection was
15
    overruled? I want to make sure I don't ask the same
16
    question.
               (Requested portion read back by the Reporter.)
17
18
               MR. MOELLER: Great. Okay.
                                            So --
19
    right.
            So, that -- that's the objection. So -- so,
20
    what we have now, just -- just so I can sum up in my
21
    mind, we -- we filed the Form 10, filed the S-1 --
22
    someone has a -- something in the microwave too
23
    long.
24
               JUDGE FOELAK: It's not you.
                                             Is it
25
    this thing?
```

```
Page 143
               (Whereupon, interruption occurs.)
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: Hopefully they can
     still hear us.
 3
 4
               Can you still hear us?
 5
               MR. MOELLER: Yes, we can.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, good. And we
 6
 7
     can hear you. Okay.
 8
               A warning on some piece of equipment
 9
     that doesn't appear to be involved in our Webex
10
     meeting.
11
               Okay. Please proceed. I hope this
12
     didn't throw you off the track too much.
13
               MR. MOELLER: No, it's -- thank you,
14
     Your Honor.
15
               Yeah, I -- I'm kind of thrown through
16
     a loop that we can't ask questions on this because
     to me it's -- it's pretty difficult when we -- when
17
     we withdrew we withdrew because we said that they
18
19
     were not securities. And then the answer back was,
20
     Okay, well, I withdraw, but we're not agreeing that
21
     they're not securities. And we would not have
     withdrawn, so. And I -- and I do understand
22
23
     that's -- that's not a legal theory. It's --
     it's -- yeah. So -- so, it's difficult to not be
24
     able to ask questions on this on the why.
25
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1 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I understand
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- 2 that you filed these forms to register because you
- 3 wanted to make sure the government wouldn't go after
- 4 you even though you didn't believe they were
- 5 securities, so. But I also understand that the
- 6 staff probably thinks everything is a security, so.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Well, we also asked
- 8 them to explain to us why they are securities and
- 9 they refused because apparently that's a legal
- 10 theory.
- JUDGE FOELAK: True.
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Right. Even though you
- 13 have the, How we test and it would be great to see
- 14 how you test, but yeah. So, yeah.
- So, the situation that we were in
- 16 is -- what this reflects was withdrawal of the
- 17 registration statement that -- that we said that we
- 18 we'll withdraw it only if -- because they're not
- 19 securities being able to withdraw, but says, Yeah,
- 20 we don't agree with you that they're not securities,
- 21 but it still leaves -- all we're --
- 22 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor -- Your
- 23 Honor, Mr. Moeller, is going to have ample
- 24 opportunity to testify. Is -- is there a
- 25 question -- I mean, is there a question for Mr.

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Page 145
     Dobbie? Because he's going to have plenty of time
 1
 2
     to -- to -- to give speeches.
               JUDGE FOELAK:
 3
                              True.
                                      True.
                                             True.
 4
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
                                    Yeah.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: We're in questioning
 6
     mode.
 7
               MR. MOELLER:
                            Yeah.
 8
               BY MR. MOELLER:
 9
               Mr. Dobbie, how -- how -- and, I'm
10
     sorry, is it Dobbie or Dobbie? It's Dobbie,
11
     correct.
12
               It's Dobbie.
          Α
               Okay. My -- my apologies for miss --
13
          0
14
     misstating it.
15
               If -- if -- if the Division was --
16
     was agreeable with the withdrawal of the Form 10,
     why is there a block on the withdrawal of the Form
17
     S-1?
18
19
               MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor,
20
     that calls for privileged information. It's a legal
21
     theme, it's a legal process.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: It was the Commission
23
     that -- not the -- Corp Fin not the Division of
     Corporate Finance that ruled on the denial of the
24
     withdrawal of the -- of one and not the other.
25
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     we can't really go behind their deliberations.
 1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
                                    It's just --
     it's just -- I -- I'm just trying to make sense of
 3
 4
     it.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
 6
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah, because when the
 7
     Form 10 had -- had automatic registration that was
 8
     stayed. And first time I've ever seen anything
 9
     stayed with a Form 10. We withdrew it. And then,
10
     the -- the S-1, which has the delaying amendment in
11
    place, is not allowed to be withdrawn. And now
     we're in a stop order proceeding for something that
12
13
     has never been created.
14
               MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, again, I'm
15
     going to object. I mean, Mr. Moeller is just giving
     speeches. Is there a question for Mr. Dobbie?
16
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes. Go ahead.
               Is there a question for Mr. Dobbie?
18
19
               MR. MOELLER: I -- nothing that would
20
     be other than his opinion right now 'cause --
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
21
22
               MR. MOELLER: Wait. I believe Zhou's
23
     got one.
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JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, Mr. Zhou?

Mr. Zhou, you're muted.

