

# TERRESTRIAL ENERGY

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Vision: To change the way the world thinks about nuclear energy

Mission: To commercialize a strategic and carbon-free energy technology for global industry

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## INTRODUCTION TO TERRESTRIAL ENERGY

### Terrestrial Energy

- Commercializing a nuclear reactor system that addresses today's industrial market needs
  - Cost competitive reactor, particularly in States with de-regulated power markets
  - Our key commercial claim is a 4 to 5 c / kWh LCOE SMR at NOAK(10+)
  - Our SMR has strong load following capabilities
- Securing support from private investors, Fortune 100 industrial companies, governments and environmental NGOs

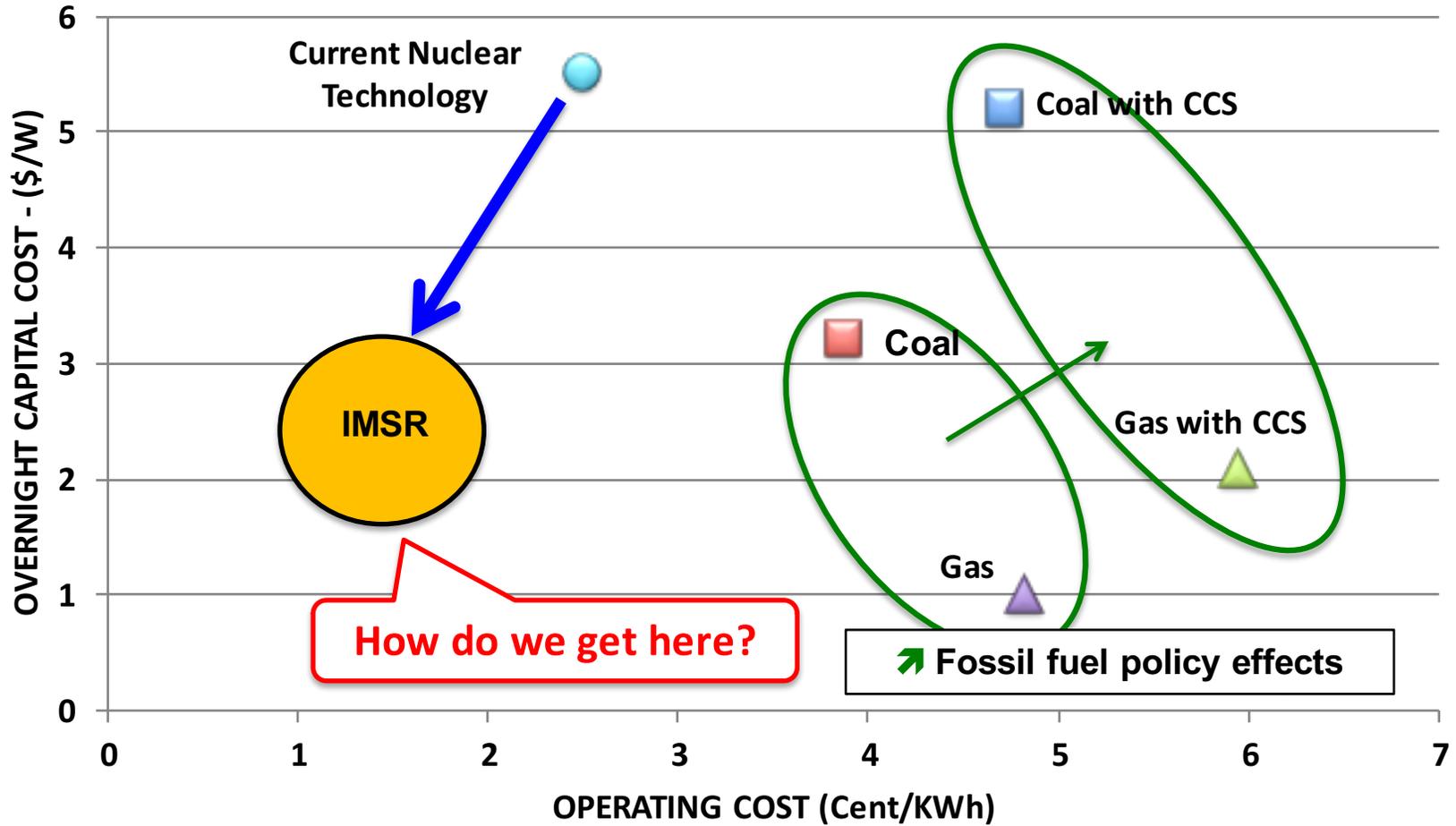
### A proprietary Molten Salt Reactor (“MSR”) design