24

25

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               MR. ZHOU: Apologies.
 1
 2
               Exhibit 27, September 22nd.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: July 22nd?
 4
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah, July 22nd. Can you
 5
     scroll down. Can you scroll down.
 6
               BY MR. ZHOU:
 7
               Okay. So, Mr. Dobbie, you do
          Q
     recognize this, right?
 8
 9
          Α
               Yes.
10
               Okay. So, clearly, you have -- you
     treat two withdraw differently. Do you have any
11
12
     reasons?
13
               MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
14
               JUDGE FOELAK: Objection sustained.
15
     Moved on to something else.
16
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
17
               So, there is May 30 -- May 30 -- I
     think it should be in Exhibit 17.
18
19
               So, when we wrote this letter to ask
20
     whether the Division of Enforcement had any reason
21
     to oppose our issuing of tokens, if they do, they
22
     should send cease and desist letter or something let
23
     us know and give us the reasons. I want to ask some
24
     witness like Mr. Bruckmann.
25
               Can we call Mr. Bruckmann as a
```

- 1 witness? We want to go through all those questions.
- 2 We have a lot of communications with the Division of
- 3 Enforcement. We need another day to organize all
- 4 those evidence, questions, because there is a
- 5 process. In the reviewing -- filing reviewing
- 6 process all of a sudden, without answer from
- 7 Corporation Finance, and switch to Enforcement. And
- 8 we have Enforcement peoples are all communicate to
- 9 us, but not really ask Dobbie -- Mr. Dobbie
- 10 questions and this --
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir -- sir, let me
- 12 just shortcut this. If you -- if you present
- 13 Mr. Bruckmann as a witness what fact would you be
- 14 trying to prove? Remember reasoning from evidence
- 15 that's in the record is actual evidence, you can
- 16 make arguments about.
- 17 Certainly he cannot -- certainly
- 18 Mr. Bruckmann cannot testify as to internal
- 19 deliberations. And, what fact would you be asking
- 20 him to -- about? And what -- what fact would you be
- 21 trying to provide through him?
- MR. ZHOU: We try to understand how a
- 23 filing reviewing process become a law enforcement
- 24 process even before our tokens are -- have been
- 25 issued and the chairman call us always to register.

- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, this is
- 2 the cross-examination or supposed to be the
- 3 cross-examination of Mr. Dobbie. If Mr. Zhou has no
- 4 more questions for Mr. Dobbie, we should be allowed
- 5 to do a brief redirect examination. When we
- 6 eventually get to American CryptoFed's case, they
- 7 can make their motion to call their witnesses at
- 8 that time.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, that's a good
- 10 point.
- 11 Sir, focus on Mr. Dobbie. And that
- 12 way the Division can finish up with him and think
- 13 about what I've said.
- Okay. Do you have anything more to
- 15 ask Mr. Dobbie?
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Because I have -- a
- 17 lot of questions just I don't know what is object
- 18 legal theories that you cannot ask. So, that stop
- 19 my questions.
- JUDGE FOELAK: You can't ask him:
- 21 Why did you do this? You can ask him -- I mean,
- 22 you've already -- you don't need to ask him whether
- 23 these -- whether these letters are real because
- 24 they're in evidence.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Okay.

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JUDGE FOELAK: You can already -- you
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- 2 can already argue that they never replied to your
- 3 questions.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, let's look at
- 5 January 3rd, Exhibit 16.
- 6 MR. BAKER: Did you say Exhibit 16?
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: That's June 3rd,
- 9 right?
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Yeah, June 3rd.
- 11 Exhibit 16.
- 12 So, can you scroll down to title,
- 13 like, cease and desist letter. Sub title.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Sorry, you want us to
- 15 keep going lower? Okay.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Cease and desist.
- 18 There you go.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- 20 So, it's in here we are asking, If
- 21 you have anything, let us know, give us clear, but
- 22 the -- the Division of Enforcement tell us because
- 23 we are filing a Form 10 as a title of our
- 24 securities. So then, we ask Mr. Dobbie, Okay, why
- 25 just -- only a title and we got denied and withdraw

- 1 like Form 10 and as one. We just get a lot of
- 2 confusion.
- MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I'm sorry,
- 4 I just -- again, Mr. -- Mr. Zhou is now testifying,
- 5 has not posed any questions to Mr. Dobbie. There's
- 6 no foundation laid at all for -- for asking Mr.
- 7 Dobbie about this exhibit. Both Mr. Moeller and Mr.
- 8 Zhou have -- have time to testify themselves. If
- 9 they have any questions for Mr. Dobbie then they
- 10 should ask. If not, Mr. Dobbie should be excused.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. This is --
- 12 your objection is sustained.
- Do you have any questions for Mr.
- 14 Dobbie?
- MR. ZHOU: Okay, that's fine. Let --
- 16 it may be over. I do not have more questions today.
- 17 If I have, I probably can have next --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
- 19 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor -- Your
- 20 Honor, we would certainly object -- I think we would
- 21 certainly object if -- if they seek to recall Mr.
- 22 Dobbie at some future time. I mean, now is the
- 23 opportunity for them to -- to pose questions.
- JUDGE FOELAK: True. And I tried to
- 25 make this clear earlier that you if you wanted his

- 1 testimony in your direct case you should ask him the
- 2 questions now. And so, you -- which is the reason
- 3 you don't have to stick to asking him about stuff
- 4 that the -- that the Division asked him on their
- 5 direct case.
- 6 Do you have anymore questions of any
- 7 type for, Mr. Dobbie?
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 9 Honor. I do not have more today. Even --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. No. Now is
- 11 your chance to ask them.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I explained to you
- 14 that you ask him everything that you're going to ask
- 15 him today.
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I think
- 17 part of the issue is the expedited nature of these
- 18 proceedings which we've also petitioned against. We
- 19 have not had sufficient time in order to prepare to
- 20 ask -- ask the questions. And I do understand that
- 21 your -- your insistence on the legal -- legal
- 22 theory. This is very difficult. I would expect
- 23 that -- that upon -- when we do have a break or --
- 24 or a recess we may have additional questions that --
- 25 that -- that arise.

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1 And we are also trying -- I -- I am
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- 2 trying in particular to -- to say, Okay, let's --
- 3 how do we focus these questions so that we make sure
- 4 that they -- they are clear. What we have with Mr.
- 5 Dobbie right now is the only individual from
- 6 Corporation Finance, okay.
- 7 We have asked for -- for those --
- 8 those individuals who are -- who are actively
- 9 involved in the case to -- to be able to present and
- 10 to get their testimony. And we also understand that
- 11 the Division of Enforcement is against that, but
- 12 what we have here is -- is we -- we don't have
- 13 clarity on the process of -- of the filing review
- 14 process. We have no clarity on -- on why we went
- 15 from Division of Corporation Finance over to the
- 16 Division of Enforcement solely because we asked them
- 17 to answer us in writing instead of having a voice
- 18 mail.
- 19 Okay. And -- and they -- this -- the
- 20 entire purpose of -- and again -- okay. My -- my
- 21 apologies if I'm going off on a rant here, but --
- 22 but we're supposed to be for transparency and
- 23 disclosure.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, remember
- 25 it's clear on the record that they never answered

- 1 your questions. It doesn't really matter why,
- 2 whether it was intentional or dropping the ball
- 3 or --
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Right, but then -- then
- 5 we're moving forward towards a stop order proceeding
- 6 on -- on something that we've -- we've made clear
- 7 that -- that we're not going to launch without
- 8 clearing the hurdles with the SEC.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, the issue
- 10 right now is whether Mr. Dobbie's cross-examination
- 11 is done or his direct examination by the Respondent
- 12 is done.
- Despite the expedited nature of this
- 14 proceeding, the Respondent has had more than ample
- 15 time to prepare for the issues here. As their own
- 16 exhibits they've been showing over the past several
- 17 hours made clear, the issues in this proceedings
- 18 have been well known to them since the fall of last
- 19 year.
- 20 If they have more questions for Mr.
- 21 Dobbie they should ask them now. If not, we'll have
- 22 a brief redirect and then we can move on to the next
- 23 witness.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. How about this,
- 25 we'll have a redirect. Then we'll take a short

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- 1 break and Mr. Moeller and Mr. Zhou can confer on
- 2 whether there's anymore questions. And then we'll
- 3 be finished with Mr. Dobbie.
- 4 MR. BRUCKMANN: That's fine.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: So -- so, Exhibit 18,
- 8 June 13.
- 9 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I thought
- 10 we were moving to redirect.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Apparently he thought
- 12 of his more questions now.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. What is your --
- 15 what is your -- what is your question, Mr. Zhou?
- 16 MR. ZHOU: I tried to find one
- 17 sentence. Can you show me now? Probably in
- 18 somewhere --
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Oh.
- 20 MR. ZERWITZ: Exhibit 18 you said?
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. This is to Mr.
- 22 Dobbie withdraw on our Form S-1.
- 23 MR. ZERWITZ: Where in this document
- 24 would you like us to go to?
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Can you go scroll

- 1 down a bit which Mr. Bruckmann said. I want to cite
- 2 that. And this is a sentence at the bottom. Can
- 3 you see that? Is just because of we are finally
- 4 become security?
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: I'm sorry, where --
- 6 where are you directing Mr. Dobbie to?
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: The sentence that
- 8 says: We also remind you you choose to register
- 9 these tokens as securities by filing with the
- 10 Commission a Form 10. Is that what you're referring
- 11 to?
- 12 MR. ZHOU: That's correct, Your
- 13 Honor. That's what I try to find at the previous
- 14 letter, but that -- it's Mr. Bruckmann said.
- Okay. That's the reason we withdraw
- 16 because the Division of Enforcement told us it's
- 17 just because of our filing, listen to the Chairman
- 18 Gensler, the filing and we become securities. The
- 19 implication is when we withdraw, we are not
- 20 securities. So, that's why we start withdrawals and
- 21 then we got into this process.
- 22 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 23 Q So, Mr. Dobbie, when we sent you this
- letter -- we sent you this letters we clear say, The
- 25 Division of Enforcement has no substantial material

- 1 reason to say we are securities and you disagree.
- 2 Will you allow us to withdraw and at the same time
- 3 you deny our Form S-1.
- 4 So, we put here a lot of
- 5 contradiction from you. That's why we keep asking
- 6 you question and you do not answer. Even we ask --
- 7 there is exhibit showing these questions.
- 8 So, can you give some general --
- 9 general explanation what really happened from your
- 10 personal knowledge before we really ending this?
- 11 MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Sustained. Once
- 13 again, A, it doesn't matter; and, B, you're asking
- 14 him for internal deliberations.
- 15 It doesn't matter because you can
- 16 argue the point you're making which is that you
- 17 tried to do everything right, but you didn't want to
- 18 lie about what your -- what you believed your tokens
- 19 were.
- 20 MR. MOELLER: Thank you for
- 21 recognizing that, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- BY MR. ZHOU:
- Q So, Mr. Dobbie, as citizen -- you are
- 25 chief officer for filing review process. How you

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1 can respond to us usually to let us follow Chairman
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- 2 Gensler's go to do registrations, from your personal
- 3 knowledge, what's the pathway for you to give us
- 4 guidance?
- 5 MR. ZERWITZ: Objection.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sustained.
- 7 Okay. Do you have anything more, Mr.
- 8 Zhou? Any questions?
- 9 MR. ZHOU: We don't know what to do,
- 10 Judge -- Your Honor.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, like I say,
- 12 there is plenty of evidence in the record that you
- 13 asked them for answers to your questions. You
- 14 didn't get them. And also -- but there was sort of
- 15 a contradiction between registering them and keeping
- 16 out of trouble and -- and -- even though you didn't
- 17 really think they were securities.
- Okay. Do you have anymore questions
- 19 now? We're going to take a short break after
- 20 Mr. Zerwitz's redirect so that you and Mr. Moeller
- 21 can confer and see if there's anything more.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, Mr. Zerwitz.
- 24 BY MR. ZERWITZ:
- Q Mr. Dobbie, was your office's review

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of American CryptoFed's registration statement
 1
 2
     consistent with the filing review process?
 3
          Α
               Yes, it was.
 4
               And can you explain how it was?
 5
               Well, as I mentioned before, the
          Α
     filing came in, we screened the filing. We shared
 6
 7
     our comments with the issuer. We offered to engage
     with the issuer and the issuer -- and -- and we
 8
 9
     asked that the issuer file a substantive response,
10
     amend their filing to correct the deficiencies.
11
               The issuer never filed a -- a
     substantive response to -- to correct the identified
12
13
     deficiencies. We tried to reach out and communicate
14
     with them by phone. And then, subsequently, you
     know -- you know, did -- did confirm with them by
15
     e-mail in the summer of 2022 in writing that --
16
     reminding them of the comments that we had issued to
17
     them in writing and the fact that they had provided
18
     a substantive amendment to respond to any of those
19
20
     comments.
21
               And to the extent that they needed
22
     any quidance or help understanding the disclosure
23
     requirements in Regulation S-X or Regulation S-X,
     that our staff could not provide legal counsel, but
24
25
     they were certainly entitled to go seek legal or
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- 1 accounting help to the extent that they needed to to
- 2 understand the disclosure requirements in the form
- 3 and the applicable regulations.
- 4 MR. ZERWITZ: Your Honor, I think
- 5 that's all the redirect that we have.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. We will take a
- 7 15-minute break.
- 8 Mr. Zhou, were you about to say
- 9 something?
- 10 And you and Mr. Moeller can confer
- 11 and see if you have any -- to see about further
- 12 questions that you might want to ask.
- MR. ZERWITZ: You're on mute.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Dobbie? Excuse
- 15 me, Mr. Zhou.
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. I'm sorry, I do
- 17 have a question directed to Mr. Dobbie. He said --
- 18 he said something to us we do not respond to all of
- 19 this. That is not true. We will demonstrate with a
- 20 few exhibits after the break or you want -- there --
- 21 there are many exhibits say we keep asking questions
- 22 he doesn't respond to us. Now he said he has some
- 23 things we do not respond to him. So -- so, we
- 24 already showing the fifth times, November 6th,
- 25 the -- the exhibit here, like, 19, okay. So, we --

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1 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, it's --
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- 2 it's clear on the record you asked a number of
- 3 questions that they never responded to. It's also
- 4 clear on the record that they said you've got to put
- 5 in audited financial statements and you said that is
- 6 inapplicable. I mean, both of those things are
- 7 clear and -- and I don't think anybody denies them.
- 8 There's plenty of evidence for both things.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: And -- and --
- 10 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I think
- 11 Mr. Dobbie's point was the Division of Corporation
- 12 Finance did not use the October 12th letter as
- 13 providing a substantive response. It was received.
- 14 Mr. Dobbie's opinion -- or the Division of
- 15 Corporation Finance conclusion was that it was not a
- 16 substantive response.
- 17 Mr. Zhou and Mr. Moeller are welcome
- 18 to rebut that in their post-hearing brief, but we
- 19 don't need to argue in testimony as to whether the
- 20 October 12th letter was or was not appropriate
- 21 substantive responses and did or did not solve the
- 22 legal issues in this case.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, as I
- 24 said, it's clear on the record no audited financial
- 25 statements. And it's also clear on the record that

- 1 they kept asking him a certain number of -- of
- 2 questions which is kind of, like, what's your
- 3 justification for doing this or that that were not
- 4 directly responded to. So, they can argue -- both
- 5 sides can argue from that.
- 6 Okay. Yes, Mr. Zhou?
- 7 MR. ZHOU: So, Mr. Bruckmann said Mr.
- 8 Dobbie didn't -- was not in the position to receive
- 9 the October 12, '21st --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, it doesn't
- 11 matter. It's in the record. It doesn't matter what
- 12 Mr. Dobbie -- Dobbie did or didn't do. The
- 13 Commission never answered your questions. You never
- 14 supplied audited financial statements and various
- other things that are the subject of all these
- 16 exhibits.
- We don't need to pin blame on any
- 18 particular person, but -- anyway.
- 19 Okay. Let's take a 15-minute break
- 20 until 20 minutes to 3. And Mr. Zhou and Mr. Moeller
- 21 can confer and see if they have anymore fact
- 22 questions for Mr. Dobbie.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay, thank you.
- 24 (Brief recess taken at 3:22 p.m. Eastern Time.)
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Back on the

- 1 record.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: We're all set, Your
- 3 Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. And, Mr.
- 5 Zhou, or, Mr. Moeller, do you have anymore questions
- 6 for Mr. Dobbie?
- 7 Yes. Okay, go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Thank you, Your
- 9 honor. Basically, we -- we thanks for Mr. Dobbie
- 10 for so long time and then for discussion, but we
- 11 do -- would do have curious, if you can answer, if
- 12 you cannot, it's fine.
- 13 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 14 Q What do you stop -- stop order given
- there are no effectiveness of the Form S-1? Like
- 16 the subject matter, it does not exist. You are in
- 17 the reviewing process. So, you can issue a review
- order and, Mr. Dobbie, since this review order is
- 19 under your charge why you, like, stop order? It's a
- 20 very, very -- we don't know. So, personally you are
- 21 the chief. So, we hope you can give us some answer
- 22 about this.
- 23 MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
- 24 I think that question calls for -- for a legal
- 25 conclusion as well as probably some privileged

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- 1 information.
- 2 JUDGE FOELAK: Your objection is
- 3 sustained.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, if I can
- 5 follow-up on that and I understand if it's sustained
- 6 again, but it's just incomprehensible to me why --
- 7 why we are in a stop order proceeding when there is
- 8 a delay amendment in effect and there's multiple
- 9 things throughout the echelon saying that there's no
- 10 action to be taken until we clear with the SEC.
- 11 So -- and -- and that -- and where I
- 12 think Zhou's question is leading is, we don't have
- 13 anyone from the Division of Enforcement that is
- 14 going to be on the witness list. So, our -- the
- 15 only person that we -- we can direct that to is to
- 16 the Acting Office Chief of the Division of
- 17 Corporation Finance.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: I understand. I
- 19 understand what you're saying.
- MR. MOELLER: So, is it possible --
- 21 JUDGE FOELAK: It doesn't really
- 22 matter -- it doesn't really -- I mean, for the
- 23 purposes of this proceeding, it doesn't really
- 24 matter why. It happened and you can argue all the
- 25 way up to the Supreme Court that it was unfit --

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     that it was unfair. And maybe at some level you'll
 1
 2
     get through. I'm not saying you're not getting
 3
     through now, but -- all I'm saying is, you can
 4
     certainly argue that -- that -- basically, that
 5
     you're in a Catch 22 situation or whatever.
 6
               MR. MOELLER: Well, it's -- it's
 7
     just, it's a stop order proceeding when there's
     nothing to stop. And -- and if -- if it's a refusal
 8
 9
     order, then you got to give me direction on how I
10
     can cure.
11
               So -- so, that -- that direction
12
     again goes to the Division of Corporation Finance?
13
               BY MR. MOELLER:
               Mr. Dobbie, how do I cure this?
14
          Q
               MR. ZERWITZ: Objection, Your Honor.
15
               -- with no liabilities? Okay.
16
          0
     if it's --
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
18
     understand your question.
19
                                It really does call for
20
     internal -- well, at any rate, you can argue -- both
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sides can argue based on what's in the record.

our type of organization.

asked you for -- for example, for audited financial

statements. You said that is unreal when it's for

MR. MOELLER: It's like asking the

21

22

23

24

25

- 1 audited financials --
- JUDGE FOELAK: That's sort of a legal
- 3 problem. There's -- there's no doubt -- I mean, it
- 4 can't be cured unless you hire a CPA who will, you
- 5 know, provide an audited financial statement
- 6 stating -- you know, apparently stating zero, zero,
- 7 zero on everything. I mean, you could cure it by --
- 8 by -- you think these things that you have explained
- 9 why these things are meaningless, but you could
- 10 provide them anyway I guess.
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, we are only
- 12 looking for a path to cure, okay. That's -- we want
- 13 to be able to -- to come out -- and -- and if this
- is a new class of securities, it's a new class of
- 15 securities, but you have to give a path.
- 16 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, can Mr.
- 17 Dobbie be excused at this point? It doesn't sound
- 18 like there are anymore questions for him.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Moeller,
- 20 are there anymore actual questions?
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Just that -- that one
- 22 that I had on -- on what is being stopped if -- if
- 23 there is --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That is -- that
- 25 is more of a similar following up on your motion --

- 1 motion for judgment on the pleading.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. You can renew
- 4 that argument.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: And -- and -- and,
- 6 sorry, Your Honor, but -- but on that motion for the
- 7 movement on the pleadings, is that something that
- 8 we're going to receive a formal denial from --
- 9 from --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: I denied it on the
- 11 record.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Today I denied it on
- 14 the record. So, that is formal. And as I pointed
- 15 out, in raising the exact same issue that the
- 16 Commission ruled on in the Red Bank Oil Company --
- 17 Red Bank Oil Company opinion of October 11th, 1945.
- So, you can ask them to take another
- 19 look. Well, anyway.
- Okay. Do you have anymore questions
- 21 for Mr. Dobbie?
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I do not.
- 23 Zhou?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir, Mr. Zhou?
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, everyone.

- 1 Your Honor, I hope we can have a
- 2 formal order from hearing officers on denial of --
- JUDGE FOELAK: I gave -- okay. I
- 4 gave -- I gave you an order. It's on the record.
- 5 It's formal. Do you understand?
- 6 And I cited to a previous
- 7 Commission's opinion that you can look up, Red Bank
- 8 Oil Company, Citation 20 SEC 863, October 11th,
- 9 1945. So, you can look that up, but it's right on
- 10 point.
- 11 Okay. You have your -- it's formal
- 12 if I've ruled on the record. I just didn't say
- 13 something in some phone call or something. Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: That's a very good
- 15 point, Your Honor. That's why we don't want to have
- 16 things in phone calls.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I meant some
- 18 phone call that was not on the record, okay.
- MR. MOELLER: We agree.
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Here we have a
- 21 court reporter taking everything down.
- Okay. So, you have no more questions
- 23 for Mr. Dobbie?
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- MR. ZHOU: All right. Thank you.

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: And the Division has
- 2 no more questions?
- MR. ZERWITZ: We do not, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you, Mr.
- 5 Dobbie, for your testimony. And you may be excused.
- 6 And, thank you again.
- 7 MR. DOBBIE: Thank you.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Sorry, I was going to
- 9 say thank you to him before he left.
- But, Your Honor, there's just one
- 11 comment. There is -- I -- I didn't want to make it
- in my questions to Mr. Dobbie to demean him or -- or
- 13 say that he's not doing his job. It's -- the
- 14 concern is the entire process. Especially when
- 15 he -- he said, Yes, we follow the -- the process of
- 16 how -- you know, that we keep bringing it up: Did
- 17 you follow the process? Well, this is why no tokens
- 18 are getting through then.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
- 20 MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division calls
- 21 Scott Moeller.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I'm going to
- 25 put you under oath. Will you raise your right hand.

Page 170 Do you solemnly swear that the 1 2 testimony you are about give us here shall be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth? 3 4 MR. MOELLER: Yes, I do. 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you. 6 Okay, please continue. 7 MR. MOELLER: As far as I know, yeah. 8 Okay. 9 Whereupon, SCOTT R. MOELLER, 10 was called as a witness and, having first been duly sworn, 11 12 was examined and testified as follows: 13 EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. BRUCKMANN: 15 Can You please state your full name Q 16 for the record. My name is Scott Russel Moeller. 17 Α 18 Mr. Moeller, do you have any 19 documents in front of you or on the screen that you're looking at? I have the documents which you shared 21 Α 22 with us, your exhibits. 23 I would -- I would just ask that you 24 not look at the documents unless they are showing on

the screen so that everyone is looking at the same

- 1 thing and understands if you're referring to a
- 2 document or not when giving your answer. Do you
- 3 understand that?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q What city and state do you reside in?
- 6 A Del Mar, California.
- 7 Q And where are you physically located
- 8 right now?
- 9 A Right now I'm in Del Mar.
- 10 Q And you are the president of American
- 11 CryptoFed?
- 12 A I would say I'm the -- one of the
- 13 organizers of American CryptoFed. The -- I -- I
- 14 have a -- a title and -- as to communicate with
- 15 regulators and other agencies, but my role really is
- 16 not in a traditional sense of -- of president or CEO
- 17 because there's no hierarchy.
- 18 Q True or false, you are the president
- 19 of American CryptoFed?
- 20 A As of the -- what date was it when we
- 21 had to have a board meeting and -- and assign?
- 22 Yeah. So, yes.
- 23 Q You are also the chief -- you are
- 24 also the chief executive officer of American
- 25 **CryptoFed?**

```
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               Again, my -- my -- my true role is as
 1
 2
     organizer. President and CEO is -- is purely is
     ceremonial.
 3
 4
          Q
               Well, if we can go to Exhibit 7,
 5
     please.
 6
          Α
               Okay. You guys are sharing it,
 7
     right?
 8
               Yes.
          O
 9
               Yep, there you go.
          Α
               Mr. Moeller, you recognize this
10
          Q
11
     document?
12
               Yes.
          Α
13
               And these are minutes of a special
14
     meeting of the board of directors of mShift that
15
     took place on January 8th, 2022, right?
16
          Α
               Correct.
17
               MR. BRUCKMANN: And if you can scroll
     down.
18
               Mr. Moeller, this is a fair and
19
     accurate copy of that document, right?
20
21
          Α
               It is. This document came about
22
     because of communications --
23
               Mr. Moeller, all I asked -- all I
24
     asked is, is it a fair and accurate copy of the
```

25

document?

```
1 A You don't want the background?
```

- 2 Q All I asked is if it is a fair and
- 3 accurate copy of the document?
- 4 A Okay. Yes, it is.
- 5 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, we move
- 6 Exhibit 7 into evidence at this time?
- 7 A I'm sorry, was there a question?
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: Oh. Oh. I'm
- 9 sorry. I'm sorry. You're moving Exhibit 7? Okay.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes, Your Honor.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Exhibit 7 is
- 12 admitted.
- 13 Q Mr. Moeller, looking at the paragraph
- 14 beginning, Resolved. That paragraph and this
- document appoint you as president of American
- 16 CryptoFed, correct?
- 17 A Let me -- let me read it.
- 18 Resolved -- yeah. This is -- this is when you said
- 19 that there -- that we would, basically, have the
- 20 full liability, but we wouldn't be able to present
- 21 ourselves unless we were officers of the DAO. Which
- 22 a DAO doesn't have officers, but sure, okay, in
- 23 order to, basically, not -- not have my voice --
- Q Mr. Moeller. Mr. Moeller, the only
- 25 question was, this appoints you as president of

```
American CryptoFed, right?
 1
 2
               In response to your actions, correct.
               Does it say is ceremonial anywhere in
 3
          Q
 4
     this document?
 5
          А
               No.
 6
               And at the end of the paragraph
 7
     beginning Resolved it empowers you to sign all
 8
     documents and represent American CryptoFed in
 9
     Securities and Exchange Commission proceedings,
10
     right?
11
               Yes, that was the purpose of this
     document.
12
13
               So, you have actual powers as the
     president of American CryptoFed. Not merely a is
14
15
     ceremonial role, right?
16
               I have the ability to represent
     American CryptoFed, sign documents, including the
17
```

19 Q And, in fact, you have signed some of

Securities and Exchange Commission proceedings.

- 20 American CryptoFed's filings with the SEC, right?
- 21 A Yes.

18

- Q Okay. And that includes American
- 23 CryptoFed's most recent filing a Form RW that was
- 24 filed on July 5th, 2022?
- 25 A Do you -- can you show that to me?

```
1 Q Sure.
```

- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: Can we bring Exhibit
- 3 8 up. It's already in evidence I believe.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 5 Q Do you recognize this document,
- 6 Mr. Moeller?
- 7 A Can we go through it?
- 8 Mr. Dobbie, we filed a registration
- 9 statement. Can you slow down a little bit, please.
- 10 Thanks.
- 11 Yeah, the withdrawal of our Form 10
- 12 registration because the -- the Enforcement Division
- 13 had told us that the only reason that we were --
- 14 O Mr. Moeller. Mr. Moeller.
- 15 Mr. Moeller. Mr. Moeller, the only question was
- whether you recognize the document.
- 17 A Yes. I -- I remember this document,
- 18 yes.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, Mr. Moeller, by
- 20 way of, he is -- he is asking you questions that
- 21 call for a yes or no answer. He may ask you
- 22 follow-up questions like how it came to be or you
- 23 may choose when you testify in your own case to
- 24 explain the follow-up, but that is why he keeps
- 25 saying: I'm just asking you for yes or no. It's

```
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     not that he doesn't believe you. It's that he's --
 1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Oh, no. Sorry, Your
 3
     Honor.
             Sorry, Your Honor. And -- and --
 4
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Go to the top of the
 5
     document.
               And this was filed with the SEC --
 6
          0
    Mr. Moeller, this was filed with the SEC via the
 8
     Edgar filing system, correct?
 9
               It was, yeah, but I didn't -- most --
10
     most of the -- the details are -- are done in
     concert with Zhou. So, I -- I don't know if I -- I
11
12
     didn't file the Edgar. I think Zhou did.
13
               Were you aware that it was filed by
14
     Edgar?
15
               Yeah. And, sorry, I see Zhou with
     his hand up.
16
17
               That's nice. You are testifying
          Q
     right now, Mr. Moeller.
18
19
               Were you aware that you filed --
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller is
     testifying. Not Mr. Zhou.
21
22
               MR. MOELLER: Oh, okay.
23
               Were you aware that this was filed
    with the SEC's Edgar system?
24
```

25

Α

July 5th, yeah.

```
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               MR. BRUCKMANN: If you can scroll
 1
 2
     down to the bottom, please.
               And this document was signed by you,
 3
          Q
 4
     correct?
 5
               DocuSinged by me, yes.
          Α
 6
               MR. BRUCKMANN: If you can scroll
 7
     down a little bit further.
 8
               And underneath your signature it
 9
     lists your title as, President of American CryptoFed
     DAO, right?
10
11
          Α
               Yes.
               Okay. American CryptoFed's Chief
12
13
     Operating Officer is Mr. Zhou, right?
14
          Α
               Yes.
               He's also an officer of American
15
          0
16
     CryptoFed -- and Mr. Zhou is also -- Mr. Zhou is
     also an officer of American CryptoFed, right?
17
               He is an organizer of the American
18
19
     CryptoFed who took an officer title as well, yes.
20
               And you and Mr. Zhou are American
21
     CryptoFed's only two officers at present, right?
22
          Α
               Yes.
23
               Previously Marian Orr was American
     CryptoFed's chief executive officer, right?
24
25
               Yes, which is specified as a is
          Α
```

```
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     ceremonial titled.
 1
 2
          Q
               She resigned in January of 2022,
 3
     right?
 4
          Α
               Correct.
 5
               What is a Decentralized Autonomous
 6
     Organization?
 7
               A Decentralized Autonomous
 8
     Organization is a new organizational structure which
 9
     was recognized as a legal entity within the -- the
     State of Wyoming.
10
11
               And how does a -- well, first, a
12
     Decentralized Autonomous Organization is often
13
     referred to by the three letters D-A-O and
14
     pronounced DAO, correct?
15
          Α
               Yes.
16
               How does a DAO operate?
          0
17
               Different than a hierarchal
     organization. People join for their -- their own
18
     benefit.
19
20
          Q
               How many members does American
21
     CryptoFed have today?
22
               One, mShift.
          Α
23
               And that -- and no other person other
24
     than you and Mr. Zhou has any say today in how
25
     American CryptoFed operates, right?
```

- 1 A You're -- you're talking about an
- 2 entity that is still in its formation stages and has
- 3 not issued any tokens. It is more of an idea
- 4 than -- than an actuality now.
- 5 Q So, right now, today, is American
- 6 CryptoFed operating as a Decentralized Autonomous
- 7 Organization?
- 8 A I think probably the best way to look
- 9 at that would be if you looked at Commissioner
- 10 Hester Peirce's Safe Harbor, which has not passed,
- 11 but she talked about how difficult it is for a DAO
- 12 to generate. You'd have to have a start-up period
- 13 where the intent is to disseminate. And that is
- 14 listed in our -- our Form 10 and -- and our
- 15 constitution.
- 16 Q So, American CryptoFed is not yet
- 17 operating as a Decentralized Autonomous Organization
- 18 today, right?
- 19 A I don't quite know how to answer that
- 20 in the sense of nothing's been issued yet. It is --
- 21 it's -- it's -- it has its constitution. It has
- 22 the -- the structure, but nothing's been issued.
- 23 O And because nothing's been issued and
- there are no Locke governance tokens issued and
- 25 there are no members of American CryptoFed besides

```
1 mShift, it is not yet a Decentralized Autonomous 2 Organization, right?
```

- 3 A You're -- you're looking at the
- 4 initial development phase.
- 5 Q You hope to become a Decentralized
- 6 Autonomous Organization, but you're not yet there?
- 7 A You have -- mShift is the single
- 8 member manager of the DAO and -- and -- and my
- 9 apologies, if Zhou has -- knows all of the details
- 10 on this. Zhou's really the architect, okay. And he
- 11 can answer in better detail than I can.
- 12 Q To your understanding, right now
- 13 today, is American CryptoFed operating as a
- 14 Decentralized Autonomous Organization at present?
- 15 A It's not really operating at all,
- 16 okay. So, there's -- there's no operation.
- 17 Q I'll move on.
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: If we could bring up
- 19 Exhibit 1, please. And if we could go to the last
- 20 page of Exhibit 1 which is the -- the Form S-1. And
- 21 scroll up a little bit, please, to the top of the
- 22 page.
- O Okay. So, this is the Form S-1.
- 24 You -- you recognize that, right, Mr. Moeller?
- 25 A Sorry, I -- I was looking on the

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- 1 side. So, I can't see. I see, Registration ACF
- 2 PDF, yeah.
- 3 Q And Marian Orr signed the Form S-1 as
- 4 the CEO of American CryptoFed, right?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And if we scroll down, you signed as
- 7 CEO of mShift, correct?
- A As the sole member of mShift, yeah.
- 9 Q And Mr. Zhou signed and he signed as
- 10 the chief operating officer of mShift, right?
- 11 A Yes. And sole member of American
- 12 CryptoFed DAO, yeah.
- 13 Q You -- are you also the sole owner of
- 14 mShift?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q Do you have any ownership stake in
- mshift?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q What percentage of mShift do you own?
- 20 A I -- I don't know the exact amount.
- 21 I'd have to -- but I believe it's a little north of
- 22 ten percent, but it could be a little south of it.
- 23 It could be like nine -- nine percent.
- 24 Q Somewhere between eight and
- 25 twelve percent?

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```
1 A Yes. They --
```

- 2 Q Is it fair to say --
- 3 A Honestly, Mr. Bruckmann, that's a
- 4 guesstimate, okay. You know, don't -- don't hold me
- 5 to that.
- 6 O Understood.
- 7 Is it fair to say mShift is very
- 8 important to American CryptoFed?
- 9 A I think it was important, but -- but
- 10 it's -- it's -- it's key in that it's the -- the
- 11 initial entity, yeah.
- 12 Q mShift created American CryptoFed?
- 13 A I -- I think individuals created --
- 14 yeah. Yeah. Can -- can I bring Zhou into this?
- 15 Because he's going to be able to articulate better
- 16 than I can.
- 17 Q No, Mr. Moeller. To the best of your
- 18 knowledge, did mShift --
- JUDGE FOELAK: No, you are
- 20 testifying.
- 21 A Yeah. M -- mShift had -- is -- is --
- 22 I -- I would consider as part of the initial
- 23 development team.
- Q Is it fair to say that M -- is it
- 25 fair to say that mShift created American CryptoFed?