- Integral Molten Salt Reactor (“IMSR”)
- Intend to build and license the first IMSR power plant (400 MWth) in the 2020s

## SOME MILESTONES

<b>1Q</b>	<b>2013</b>	Incorporated Terrestrial Energy
<b>3Q</b>	<b>2014</b>	Filed MSR patent applications in 59 countries Completed Pre-Conceptual Design Report Public launch to industry Closed Seed Investment Round
<b>4Q</b>	<b>2014</b>	Entered letter of intent with Canadian Nuclear Laboratories
<b>January</b>	<b>2015</b>	Entered initial collaboration with Oak Ridge National Laboratory Entered initial collaboration with University of Tennessee
<b>August</b>	<b>2015</b>	Commenced Phase II engineering program
<b>December</b>	<b>2015</b>	Closed \$10mn Investment Round
<b>January</b>	<b>2015</b>	IMSR advanced to Conceptual Design standard

ECO 101 – NUCLEAR NEEDS CAPEX COST INNOVATION



Source: EIA. 2012

## THE FUNDAMENTAL RELATIONSHIP IN NPP ECONOMICS

$$\text{CAPEX} = f(\text{reactor system's Safety Case})$$

**Safety Case drives**

Cost to development

Cost to license

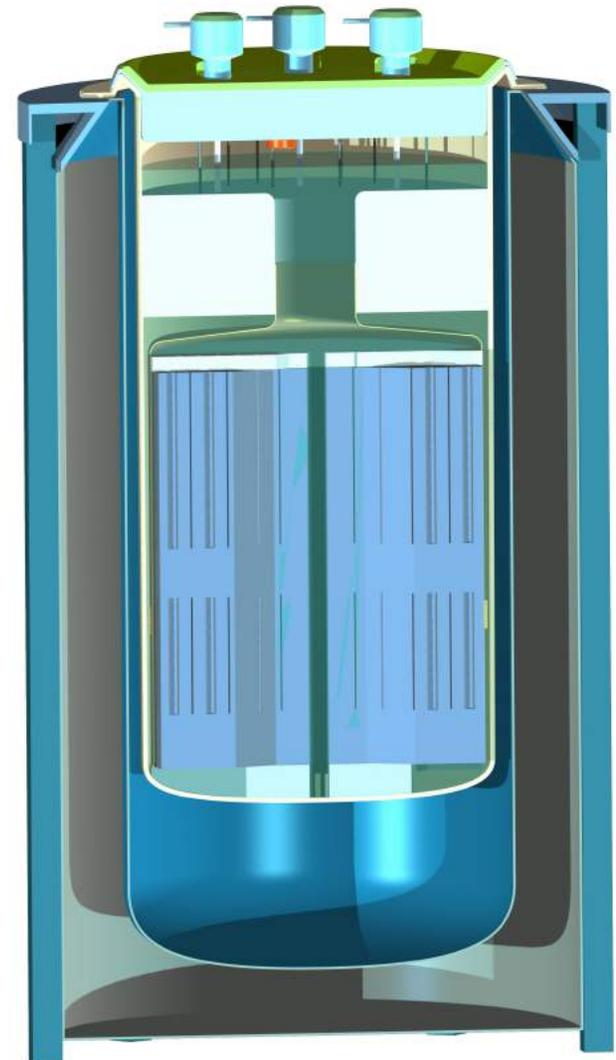
Cost to construct

Cost to operate

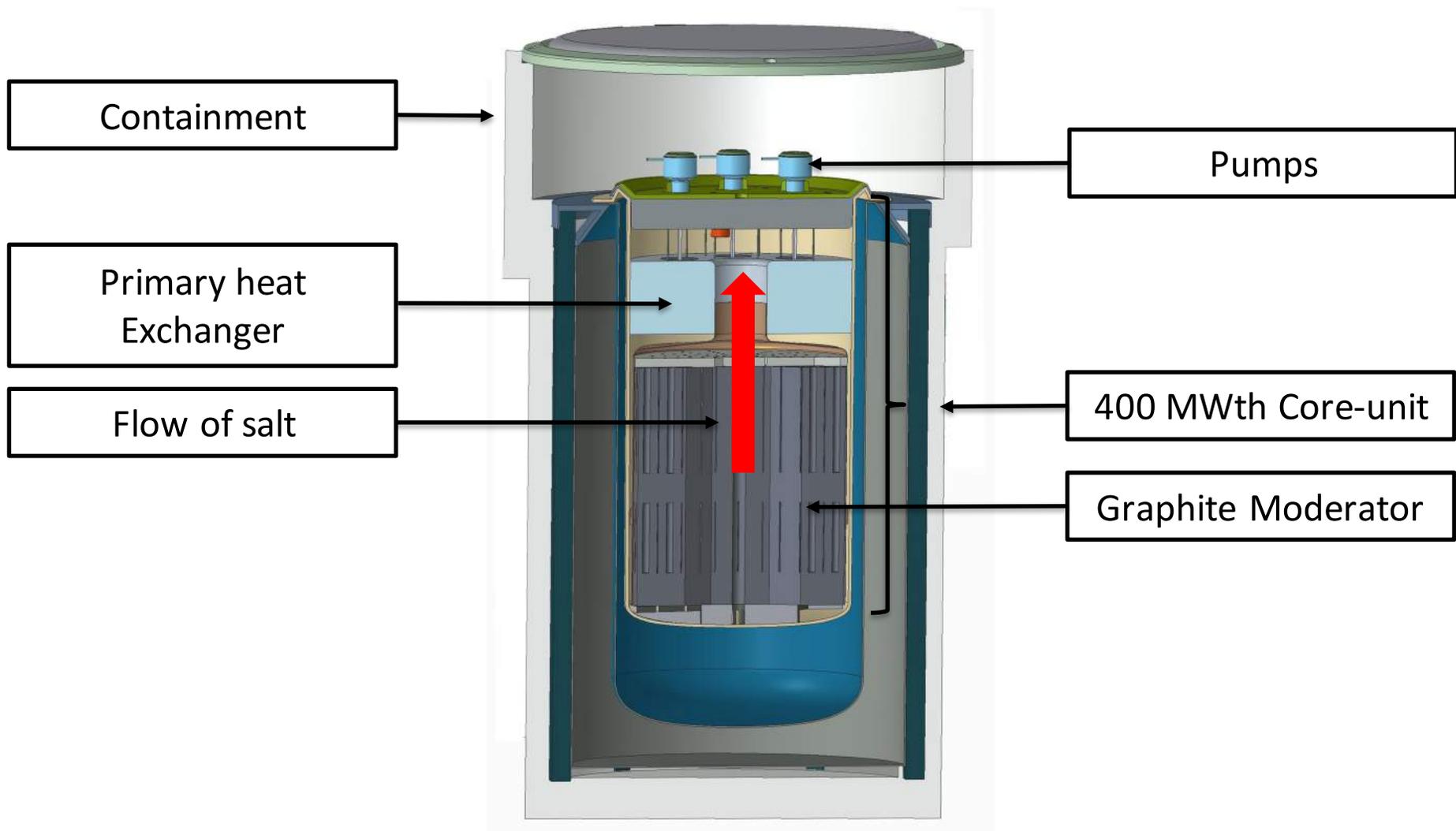
- A reactor systems safety case drives CAPEX
- IMSR has a Safety Case to drive cost innovation