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- 1 A You know, to my -- hold on a second.
- 2 To my -- to my own personal knowledge
- 3 on this, I -- I wouldn't say that mShift created it.
- 4 I -- I would say that individuals, Zhou and I
- 5 created this.
- 6 Q American CryptoFed got its name from
- 7 mShift?
- 8 A No. I think I was very proud when I
- 9 came up with the idea of CryptoFed.
- 10 Q American CryptoFed got its
- intellectual property from mShift?
- 12 A Can you -- can you restate that?
- 13 Q Did American CryptoFed get any
- 14 intellectual property from mShift?
- 15 A I -- I believe that -- okay. And --
- 16 and I don't want to be inaccurate about this, okay.
- 17 I believe that is all described in our Form 10.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Bruckmann, when
- 19 you use the term "intellectual property," are -- are
- 20 you referring to patents and trademarks?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: No. Your Honor, I'm
- 22 going to go to one of the exhibits that I think will
- 23 help clarify this. So, one moment.
- 24 If we can go -- we are already in --
- 25 go to page 32 of Exhibit 1, please. Right there is

- 1 fine.
- 2 Q Under section 16 of the Form S-1, the
- 3 last sentence of the first paragraph it says: Out
- 4 of the total 25 percent allocated to mShift,
- 5 one-fifth of this allocation, five percent of the
- 6 total, will be used to maintain, defend and protect
- 7 the intellectual property which will be permanently,
- 8 exclusively and irreversibly licensed to CryptoFed
- 9 free of charge.
- 10 So, do you see that, Mr. Moeller?
- 11 A Yeah, I do see that.
- 12 Q Did American CryptoFed get
- intellectual property from mShift?
- 14 A Yeah. You know, I -- I am not the
- 15 writer of this, okay. I reviewed it. I signed off
- 16 on it, but when you talk about who's the architect
- 17 about this, this is all -- this is Zhou. I can't
- 18 answer the details.
- 19 Q Well, you're CEO of mShift. To your
- 20 knowledge, has mShift licensed any intellectual
- 21 property to American CryptoFed?
- 22 A What it -- what it says here: Out of
- 23 the total 25 percent allocated to mShift, okay,
- one-fifth of this allocation will be used to
- 25 maintain, defend and protect the intellectual

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- 1 property which will be permanently, exclusively and
- 2 irreversibly licensed to CryptoFed free of charge.
- 3 So, what you're looking at is you're
- 4 looking at the construction of -- of -- of the
- 5 DAO.
- 6 Q But as president of American
- 7 CryptoFed and Chief Executive Officer of mShift, do
- 8 you know if any intellectual property was actually
- 9 licensed from mShift to American CryptoFed?
- 10 A No, I don't know.
- 11 Q mShift paid American CryptoFed's
- 12 bills, right?
- 13 A The nominal bills that exist, yes.
- 14 Q And that included paying Marian Orr's
- 15 salary, right?
- 16 A I believe so. Zhou was responsible
- 17 for doing all the payroll stuff.
- 18 Q Now, Marian Orr's salary for serving
- 19 as CEO of American CryptoFed was \$150,000.00 a year,
- 20 right?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Is that nominal to you?
- 23 A No. No. Her salary was, you know,
- 24 for -- for the start-up as a symbolic representing
- 25 the DAO, but I --

```
1 Q 150 -- 2 A Honest
```

A Honestly, I don't have personal

- 3 knowledge on -- on that agreement.
- 4 Q The \$150,000.00 that Marian Orr was
- 5 paid for serving as CEO was paid by mShift, right?
- 6 A Yes. No more than 10K a month, yeah.
- 7 Q And mShift is responsible for paying
- 8 any filing fees that American CryptoFed has in the
- 9 future for filings with the SEC, right?
- 10 A Until the DAO stands -- stands up
- 11 as -- as -- as an entity and goes passed its initial
- 12 development phase.
- 13 Q So, yes, for the time being, right?
- 14 A Yeah. But, look, I -- honestly, I --
- 15 I don't have personal knowledge on -- on this, okay.
- 16 I don't focus my -- my attention on this. This is
- 17 all Zhou's stuff that you're asking about.
- 18 Q You don't have personal knowledge as
- 19 to whether the company where you're CEO is
- 20 responsible for paying another company's bills?
- 21 A I -- I am not the one that -- that --
- 22 that is in charge of the accounting, okay. I --
- 23 that is correct, I do not pay attention to the
- 24 accounting.
- 25 Q mShift can control who American

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- 1 CryptoFed's officers are, right?
- 2 A Excuse me?
- 3 O mShift can control who American
- 4 CryptoFed's officers are, right?
- 5 A No. I think -- I think the SEC
- 6 controls who the officers are. There would be no
- 7 officers other than through these proceedings, okay.
- 8 You're talking about a hierarchal structure when
- 9 there -- there shouldn't be any, right?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: We can go back to
- 11 Exhibit 7, please. Go up to the top.
- 12 Q And this is a meeting of the board of
- 13 directors of mShift, right?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And the only two people at this
- 16 meeting were yourself and Mr. Zhou, right?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q And that's because you and Mr. Zhou
- 19 constitute the entirety of the board of directors of
- 20 mShift, right?
- 21 A Correct.
- 22 Q And in this meeting mShift determined
- 23 who the officers of American CryptoFed would be,
- 24 right?
- 25 A This meeting was done under coercion

- 1 because I was told by you that I would not be able
- 2 to represent myself in this proceeding other than as
- 3 a liability. And if I wanted to represent the
- 4 company, I had to be an officer of the company,
- 5 which was a DAO, which was an LLC, which doesn't
- 6 have the structure, but in order to communicate with
- 7 the SEC I had to take this. I don't want to --
- 8 yeah. All right.
- 9 Q By -- by this document mShift
- 10 appointed who the officers of American CryptoFed
- 11 would be, right?
- 12 A Yes. It would appoint officers to
- 13 communicate with outside entities, yes.
- 14 Q And mShift will get 25 percent of the
- 15 Locke tokens if they're eventually issued, right?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And as we saw before, mShift is
- 18 responsible for defending the intellectual property
- 19 of mShift that makes Ducat and Locke work, right?
- 20 A Can you -- can you restate that?
- 21 mShift is responsible for?
- 22 Q For defending the intellectual
- 23 property of American CryptoFed that makes the Ducat
- 24 and Locke tokens work, right?
- 25 A I -- I -- I don't know how it

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- 1 all -- all structures out. I know that's listed in
- 2 the constitution, the American CryptoFed
- 3 constitution, how it works. Can -- can we pull that
- 4 up?
- 5 MR. BRUCKMANN: Well, why don't we go
- 6 to Exhibit 1, page 32, item 16.
- 7 Q This is the passage that we were
- 8 looking at previously. And again, under,
- 9 Related-Party Transactions, the second sentence
- 10 reads: Out of the total 25 percent allocated to
- 11 mShift, one-fifth of its allocation is, five percent
- of the total, will be used to maintain, defend and
- 13 protect the intellectual property which will be
- 14 permanently, exclusively and irreversibly licensed
- 15 to CryptoFed free of charge, right?
- 16 A Yeah. You -- you said to me that you
- don't want me to pull up documents other than those
- 18 on the screen. Can you please pull up the
- 19 constitution of the CryptoFed section 4.4.
- 20 Q Right now, Mr. Moeller, I'm asking
- 21 you if I correctly read the sentence that I was just
- 22 referring to.
- 23 Did I read that right?
- 24 A Read it again, please.
- 25 Q Out of the total 25 percent allocated

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- 1 to mShift, one-fifth of its allocation, five percent
- of the total, will be used to maintain, defend and
- 3 protect the intellectual properties which will be
- 4 permanently, exclusively and irreversibly licensed
- 5 to CryptoFed free of charge.
- 6 A Can you open up -- wait, where did it
- 7 go? You're not going to show it on the screen, then
- 8 my answer is going to have to come from the physical
- 9 document.
- 10 **Q** No.
- 11 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I object
- 12 to Mr. Moeller referring to a document that's not
- 13 being shown to him at that time.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, he's just asking
- 15 you whether he read that sentence correctly.
- 16 A Yes, you -- you read --
- JUDGE FOELAK: He's not asking you,
- 18 is it true -- is there truth behind it or -- okay?
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 20 Q And that is what mShift is
- 21 responsible for doing, mShift is responsible for
- 22 defending the intellectual property in perpetuity,
- 23 right?
- 24 A Where -- where you're seeing --
- 25 that's the purpose of the five percent of the total

```
Page 191
```

- 1 allocation of the Locke tokens, yes.
- 2 Q All right. And --
- 3 A Can you scroll up? Can you scroll up
- 4 in the document. I think you guys just got to go to
- 5 page three.
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: Let's go to page
- 7 three.
- 8 A Well -- because you're asking a
- 9 question, but you're going to get a lot better
- 10 answer if you just scroll.
- 11 Q We're on page three. Where would you
- 12 like us to look?
- 13 What would you like to point out on
- 14 page three, Mr. Moeller?
- 15 A It was -- I was going to the
- 16 constitution -- okay, you want 1A.
- 17 Q I'm not going to the constitution at
- 18 this time. If you want to discuss the constitution
- 19 later during your testimony, you can.
- 20 A You'll get better clarity if you look
- 21 at the constitution, but it's all right.
- 22 Q And when you signed this Form S-1?
- 23 A I really -- okay, go ahead. Go
- 24 ahead.
- 25 Q And when you signed this Form S-1 as

```
Page 192
```

- 1 CEO of mShift you were indicating that everything in
- 2 it was true and correct to the best of your
- 3 knowledge, right?
- 4 A To the best of my knowledge, yes.
- 5 Q To the best of your knowledge, is
- 6 everything in this document still, correct?
- 7 A Yeah. I believe -- I believe so. I
- 8 mean, there is -- there is something saying that --
- 9 that we talk about, you know, like, 8Qs that haven't
- 10 been filed, but that -- yeah, but I don't -- I don't
- 11 know that much on that. As far as I know, this is
- 12 correct.
- 13 O Okay. Is Marian Orr still the CEO of
- 14 American CryptoFed?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q She resigned in January of 2022,
- 17 correct?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q Has American CryptoFed filed an
- 20 amendment with the SEC or any other document with
- 21 the SEC on Edgar to alert potential purchasers of
- 22 the Ducat and Locke tokens that its CEO has
- 23 resigned?
- 24 A I don't know.
- 25 Q Is the resignation of a chief

```
1 executive officer an event that a reasonable
```

- 2 investor would want to know about before deciding
- 3 whether to purchase tokens?
- 4 A I don't know.
- 5 O You have no idea whether someone
- 6 would want to know whether the CEO of a company had
- 7 resigned before investing?
- 8 A In -- in the documents or in -- in
- 9 the -- this one it specifically states that her role
- is ceremonial and that there shouldn't be any
- 11 future. I don't have personal knowledge about that.
- 12 Q Have you filed any documents with the
- 13 SEC to indicate that you and Mr. Zhou have been
- 14 appointed as officers of American CryptoFed?
- 15 A The one document that you keep
- 16 referring to, right?
- 17 Q Well, that's -- that document is a
- document that you sent to us by e-mail. Have you
- 19 filed anything on Edgar to make it publicly known to
- 20 potential investors that you and Mr. Zhou are now
- 21 the president and chief operating officer of
- 22 American CryptoFed?
- 23 A I don't know.
- 24 Q Is mShift still operating?
- 25 Mr, Moeller?

```
Page 194
               Yeah, mShift -- mShift still exists.
 1
          Α
 2
          0
               Does it still operate as a going
 3
     concern?
 4
          Α
               Yes.
 5
               How many employees does mShift have
          Q
 6
     today?
 7
          Α
               Zero.
 8
               Did mShift previously have more
          Q
 9
     employees?
10
          Α
               Yes.
11
               Around the time that the Form S-1 was
12
     filed in September of 2021, approximately, how many
13
     employees did mShift have at that time?
               Oh, I don't know.
14
                                   I don't know.
15
     You'd have to ask --
16
               You were the CEO of mShift.
                                             You have
17
     no idea how many people worked for the company where
     you were CEO?
18
19
          Α
               Correct.
20
               More or less than 100?
          Q
21
               Less than.
          Α
22
               More or less than 50?
          Q
23
               Look, I -- we had -- I honestly don't
          Α
24
     know the -- the specific number of employees that we
25
     had at -- what -- what date was that?
```

```
Page 195
```

```
Q September of 2021, to the best of your ability, please estimate how many employees mShift had at that time.
```

- 4 A I don't know. I really don't know.
- 5 Q Is it fair to say at least ten
- 6 employees?
- 7 A Don't know.
- 8 Q How do you not know if a company
- 9 where you were CEO had at least ten employees or
- 10 **not?**
- 11 A Because we had had employer
- 12 reductions. I don't know how many we had.
- 13 Q And at present mShift has zero
- 14 employees?
- 15 A Look, I -- I really -- you should
- 16 talk to Zhou on this because he's -- he's the guy in
- 17 charge of HR, all that stuff. He's managed the
- 18 payroll.
- 19 Q At present, to the best of your
- 20 knowledge, as you testified a few minutes ago,
- 21 mShift has zero employees, right?
- 22 A Today, yeah.
- 23 Q Is it fair to say that mShift has
- 24 faced financial difficulties in recent times?
- 25 A I -- I would say that mShift has

```
Page 196
```

```
1 changed its business model, yeah.
```

- 2 Q And has any of that been disclosed to
- 3 the potential purchasers of Ducat and Locke in any
- 4 filings with the SEC?
- 5 A The -- we have not made any -- any
- 6 amendments to the S-1.
- 7 Q Does mShift have any assets today?
- 8 A Talk to Zhou. I don't know.
- 9 Q You don't know whether a company
- 10 where you are CEO has any assets or not?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q Anywhere in the Form S-1 does it
- 13 disclose --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Sorry, we're getting
- 15 a bit of feedback in this room.
- 16 O Anywhere in the Form S-1 --
- 17 A Sorry.
- 18 Q Anywhere in the Form S-1, does it
- 19 disclose that you are such a hands-off manager of
- 20 mShift that you don't know whether it has assets or
- 21 employees?
- 22 A How do I --
- MR. MOELLER: Objection, that's --
- 24 that's argumentative. Can I do that myself?
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: Certainly.

Page 197 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Objection, 1 2 that's argumentative. JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, it is 3 4 argumentative. Ask the question in another way. 5 Does it disclose anywhere in the Form Q 6 S-1 that you don't know how many employees mShift has or whether it has any assets? 8 Α I'd defer to Zhou on that one. You don't know whether the Form S-1 9 10 has that disclosure or not? 11 I don't believe that it does. Both the Ducat token and the Locke 12 13 tokens are crypto tokens that will be issued on the blockchain, right? 14 15 As the intent and purpose, yes. 16 And that blockchain is a blockchain that you and Mr. Zhou plan to create yourself using 17

19 A Deferring to Zhou. I -- I -- it's

the EOS protocol, right?

18

- 20 not something that -- that Zhou and I can create by
- 21 ourselves. You're -- you're -- now you're talking
- 22 about a DAO structure, right, where people join at
- 23 their own benefit and -- and start to create.
- Q So, you and Mr. Zhou are not capable
- of creating that blockchain by yourself?

```
Page 198
               I defer to Zhou on that. Maybe he
 1
          Α
 2
     can. I cannot. I can only speak for myself.
               Do you know whether Mr. Zhou is
 3
          Q
 4
     capable of creating that blockchain by himself or
 5
     not?
 6
               You should ask him.
          Α
 7
               I'm asking whether you know if he's
          Q
 8
     capable of creating that blockchain or not?
 9
               I don't have personal knowledge of
10
     that.
11
               Does the S-1 disclose anywhere that
     American Crypto -- well, does the S-1 disclose
12
13
     anywhere that you do not know how to write a
14
     blockchain.
15
               MR. MOELLER:
                             That -- again,
16
     objection, argumentative.
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sustained.
               Does -- does it disclose anywhere in
18
19
     the S-1 how the blockchain will actually be written?
               I don't know. I think -- I think
20
          Α
21
     what is disclosed is -- no.
                                  I -- I don't know.
22
          Q
               Of the two tokens, the Locke token is
23
     described as the governance token, right?
24
          Α
               Yes.
25
          Q
               It will be issued first, right?
```

```
Page 199
```

- 1 A By -- yeah. I'm not sure of the
- 2 specific that it says in the -- in the S-1, but yes.
- 3 Q You plan to issue the Locke token
- 4 before you issue the Ducat token, right?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And if and only if Locke's value
- 7 rises to ten cents per token Ducat would be issued,
- 8 right?
- 9 A Yes. And on all of that, I'd have to
- 10 defer to Zhou.
- MR. MOELLER: Zhou, you have --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: We would object to
- 13 Mr. Zhou answering any questions at this time, Your
- 14 Honor.
- MR. MOELLER: No, but if -- if there
- 16 are objections raised, he can raise objections too,
- 17 correct?
- JUDGE FOELAK: He can raise
- 19 objections, but not testify and give a lengthy
- 20 speech. In other words, no good.
- Okay, please continue.
- 22 Q So, American CryptoFed needs Locke to
- 23 rise to ten cents per token for its plan to work,
- 24 right?
- 25 A I -- I have to defer to Zhou on that

- 1 because he -- he can run through the how.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go to page
- 3 23 of the Form S-1.
- 4 A Right where you left it, and it was,
- 5 American CryptoFed's not selling any Locke or Ducat
- 6 in this.
- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go down to
- 9 the very bottom of page 23, please.
- 10 Q All right. The last sentence begins
- on the next to last line, reads: No Ducat token can
- 12 be issued until the market price of Locke token
- 13 reaches ten cents per token daily for a --
- 14 continuing onto the next page -- consecutive
- one-month period which then enables CryptoFed to
- 16 have sufficient Locke value to stabilize Ducat at
- 17 its target equilibrium -- equilibrium exchange rate.
- 18 Did I read that correctly?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q So, would you agree that American
- 21 CryptoFed needs Locke to rise to ten cents per token
- in order to be able to launch the Ducat tokens?
- 23 A I agree that -- that -- that that's
- 24 what's written there, but the process of how that
- 25 would occur, you got to talk to Zhou, okay. I am

```
1 not the guy to talk to on that.
```

- 2 Q Okay. And the point of American
- 3 CryptoFed is to eventually launch the Ducat tokens,
- 4 right?
- 5 A The point of American CryptoFed is to
- 6 offer a monetary system of voluntary consensus
- 7 where -- where people elect to be in the system,
- 8 okay. It's -- it's -- it's to create a prosperous
- 9 economy. I don't know how else to put it.
- 10 Q And none of that can happen in your
- vision unless the Ducat token is issued, right?
- 12 A Well, the -- the Ducat token is -- is
- 13 for everyday transactions at -- you know, whether on
- 14 line or brick-and-mortar. So, with that you have
- 15 a -- a real system.
- 16 Q And in order to get there Locke needs
- 17 to get to ten cents?
- 18 A Talk to Zhou. Talk to Zhou.
- 19 Q The tokens will be issued by a
- 20 refundable auction, right?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Is it fair to say the refundable
- 23 auction is a central feature of American CryptoFed's
- 24 plan?
- 25 A I would say their refundable auctions

```
1 is an American CryptoFed innovation.
```

- 2 Q And why is the refundable auction
- 3 important to the American CryptoFed process?
- 4 A Please talk to Zhou on that because
- 5 he will be able to give -- he will be able to
- 6 communicate far better than I can.
- 7 Q Well, I'm asking you right now to
- 8 give your best understanding of why the refundable
- 9 auction is important to the American CryptoFed
- 10 process.
- 11 A I would prefer you talk to Zhou on
- 12 that.
- 13 Q I'm asking you.
- 14 A I know. And -- and my answer is,
- 15 talk to Zhou.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, please
- instruct the witness to answer the question.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Just answer the
- 19 question if you know the answer. If you don't
- 20 know -- if you don't know say you don't know or say
- 21 yes or no.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay, Your Honor.
- 23 A Can you -- can you ask the question
- 24 again?
- 25 Q Please explain why the refundable

- 1 auction is an important feature of the American
- 2 CryptoFed plan.
- 3 A Okay. I -- I -- I can give you my
- 4 perspective, but it's -- I -- I don't know that --
- 5 the mechanics of how it works. So, please talk to
- 6 Zhou on that. That -- that is my answer.
- 7 Q What is your perspective, as best you
- 8 understand it?
- 9 A That the refundable auction of the
- 10 American CryptoFed doesn't take the money. It
- 11 remains in the possession of the individual. The
- 12 smart contract for American CryptoFed has -- has
- 13 eyes on the funds that are there, but the individual
- 14 has full control. But -- but if you want details,
- 15 go talk to Zhou, okay. There's -- there's really no
- 16 purpose in -- in -- okay.
- 17 **Q** Okay.
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: I'm going to move to
- 19 a new line of questioning. For the convenience of
- 20 the court, I'm just going to note the next line of
- 21 questioning relates primarily to a paragraph 2(b)(5)
- 22 on page two of the OIP.
- 23 O Mr. Moeller --
- A And, I'm sorry, the -- which -- which
- 25 OIP? Which one, the first one or the second one?

```
1 Q The one for this proceeding that was
```

- 2 issued earlier this month.
- 3 A Okay.
- 4 Q Does the Form S-1 contain audited
- 5 financial statements?
- 6 A No, it does not.
- 7 O Does it contain financial statements
- 8 of any kind?
- 9 A I believe it does. It -- it has --
- 10 it has a discussion of -- of -- yeah. It has
- 11 management discussion, but -- yeah. Yes.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go to page
- 13 29 of the Form S-1, please. Scroll down to section
- 14 eight.
- 15 Q Were you referring to sections eight
- and nine, to section ten or someplace else,
- 17 Mr. Moeller?
- 18 A I cannot go through this document
- 19 back and forth. So, talk to Zhou.
- 20 Q You can't point out where the
- 21 financial statements you think might be in the S-1
- 22 are?
- 23 A If I look at my papers that I have
- 24 by -- beside myself versus you controlling it on the
- 25 screen.

```
And what paper would you refer to?
 1
          O
 2
     paper copy of this?
               Yeah.
                      Yeah. Yeah.
                                    Yeah. I would
 3
          Α
 4
     look at the S-1.
 5
               That's fine.
          0
 6
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, if we
 7
     want to take a short break and Mr. Moeller can
     review the S-1 during the break and then when we
 8
 9
     come back he can let us know where that is.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. How long do you
10
11
     want?
12
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               I suppose that
13
     depends how late tonight Your Honor intends to
14
     proceed.
               We're happy to proceed until whenever.
15
               JUDGE FOELAK: Six-ish, 6:30 or -- I
16
     know your day ends at 5:30. Of course it's
17
     difficult in California.
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               My -- my day hardly
18
     ever ends at 5:30, Your Honor. We're happy to
19
20
     proceed until 6 or 6:30. Ten minutes now would be
21
     sufficient.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
23
               MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, we're on a
24
     ten-minute break?
25
               JUDGE FOELAK: A ten-minute break,
```

```
Page 206
    yeah.
1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Okay, thank you, Your
 3
    Honor.
 4
               (Brief recess taken at 4:37 p.m. Eastern Time.)
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Back on the
6
     record.
7
               Mr. Bruckmann, is he there?
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes, Your Honor,
8
9
    before we resume the examination, I -- we just have
10
     a logistical issue that we discussed among ourselves
     during the break and that is, it doesn't look like
11
     we're going to finish today even if we go 'til 6:30.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes.
13
14
     going to tell you that I intended to stop in one
15
     hour because it doesn't look like we're going to
16
     finish today.
               MR. BRUCKMANN: We just -- we just
17
18
     wanted to know if Your Honor is planning to resume
19
     tomorrow so that we're sure that we can confirm the
20
     court reporter's availability.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay.
21
22
     everybody else is ready to resume tomorrow, I would
23
     say tomorrow at ten o'clock.
24
               And FYI for the future, I have a
```

previous commitment for Monday that I don't know how

25

```
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```

- long it's going to last. So, we should maybe skip
- 2 Monday in case we go over tomorrow.
- 3 MR. BRUCKMANN: Okay. So, just for
- 4 logistical arrangements then, tomorrow and, if
- 5 necessary, Tuesday.
- 6 And I believe I saw the court
- 7 reporter nod that she was available just so we can
- 8 be certain about that.
- 9 (Whereupon, Reporter responds.)
- JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
- 11 Okay. Please proceed.
- BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
- 13 Q Mr. Moeller, during the break did you
- 14 have an opportunity to review your paper copy of the
- 15 **Form S-1?**
- 16 A I took a bathroom break actually.
- 17 So, I -- I -- I did not re-review the S-1 during the
- 18 break. I took a bathroom break.
- 19 O Okay. Take a few minutes and look
- 20 through it now. And please let me know where you
- 21 think the financial statements are in that document.
- 22 A There's a couple of places. Number
- 23 21.
- Q What -- is that on page 33?
- 25 A Yes.

```
1
          Q
               Okay.
 2
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Can we go to page 33
     of the document.
 3
 4
          0
               Okay. And what financial statements
 5
     do you see in section 21 on page 33?
 6
               It explains our give-away business
          Α
 7
     model which does not have any revenue, costs or
     corresponding financial information.
 8
 9
               And who determined that the business
10
    model did not result in any revenue, costs or other
11
     financial information?
12
               Talk to Zhou.
          Α
13
               Does that mean Mr. Zhou is the one
     that determined that the business model did not
14
15
     result in revenue, costs or corresponding financial
16
     information?
               Zhou is the architect of the business
17
     model, the architect of the American CryptoFed DAO.
18
19
          0
               Okay.
               And -- and if I can expand on that
20
          Α
21
     for a second because, you know, before you were,
22
     Hey, you're CEO. You don't know this information.
23
     Zhou -- Zhou is the one that -- that -- I don't have
24
     personal knowledge on.
                             Zhou does.
```

To your knowledge, what accounting

25

Q

```
1 training does Mr. Zhou have?
```

- 2 A Oh, I don't know.
- 3 Q You don't know whether he has any
- 4 accounting training whatsoever?
- 5 A I -- I don't have any personal
- 6 knowledge on his background of -- of accounting, no.
- 7 Q How can you have any confidence that
- 8 he correctly determined that the business model did
- 9 not result in any revenue then?
- 10 A I trust Zhou. I've known Zhou for a
- 11 long time, okay, and I trust him. I trust him
- 12 implicitly.
- Q Well, do you understand, Mr. Moeller,
- 14 the difference between trusting someone and trusting
- someone's ability to do a specific task? For
- 16 example, you might trust someone, but they might not
- be a very good basketball player and not be able to
- 18 play basketball well at all.
- 19 So, the issue here is, what is your
- 20 basis to believe that Mr. Zhou can correctly
- 21 determine that American CryptoFed's business model
- does not result in any revenue?
- 23 A I don't have personal knowledge.
- 24 You're going to have to ask Zhou.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go to page

- 1 24 of the document.
- 2 O There's a discussion of revenue at
- 3 the bottom of page 24 continuing onto page 25. And
- 4 do you see that section, Mr. Moeller?
- 5 A Does that go into the transcript?
- 6 Uhmm? Okay. Revenue? Yes.
- 7 Q Okay. And do you know if any PCAOB
- 8 registered accounting firm reviewed this discussion
- 9 of revenue?
- 10 A I -- I don't know. Talk to Zhou.
- 11 0 In the refundable auctions that
- 12 American CryptoFed envisioned purchasers would pay
- 13 American CryptoFed for Locke tokens using U.S.
- 14 dollar-pegged stablecoins, right?
- 15 A Yes. And that's -- yes.
- 16 Q And those purchasers would lose their
- 17 right to any refund if Locke's price surpassed five
- 18 times the original purchase price, right?
- 19 A I -- I see that -- yes, I see that
- 20 there. You want to talk to Zhou on -- on how
- 21 that -- that whole thing is structured.
- 22 Q Okay. And the original purchasers
- 23 would also lose their purchase rights if the Locke
- 24 tokens were sold, right?
- 25 A Can -- can you explain that? The

- 1 original purchasers reserves the rights --
- 2 Q The original purchasers would lose
- 3 their refund rights if the original Locke tokens
- 4 were sold? That's what it says after B right after
- 5 the section we're looking at, right?
- 6 A Yeah. So, if you sell your tokens to
- 7 someone else and -- and you sold them, and you
- 8 don't -- yeah, talk to Zhou to -- to talk about the
- 9 structure of it. He can explain it far better than
- 10 I can.
- 11 Q And the original purchasers also lose
- 12 their refund rights if three years passed from the
- 13 time of the original purchase, right?
- 14 A Talk to Zhou.
- 15 Q You don't know whether that's true or
- 16 **not?**
- 17 A I -- I don't know the details on
- 18 this, on how this -- this structure goes through.
- 19 You'd have to talk to Zhou and he will be able to
- 20 speak it clearer than I can.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go to page
- 22 25.
- 23 Q And at the top of that -- it
- 24 continues on from page 24, but the last two
- 25 sentences says: No proceeds can be used for other

```
Page 212
```

- 1 purposes. As a result, CryptoFed cannot book any
- 2 proceeds from Locke auctions as revenue.
- 3 Do you see those two sentences,
- 4 Mr. Moeller?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Do you have any knowledge of what
- 7 accounting principle that's based on?
- 8 A Talk to Zhou. I -- I am not the
- 9 accounting guy.
- 10 Q Do you know if the proceeds will be
- 11 reported as income to the IRS?
- 12 A Talk to him, he's got that.
- 13 Q Did anyone from American CryptoFed
- 14 consult a tax attorney regarding whether it would
- 15 need to be reported to the IRS as income?
- 16 A Not to my personal knowledge. Talk
- 17 to Zhou.
- 18 Q Did anyone from CryptoFed have any
- 19 communications with the IRS regarding whether the
- 20 proceeds from the auction would need to be reported
- 21 as income?
- 22 A Talk to Zhou. Not to my personal
- 23 knowledge. Okay. And -- yeah.
- 24 Q If we look at the next section on
- 25 this page under heading two, Ducat Token Proceeds

```
1 and U.S. Dollar-Pegged stablecoins. The first
```

- 2 sentence under that section says: Ducat sales and
- 3 distribution will not start until CryptoFed's Form
- 4 S-1 is declared effective by the SEC and Locke
- 5 reaches a market price of ten cents per token on
- 6 compliant crypto exchanges.
- 7 Do you see that sentence?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q So, do you agree that American
- 10 CryptoFed's plan if the format fund becomes
- 11 effective is to start to sell and distribute Locke
- 12 tokens at some point, right?
- 13 A Once the Form S-1 is effective
- 14 then -- then the CryptoFed would be able to, yes.
- 15 Q The next sentence reads: Paid by
- 16 CryptoFed. People and entities can earn Ducat
- interest, three percent to five percent, by holding
- 18 Ducat, earn Ducat rewards for purchase transactions,
- 19 5.5 percent to 12 percent, and merchants earn
- 20 transaction revenue, one percent to four percent,
- 21 for every consumer purchase.
- 22 Do you see that section?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q So, people who hold Ducat tokens --
- 25 if this S-1 becomes effective and the plan goes into

- 1 place, people who hold Ducat tokens can expect to
- 2 earn interest, right?
- 3 A I don't have personal knowledge of
- 4 how that process would work. You should talk to
- 5 Zhou on it, but that's what the -- the S-1 states.
- 6 Q I'm not asking for details of the
- 7 process, Mr. Moeller. I'm just asking for the basic
- 8 principle that Ducat holders can earn interest if
- 9 this all becomes effective and goes into place,
- 10 right?
- 11 A There -- there is -- there is details
- 12 where it can -- I think Locke holders can vote on
- 13 the variables, but talk to -- talk to Zhou on that.
- 14 I really don't have personal knowledge of how, like,
- 15 it all works.
- 16 Q To the best of your knowledge, will
- 17 Ducat token holders earn interest?
- 18 A It's -- I think it's based on the --
- 19 the Locke holders set the variable, but, yeah, talk
- 20 to -- talk to Zhou.
- 21 Q Do you know whether CryptoFed intends
- 22 that Ducat holders will earn interest?
- 23 A I'm not sure interest is the -- the
- 24 right word. It's a give-away business model. They
- 25 earn by holding, but I -- I really don't have

- 1 personal knowledge on -- on the process.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: Mr. Baker, if you can
- 3 highlight the first portion of the sentence that
- 4 says: Paid by CryptoFed, up to the first word on
- 5 the next line.
- 6 Q The portion of Exhibit 1 that's
- 7 highlighted on the screen that reads: Paid by
- 8 CryptoFed. People and entities can earn Ducat
- 9 interest, three percent to five percent, by holding
- 10 Ducat. Is that a true statement, Mr. Moeller?
- 11 A That should be.
- 12 **O** Is it?
- 13 A The same way that like Bitcoin
- 14 pays -- pays a miner, right. So, what they're doing
- is they're holding the Ducat and they're -- they're
- 16 earning a give-away reward for that. They earn --
- 17 they earn rewards for purchase transactions, right?
- 18 So -- so -- so, rewards for using the -- the token
- 19 and transactional activity or holding it.
- 20 Q So, yes or no, is the highlighted
- 21 statement on the screen true?
- 22 A By holding Ducat, but Ducat's not
- 23 been issued yet. So, I -- I don't have personal
- 24 knowledge of how it -- how it's going to play out,
- 25 but that's -- that's the intent.

```
The interest that Ducat holders would
 1
          Q
 2
     earn, that would be something of value, right?
 3
               They're earning -- they're earning
 4
     Ducat rewards.
 5
               And your idea, if CryptoFed is
          Q
     successful, is that Ducat would have value?
 6
 7
          Α
               Hope so.
 8
               Is that obligation by American
 9
     CryptoFed to pay crypto -- to pay Ducat holders
10
     interest a liability?
11
               I don't know that it -- I don't have
12
     personal knowledge of that. You've got to talk to
13
     Zhou.
               Well, Mr. Moeller, repeatedly in
14
15
     letters that you have sent to the SEC signed by you,
     you have asserted that American CryptoFed doesn't
16
     have assets or liabilities. How can you repeatedly
17
     make that assertion to the staff of the Securities
18
     and Exchange Commission if you don't know whether
19
20
     the obligation to pay this interest constitutes a
21
     liability or not?
22
               Please talk to Zhou.
                                     I trust Zhou,
23
            I'm going to go back onto the symbolic nature
     of the CEO role, okay. And -- and Marian was the
24
25
     symbolic CEO for the CryptoFed. I'm a symbolic CEO
```

- 1 for the CryptoFed for -- for purposes to interact.
- 2 Okay. It's -- and that's also -- and it is stated
- 3 in our constitution that the CEO role is -- is
- 4 intended to go away.
- 5 When I say, Talk to Zhou so much,
- 6 I've worked with Zhou for years, okay. And -- and
- 7 our -- at mShift, similar role, okay. It -- it's
- 8 he -- he's the architect.
- 9 Q What's your role?
- 10 A Well, I'm not doing it very well
- 11 here, but -- but to be able to communicate.
- 12 Q How can you communicate if you don't
- understand any of the details of how it works?
- 14 A Now you're getting some of the
- 15 frustrations Zhou gets with me.
- 16 It's -- yeah. It's -- it's -- he
- 17 is -- is effectively the internal CEO of -- of
- 18 mShift. We are both contributors and organizers of
- 19 the CryptoFed, but he is the -- the chief operating
- 20 officer. So -- so, think of him as the internal
- 21 CEO, okay. He's -- he's the guy that pays attention
- 22 to all the accounting.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go to page
- 24 26. And scroll down a little bit.
- 25 Q Under the section, Cost, the third

```
1 paragraph says: If the founding organization,
```

- 2 mShift, will cover CryptoFed operating costs until
- 3 December 31st, 2021. Do you see that?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Who is paying CryptoFed's operating
- 6 costs now?
- 7 A I believe mShift, but talk to Zhou.
- 8 Q You don't know?
- 9 A No. I -- I don't -- I'm not in
- 10 charge of the financials. So, talk to Zhou.
- 11 Q Do you have any explanation for why
- 12 the Form S-1 does not include audited financial
- 13 statements?
- 14 A We have no assets, no liabilities, no
- 15 shareholder equity. There is -- there is no
- 16 financial statement to create, you know what I mean?
- 17 You really got to talk to Zhou to get the details on
- 18 it.
- 19 You know, one frustration I had is
- 20 like on the executive compensation table that you
- 21 guys were talking about and -- and, yeah, we had the
- 22 table, it's just one row, one column, that was
- 23 Marian Orr.
- Q Okay. Mr. Moeller, you just said
- 25 that American CryptoFed has no assets and no

- 1 liabilities when just minutes ago you said you
- 2 didn't know whether the obligation to pay interest
- 3 constituted a liability. Do you actually have
- 4 knowledge of whether American CryptoFed has assets
- 5 and liabilities or not?
- 6 A I don't believe it has any assets or
- 7 liabilities.
- 8 Q Is that based on anything other than
- 9 the word of Mr. Zhou?
- 10 A I -- yeah. I looked at Bitcoin too
- 11 and Bitcoin as a network has no assets, it has no
- 12 liabilities, okay. The miners do, okay. If -- if
- 13 you're mining Bitcoin you absolutely have assets,
- 14 you absolutely have liabilities. You've got to pay
- 15 for your computers, but Bitcoin as a network does
- 16 not. And when you look at the CryptoFed DAO the,
- intent is for it to be a -- a -- a network.
- 18 Q Are you a certified public
- 19 accountant?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Do you have an accounting degree from
- 22 any college or university?
- 23 A No. A couple of accounting classes.
- Q What accounting classes do you have?
- 25 A Management 1A.

```
Okay. When did you take Management
 1
          Q
 2
     1A, what year?
               Oh, that's a while ago.
 3
          Α
 4
          Q
               More than 20 years?
 5
          А
               Yes.
 6
               Have you taken any accounting classes
          0
 7
     since then?
 8
          Α
               No.
 9
               Are you familiar with U.S. Generally
10
     Accepted Accounting Principles?
11
               I'm familiar with the term GAAP.
12
               Have you ever heard of the Financial
13
     accounting Standards Board?
14
          Α
               Through conversations with Zhou.
15
               Do you have any idea what the
          0
16
     Financial accounting Standards Board, sometimes
17
     called FASB, does?
                    Not personal knowledge, no.
18
          Α
19
               Have you ever heard of the accounting
     Standards Certification?
20
21
          Α
               No.
22
          Q
               Ever read any of them?
23
               Read any of what?
          Α
24
               The accounting Standards
25
     Certification sometimes referred to by the
```

```
abbreviation ASC?
 1
 2
          Α
               I haven't.
 3
               So, that would mean you've never read
          Q
     ASC 350 -- ASC 350 Intangibles, Goodwill and Other,
 4
 5
     right?
 6
          Α
               Correct.
 7
               Do financial statements filed with
          0
 8
     the SEC have to comport with Generally Accepted
 9
     Accounting Principles?
               I would believe so, but I don't have
10
11
     personal knowledge on that.
12
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, at this
13
     point, we would just ask for Judicial Notice of 17
14
     CFR 210.4-01(a)(1). And we're happy to include that
15
     in our post-hearing briefing rather than getting
16
     into a legal argument at this point, but it's the
17
     portion of the Commission's regulations stating that
     financial statements filed with the Commission that
18
19
     are not in accordance with Generally Accepted
20
     accounting Principles would be presumed to be
21
     misleading or inaccurate.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, thank you.
23
               You don't actually have to -- it
     isn't actually necessary to take official notice of
24
     it because it is a Commission rule, but thank you.
25
```

```
Page 222
               Mr. Moeller --
 1
          Q
 2.
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Sorry, Your Honor,
 3
     the conference room phone is ringing. I have no
 4
     idea who would be calling us.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh.
 6
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Ours, not yours, Your Honor.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh.
 8
               MR. MOELLER: It's dinnertime.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
10
               BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
               Okay. Mr. Moeller, does American
11
          Q
     CryptoFed operate in accordance with Generally
12
13
     Accepted Accounting Principles?
14
               You got to talk to Zhou on that. I
     mean, it's -- you have no -- no revenues, no
15
16
     expenses. I -- I don't know how else it would be.
17
               Mr. Moeller, do you remember that you
18
     gave --
19
               Go ahead.
          Α
20
               You were saying something. I didn't
21
     mean to cut you off.
                                   I was going to
22
          Α
               No. No. No. No.
23
     just -- look, do you mind if I just grab a water?
24
     Okay? It's ten seconds.
```

25

Q

Fine by me.

```
Page 223
               Thanks.
 1
          Α
 2
               (Brief pause taken.)
               All right. Sorry about that.
 3
          Α
 4
          Q
               Not a problem.
 5
               Okay. Mr. Moeller, do you recall
     that you gave sworn testimony during the Section
 6
 7
     8(e) examination that was conducted by the Division
     of Enforcement?
 8
 9
          Α
               Yeah, I remember that.
10
               MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can bring up
11
     Exhibit 6 and put up the first page on the screen?
               BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
12
13
               And, Mr. Moeller, Exhibit 6 is a
          0
14
     testimony of your -- a transcript of your testimony
15
     during the examination; is that correct?
16
               Yes.
          Α
17
               Okay. And you have a copy of your
     testimony transcript that you ordered yourself,
18
19
     right?
20
          Α
               Correct.
21
               And you also have Exhibit 6 which was
          Q
22
     provided to you by the Division of Enforcement,
23
     right?
24
          Α
               Yes.
25
          Q
               And that testimony took place on July
```

```
Page 224
     7th, 2022, right?
 1
 2
               Yep. First testimony I've ever
 3
     given.
 4
               And it was on a Webex session similar
 5
     to the Webex session that we're conducting here
     today, right?
 6
 7
          Α
               Correct.
 8
               And you took an oath to tell the
 9
     truth, right?
10
          Α
               Yes.
11
               Just like the oath you took here
12
     today?
13
          Α
               Yes.
               MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can go to
14
15
     page -- if we can go to page 129 of the exhibit.
16
               And this is the -- the one -- and
17
     just to clarify, this is the -- this testimony is
     the one that we've specified was done under an
18
19
     illegal action, correct?
20
               Well, it's one that you've objected
21
     to.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: Well, pursuant to the
23
     examination that you are arguing was not authorized,
24
     yes.
```

MR. MOELLER: Yeah.

So, can I -- can

```
1 I -- can I object to this -- what do you call it,
```

- 2 this exhibit, because it was through a -- an
- 3 unlawful action?
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you can argue --
- 5 as I've said before, you can argue that the action
- 6 was unauthorized, et cetera, et cetera.
- 7 Nonetheless, for the purpose of there being some
- 8 sort of conflict between what was said under oath
- 9 then and what you're saying under oath today, you
- 10 still said it, so.
- MR. MOELLER: So I --
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Anyway.
- MR. MOELLER: Well, you see what I'm
- 14 saying is -- is if this is an unlawful subpoena
- 15 and -- and done unlawfully, would -- would this
- 16 information be considered relevant?
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: I understand what
- 18 you're saying, and it is a legal argument. If this
- 19 really never happened -- if this testimony really
- 20 never happened and this transcript is all lies -- I
- 21 mean, as far as it not happening, I don't mean that
- it shouldn't have happened or should have happened.
- 23 I'm just saying, if it happened -- you can -- you could
- 24 argue that none of it should have happened, in your
- 25 post-hearing pleadings, none of it was authorized by

```
Page 226
     the Securities Act or the Exchange Act -- but you did
 1
 2
     give the testimony; is that correct?
                             I did.
 3
               MR. MOELLER:
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: Even though -- okay.
 5
     Okay.
 6
               BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
 7
               All right. Starting on page 29, line
          Q
 8
     11, Mr. Moeller, you were asked -- one page 129 on
 9
     line 11, Mr. Moeller, you were asked the following
10
     questions and gave the following answers:
11
               "QUESTION: And there's no plan that
     the Locke token ever will have any underlying asset,
12
13
     right?
14
               ANSWER:
                        Can you define --"
15
          Q
               It says here hat.
                                  I believe it was:
16
               "What you mean by underlying asset?
17
     Meaning, what?
                         Meaning asset as defined
18
               QUESTION:
19
     by U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.
20
               ANSWER: Without waiving my
21
     objection, the DAO did not operate in accordance
22
     with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.
23
     is hard to put this in the box of revenues and
24
     operating expenses when the -- when the DAO doesn't
     have it."
25
```

```
Those -- that was the questions and
 1
          Q
 2
     answers you gave during your testimony, right,
     Mr. Moeller?
 3
 4
          Α
               Yeah.
 5
               MR. MOELLER: I think I'd have to put
     in an objection to this too because it's -- and --
 6
 7
     and -- and, Your Honor, okay, this is -- what --
 8
     what you have here is you have --
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller, let me
10
     ask you a question.
11
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Sure.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
13
               Do you know that that is a "term of
14
     art"?
15
               MR. MOELLER: No.
                                  What do you mean
     by "term of art"?
16
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: What is your
     understanding of what "Generally Accepted Accounting
18
19
     Principles" is, what that refers to?
               MR. MOELLER: I -- I've heard the
20
21
     term, but I -- I don't know the -- the -- the def --
     definition of that. I -- I really lean heavily on
22
23
     Zhou when we start going into the accounting.
24
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you.
               Please continue, Mr. Bruckmann.
25
```

```
Page 228
 1
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I
 2
     would --
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: -- whether --
 4
     whether -- I know you were asking about all caps
 5
     G-A-A-P and he may not have understood that or
 6
     understood what that is.
 7
               MR. MOELLER: Especially when
 8
     version --
 9
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, with
10
     that, we move page 129 lines 11 through 21 of
     Exhibit 6 into Evidence.
11
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Lines 11
13
     through 21 on page 129 of Exhibit 6 are moved into
14
     Evidence -- within Exhibit 6
               BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
15
16
               Mr. Moeller --
          O
17
               MR. BRUCKMANN: You can take that
     down.
18
19
               BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
               Mr. Moeller, does it disclose
20
21
     anywhere in the Form S-1 that the DAO does not
22
     operate in accordance with Generally Accepted
23
     Accounting Principles?
24
               I -- I don't know. I don't know.
                                                   Ι
25
     would -- I would talk to Zhou on that. I mean, we
```

```
Page 229
```

- 1 make it clear that -- that -- that the DAO has no
- 2 assets, no liabilities, you know. And I -- I'd have
- 3 to go through the S-1 and -- and, you know, pick it
- 4 out, but -- but Zhou could probably answer it off
- 5 the top of his head.
- 6 Q What is an intangible asset?
- 7 A Talk to Zhou.
- 8 Q You don't know what an intangible
- 9 asset is?
- 10 A Something that's not tangible.
- 11 Q Can you think of any examples of what
- 12 constitutes an intangible asset?
- 13 A Talk to Zhou.
- 14 Q You don't know?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q Can intellectual property constitute
- 17 an intangible asset?
- 18 A Possibly. I -- I don't know what an
- 19 intangible asset is. So, please talk to Zhou.
- 20 Q Can a permanent license, for free, of
- 21 an intellectual property, constitute an intangible
- 22 asset that has value?
- 23 A Say -- say that again.
- 24 Q Can the permanent, free license of
- 25 intellectual property constitute an intangible asset

```
1 that has value?
```

- 2 A I -- I think where you're leading to
- 3 is, does mShift gain an asset here. Is that your
- 4 question?
- 5 Q It's actually the opposite. It's,
- 6 does American CryptoFed gain an asset from mShift by
- 7 the permanent license of intellectual property?
- 8 A Oh, I don't even know. I really
- 9 don't even know, okay. I took the wrong direction
- 10 on your question. So, yeah, I don't know.
- 11 Q American CryptoFed has the exclusive
- 12 ability to mint the Ducat and Locke tokens, right?
- 13 A That's a good question. I -- I'm --
- 14 I don't know the answer if that is exclusive or not.
- 15 So -- so, talk -- talk to Zhou on that.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Okay. If we can go back to
- 17 Exhibit 6, on page 135. Move down to the bottom of the
- 18 page starting on line 19.
- BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
- 20 Q Mr. Moeller, again, on your
- 21 testimony -- transcript from your testimony during
- 22 the examination starting at line 19 at page 135 you
- 23 were asked the following questions and gave the
- 24 following answers:
- 25 "QUESTION: American CryptoFed is the

```
only entity that can mint Locke tokens.
 1
 2
     correct about that?
 3
               ANSWER: Correct.
 4
               QUESTION: And American CryptoFed?
               ANSWER: Well, it's because they
 5
     would all be on the American CryptoFed blockchain.
 6
     So, yeah, it's -- it's -- and it's transparent to
 8
     all on how many tokens -- it's a --"
 9
               Continuing onto page 136:
          Q
10
               "blockchain.
11
               QUESTION: And American CryptoFed is
12
     also the only entity that can mint Ducat tokens; is
     that correct?
13
14
               ANSWER:
                        Correct."
15
               That was the questions and answers
16
     that you were asked and gave answers to during your
     testimony, right?
17
               If you go down a little bit farther
18
19
     you're asking me the same questions on GAAP and you
20
     also see me going: Let me think that on that.
     that question again. Okay. And I -- I -- you know,
21
22
     I -- I -- I did -- I think that it's -- I don't have
23
     the -- the -- the knowledge on whether we're -- we
     can solely mint it or not. I think you've got to
24
     talk to Zhou on that. And I think --
25
```

```
1 Q Mr. Moeller --
```

- 2 A And this -- and this discussion we
- 3 had was maybe four, five hours into my testimony.
- 4 Q Mr. Moeller, just answer the
- 5 question. The only question I asked was: Did I
- 6 read the question and answers from the transcript
- 7 correctly?
- 8 A You read it. My qualifier is, I
- 9 probably answered incorrectly.
- 10 Q That was your testimony under oath
- 11 though, right?
- 12 A The first testimony I've ever given,
- 13 yeah.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, with that
- 15 I want to move page 135 line 19 through page 136
- 16 line 4 of Exhibit 6 into Evidence.
- 17 A And does Bitcoin operate on GAAP?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Page 135 line
- 19 19 through page 136 line what?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Line 4, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Line 4 is admitted.
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, can I
- 23 object to that for -- for all of the issues that I
- 24 brought up before, one that --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. You've

- 1 got a continuing, I would say, objection. And
- 2 you're going to make this argument in your
- 3 post-hearing briefing that the examination was
- 4 unauthorized and illegal and, you know, this -- this
- 5 administrative proceeding likewise.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 7 BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
- 8 Q Okay. Mr. Moeller, why isn't the
- 9 exclusive ability to mint Ducat and Locke tokens an
- 10 asset?
- 11 A I don't know, okay. I don't know the
- 12 answer to your question, okay. You'd need to bring
- 13 that back to Zhou.
- 14 O Does the brand name American
- 15 CryptoFed have any value?
- 16 A Don't know. I think it's cool.
- 17 Q Is it trademarked?
- 18 A I don't know.
- 19 Q If someone else started using the
- 20 name American CryptoFed tomorrow, what would you do?
- 21 A Talk to Zhou on that. I -- I don't
- 22 know what I would do.
- 23 O If someone else started selling
- 24 something called a Ducat token tomorrow, what would
- 25 **you do?**

```
Page 234
```

```
1 A Be pretty sad, because we were stuck
```

- 2 in the arguments with the SEC for a year-and-a-half.
- 3 Q Would you take any actions to stop
- 4 them from doing it?
- 5 A Don't know.
- 6 Q Do you know if American CryptoFed has
- 7 gotten the opinion of any economist as to whether
- 8 the brand name "American CryptoFed" has any value or
- 9 not?
- 10 A An economist?
- 11 **Q** Yes.
- 12 A No. Talk -- no. I have no
- 13 knowledge.
- 14 Q You don't know whether or not -- just
- so it's clear, does that mean it hasn't happened or
- you don't know whether it's happened or not?
- 17 A I -- I don't know whether -- we
- 18 didn't -- I -- I have no knowledge if we asked an
- 19 economist if it had value.
- 20 I'm sorry, did I mishear your
- 21 question?
- 22 **Q No.**
- 23 A Okay. So, your question was: Did we
- 24 ask any economist if the name American CryptoFed had
- 25 value?

```
1
          Q
               Yes.
 2
               You're asking if we talked to an
          Α
     economist and if he liked the name American
 3
 4
     CryptoFed and thought -- I -- I don't know.
 5
               Let me make the question broader.
          Q
 6
               Did American CryptoFed talk to any
 7
     economist, valuation expert, accountant or other
 8
     person with expertise in determining whether
 9
     something has value to determine whether the name
10
     American CryptoFed had value or not?
11
               No.
                    At least, not to my knowledge,
12
     but -- but, yeah.
                        No.
               If Locke gets distributed and rises
13
14
     in value to ten cents and Ducat goes live people
     will be able to purchase Ducat from American
15
     CryptoFed, right?
16
               I don't know if they're buying it
17
     from American CryptoFed. Are you saying, are they
18
19
     buying it directly or are they going through
20
     exchanges or what -- what's your question? They
21
     would be buying it --
22
               Well, whether directly or indirectly
23
     through an exchange, CryptoFed is the only entity
24
     that's going to be minting the Ducat tokens that
25
     people would buy, right?
```

```
1 A I don't know if the American
```

- 2 CryptoFed would be the only entity that would be
- 3 able to mint -- mint the Ducat. I think you got to
- 4 talk to Zhou to get the details on that.
- 5 Q Well, regardless of whether CryptoFed
- 6 was the only entity that could mint the Ducat,
- 7 people would be able to eventually purchase Ducat
- 8 tokens from American CryptoFed, right?
- 9 A Yes, using regulated stablecoins.
- 10 Q And American CryptoFed would hold
- 11 those stablecoins in a reserve, right?
- 12 A No. No. No. No. It's -- I
- 13 can't describe it -- I can't describe it with
- 14 charity.
- 15 Zhou -- Zhou can. I cannot.
- 16 Q And which regulated stablecoins would
- be eligible to be used to make these purchases?
- 18 A I think that we specify -- I don't
- 19 know if we specified USDC in there, but -- but that
- 20 was one that we'd been looking at.
- 21 Q Are there any others you'd been
- 22 looking at?
- 23 A Talk to Zhou. I mean, we -- you
- 24 can't use Tether. You can't -- you have to do
- 25 something that has -- that -- that has KYC, AML

```
Page 237
     in -- in place.
 1
 2
          Q
               Why can't you use Tether?
               You don't know what the reserves are.
 3
 4
          Q
               Who regulates USDC?
               I -- I don't know.
 5
          Α
 6
               Why would USDC be the coin that
 7
     American CryptoFed would choose?
 8
          Α
               No.
                    I'm not saying it is. I'm
 9
     giving it as an example of -- of a coin that
     actually has KYC AML in place and you can get a
10
     sense of what their reserves are.
11
12
          0
               Okay.
13
               And by KYC you mean Know Your
14
     Customer regulation compliant, right?
15
          Α
               Yes.
16
               And by AML you meant Anti-Money
          0
17
     Laundering compliant, right?
18
          Α
               Yes.
19
               How do you know that USDC has in fact
     complied with Know Your Customer and Anti-Money
20
21
     Laundering regulations?
22
               Talk to Zhou on that.
23
               You have no knowledge of that?
          0
               I -- I've done -- I've looked at
24
```

their -- I -- I don't have personal knowledge on

```
1
     that.
 2
          Q
               What is a contingent liability?
 3
               Ask Zhou.
          Α
               You don't know what a contingent
 4
 5
     liability is?
 6
          Α
               No.
 7
               So, you couldn't know if American
          Q
 8
     CryptoFed has any contingent liabilities then?
 9
          Α
               Talk to Zhou.
10
          Q
               Does American CryptoFed have a
11
     website?
12
               Yes, it does.
          Α
13
               Are there any fees for that website?
          0
14
          Α
               I don't know. I don't know.
15
               Who owns the website, American
          Q
16
     CryptoFed or mShift?
17
               I believe mShift, but I don't have
     personal knowledge.
18
19
               Is it documented anywhere whether
20
     mShift or American CryptoFed owns the website?
               I -- I don't have the documentation.
21
     Please talk to Zhou. He's got that.
22
23
               So, there is documentation then?
24
               Like I said, I don't know. Please
```

talk to Zhou. I don't have that information.

- 1 not the guy that does the website.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: All right. I'm going
- 3 to move to a new line of questioning. For the
- 4 convenience of the court, the next line of
- 5 questioning relates primarily to section 2(b)(6) on
- 6 page two of the OIP for this proceeding.
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can bring up
- 9 page 29 of the Form S-1, please. And scroll down to
- 10 section ten.
- BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
- 12 Q Section ten on page 29 of the Form
- 13 S-1 is Management Discussion and Analysis of
- 14 Financial Condition and Results of Operation, MD&A,
- 15 Changes In and Disagreements with Auditors on
- 16 accounting and Financial Disclosure.
- Do you see that section, Mr. Moeller?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q That's the only management discussion
- 20 and analysis that was provided in the Form S-1,
- 21 right?
- 22 A I don't know for sure. I thought
- 23 that there was like some -- someplace else where --
- 24 where it was there.
- 25 Q Do you know where?

```
1 A I -- I don't know. I'd have to go --
```

- 2 go find it. And Zhou could probably tell you off
- 3 the top of his head.
- 4 Q Did any attorney review this section
- 5 before it was filed with the SEC?
- 6 A I don't know.
- 7 Q Did any attorney review any portion
- 8 of the Form S-1 before it was filed with the SEC?
- 9 A I don't have personal knowledge of
- 10 it, no.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: I'm going to move to
- 12 a new line of questioning. And for the convenience
- 13 of the court, the next few questions relate
- 14 primarily to section 2(b)(7) on pages two to three
- 15 of the OIP.
- 16 BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
- 17 Q Mr. Moeller, does the Form S-1
- 18 contain a table listing the Ducat and Locke tokens
- owned by officers, directors and persons who own
- 20 more than five percent?
- 21 A I believe -- well, I don't know if
- 22 it's a table, but there's only one person listed,
- 23 which is Marian Orr.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: If we go to page 32
- 25 item 16.

```
Is this the portion that you were
 1
          Q
 2
     referring to?
 3
          Α
                    There was one where -- it was,
 4
     sorry, Executive Compensation. So, my -- my
 5
     mistake.
               My mistake.
 6
          0
               Okay. So, does section 16 contain a
 7
     table?
 8
               No, that does not have a table.
 9
               And you and Mr. Zhou are now officers
10
     of American CryptoFed, right?
11
               Like -- like I said before, yes.
               And does section 16 disclose exactly
12
13
     how much Ducat and Locke tokens you and Mr. Zhou
14
     have?
15
               We have none.
16
               Does it disclose how much you've been
          Q
     promised?
17
               I haven't been promised any.
18
          Α
19
               Well, let's read what it says right
20
     here on the screen. Under section 16, the middle
21
     paragraph: Scott Moeller, mShift CEO, and one of
22
     the three organizers of the American CryptoFed DAO,
23
     LLC works voluntarily without salary. His Locke
     token grant from mShift's 25 percent initial
24
25
     allocation outlined in the CryptoFed constitution
```

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```

```
will be decided after CryptoFed's Form S-1 filing.
```

- 2 So, you're going to be granted some
- 3 percentage of what mShift gets, right?
- 4 A I hope so.
- 5 Q Has that been determined yet?
- 6 A No.
- 7 Q Why not?
- 8 A Zhou and I talked about it, but --
- 9 but we haven't said anything yet.
- 10 Q Who decides how much you're going to
- 11 get?
- 12 A I don't know. It -- it's -- it's
- 13 really a -- it's a judgment call that we haven't
- 14 made yet.
- 15 Q And by "we" you mean you and Mr.
- 16 Zhou, right?
- 17 A The -- the one-fifth of the
- 18 allocations be used to maintain, defend and protect
- 19 the intellectual property. So, now you've got
- 20 25 percent left.
- 21 And -- and I don't know -- I -- we
- 22 haven't decided.
- 23 Q And the "we" is you and Mr. Zhou,
- 24 right?
- 25 A Yes, well, as directors of mShift.

```
1 Q You're the only two people who will
```

- decide how much each of you gets of that 20 percent
- 3 left from the mShift allocation, right?
- 4 A I -- I've work with Zhou for a long
- 5 time and I trust him implicitly. So, I -- I would
- 6 actually -- and I -- I would refer to Zhou on that.
- 7 I mean, honestly, I wouldn't argue with him on -- on
- 8 any of it, because he's fair.
- 9 Q All right.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: And let's go to page
- 11 29, under the section, Dilution.
- 12 Q All right. Mr. Moeller, if you look
- 13 at this section under section seven, Dilution,
- 14 there's a subsection one, Locke Token. And it says:
- 15 As of September 1st, 2021, out of a maximum
- 16 authorized finite number of ten trillion Locke
- tokens, less than point two percent has been granted
- 18 or promised to less than 15 people free of charge.
- 19 Do you see that?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Point two percent of ten trillion
- 22 would be 20 billion tokens, right?
- 23 A I'd have to run the decimals, but
- 24 I'll -- I'll take it that you did, yeah.
- 25 Q And if Locke goes to the ten cents

- 1 per token that it needs to go to, that grant would
- be worth \$2 billion, right?
- 3 A Again, I'd have to do the decimals on
- 4 a calculator, but I'll -- I'll -- I'll accept
- 5 your -- your posit, yeah.
- 6 Q Who are the 15 people?
- 7 A I don't know the -- the names. I
- 8 think we had talked about that -- that was going to
- 9 be disclosed on like an 8-K or something, but -- and
- 10 then the Form 10 got stayed and stopped.
- 11 So, yeah, talk -- talk to Zhou. I
- 12 don't -- the only name I know on that was Marian
- 13 Orr.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Bruckmann, it does
- 15 say less than 15 people. So, I guess that could go
- 16 all the way down to one.
- 17 Q Were there people in addition -- were
- 18 there people in addition to Ms. Orr?
- 19 A There -- there was -- before
- 20 the -- the -- the Form 10 got stayed we -- we -- we
- 21 had -- we had a presentation, but -- but it --
- 22 nothing -- everything got stopped. So, you know,
- 23 talk to Zhou on -- on -- I don't have the list, you
- 24 know. I don't even know if there is a list now,
- 25 but --

```
Was there ever a list?
 1
          Q
 2
          Α
               Marian -- Zhou and I have -- have not
     allocated tokens to ourselves. I -- I don't have
 3
 4
     personal knowledge on it.
 5
               Do you have personal knowledge of
          Q
 6
     Locke tokens being granted or promised to anyone
 7
     other than Marian Orr?
 8
          Α
               I -- I don't have personal knowledge
 9
     beyond her.
10
          Q
               What's the difference between tokens
11
     being reserved and tokens being promised?
12
               I don't know.
13
               Do you know why the Form S-1 uses
     different terms in different sections?
14
15
               I -- yeah. I think you're just
16
     looking at editing. Talk -- talk to Zhou on that.
     If there's more specific -- for me it would be
17
     editing. You know, sometimes you use one word.
18
19
     Sometimes you use a different word. But talk to Zhou
20
     on the -- the specifics.
21
               Mr. Moeller, I want you to assume for
22
     a moment that a token, not Ducat or Locke, some
23
     other token is a security. Are you with me so far?
```

Well, yeah, you guys think every

token is a security. Fair enough.

24

```
If some hypothetical token is a
 1
          0
 2
     security, is an option to buy that token also a
     security?
 3
 4
          Α
               If a token is a security, would an
 5
     option to buy that token -- I don't know.
 6
               Does anyone have any options to buy
 7
     Ducat or Locke tokens in the future?
               I really don't know.
 8
 9
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Okay. I'm going to
     move to a new line of questioning.
10
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Perhaps
12
     since you're moving to a new line of questioning, we
13
     should wrap up for the day.
14
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Understood, Your
15
     Honor.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. See you all
17
     tomorrow at 10. And this session is now closed.
18
               (Whereupon, at 5:41 p.m. Eastern Time,
19
     the hearing was adjourned.)
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

				Page	247
1	PROOFREADER'S CERTIFICATE				
2					
3	In the Matter of:	REGISTRATION S	TATEMENT OF		
4	AMERICAN CRYPTO FED DAO, LLC				
5	ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING - HEARING				
6	File No.	3-21243			
7	Date:	Thursday, Dece	mber 1, 2022		
8	Location:	Washington, D.	C.		
9					
10	This is to certify that I, Christine Boyce,				
11	(the undersigned), do hereby certify that the				
12	foregoing transcript is a complete, true and				
13	accurate transcription of all matters contained				
14	on the recorded proceedings of the investigative				
15	testimony.				
16					
17					
18		·			
19	(Proofreader's Nam	e)	12-2-2022		
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					

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	Page 248
1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, SHAUNNA H. MORAN, a Certified Shorthand
4	Reporter and Registered Professional Reporter in the
5	States of New Jersey, New York and The District of
6	Columbia, and Notary Public of the State of New
7	Jersey, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a
8	true and accurate transcript of the testimony as
9	taken stenographically by and before me at the time,
10	place and on the date hereinbefore set forth.
11	I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a
12	relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of
13	any of the parties to this action, and that I am
14	neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or
15	counsel, and that I am not financially interested in
16	the action.
17	
18	
19	
20	SHAUNNA H. MORAN, CSR, RPR
21	Shorthand Reporter
22	
23	
24	
25	