## IMSR – INNOVATING BETWEEN LAB AND MARKET

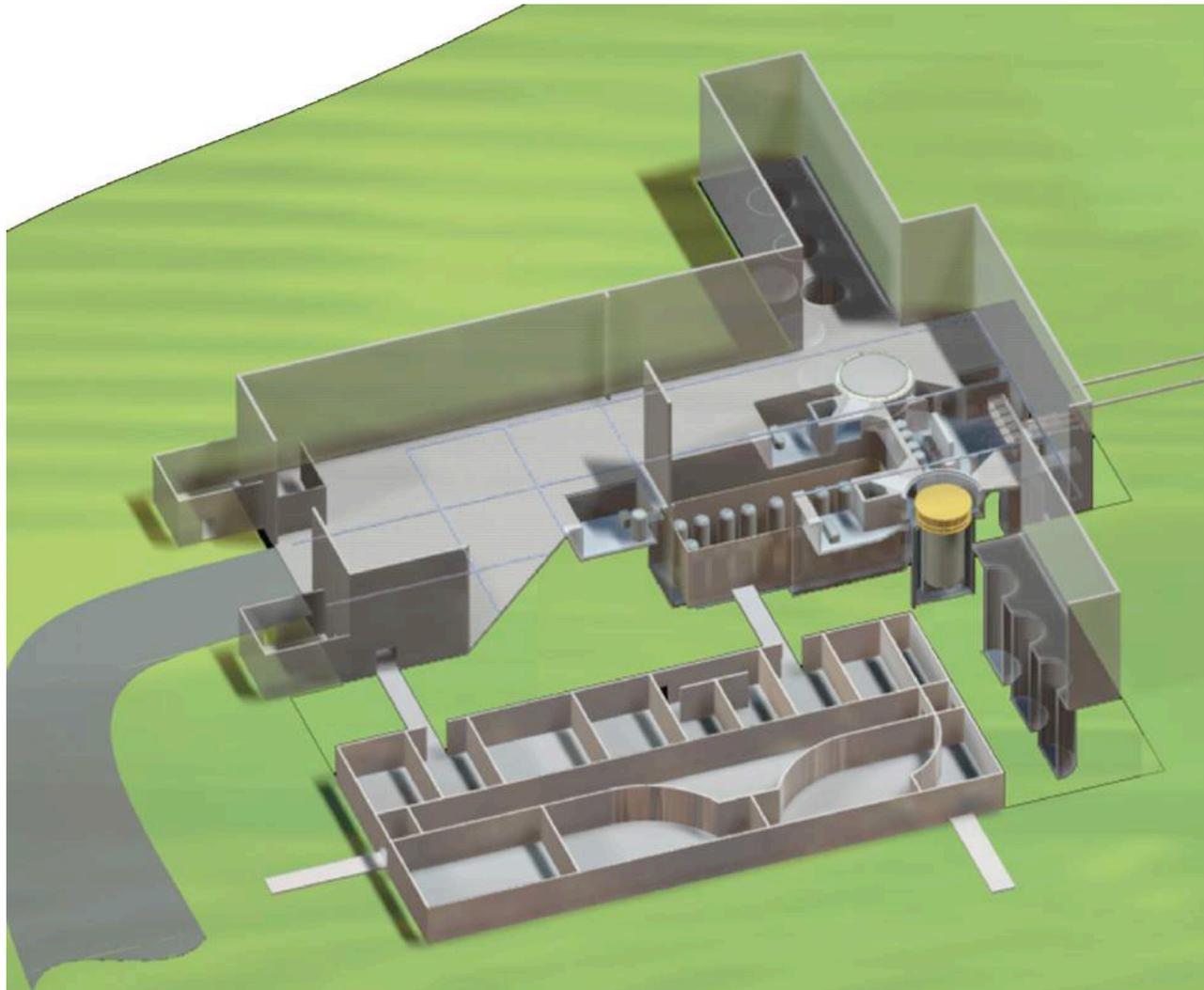
- **Key innovation is the integration of primary reactor components**
  - Reactor core
  - Primary heat exchanger
  - Pumps
- **..into a sealed reactor vessel within a compact and replaceable unit**
  - For a 7-year operational life
- **This integrated design promises high industrial value through**
  - Inherent safety
  - Operational simplicity
  - Cost innovation
- **Patent applications filed on key innovations**



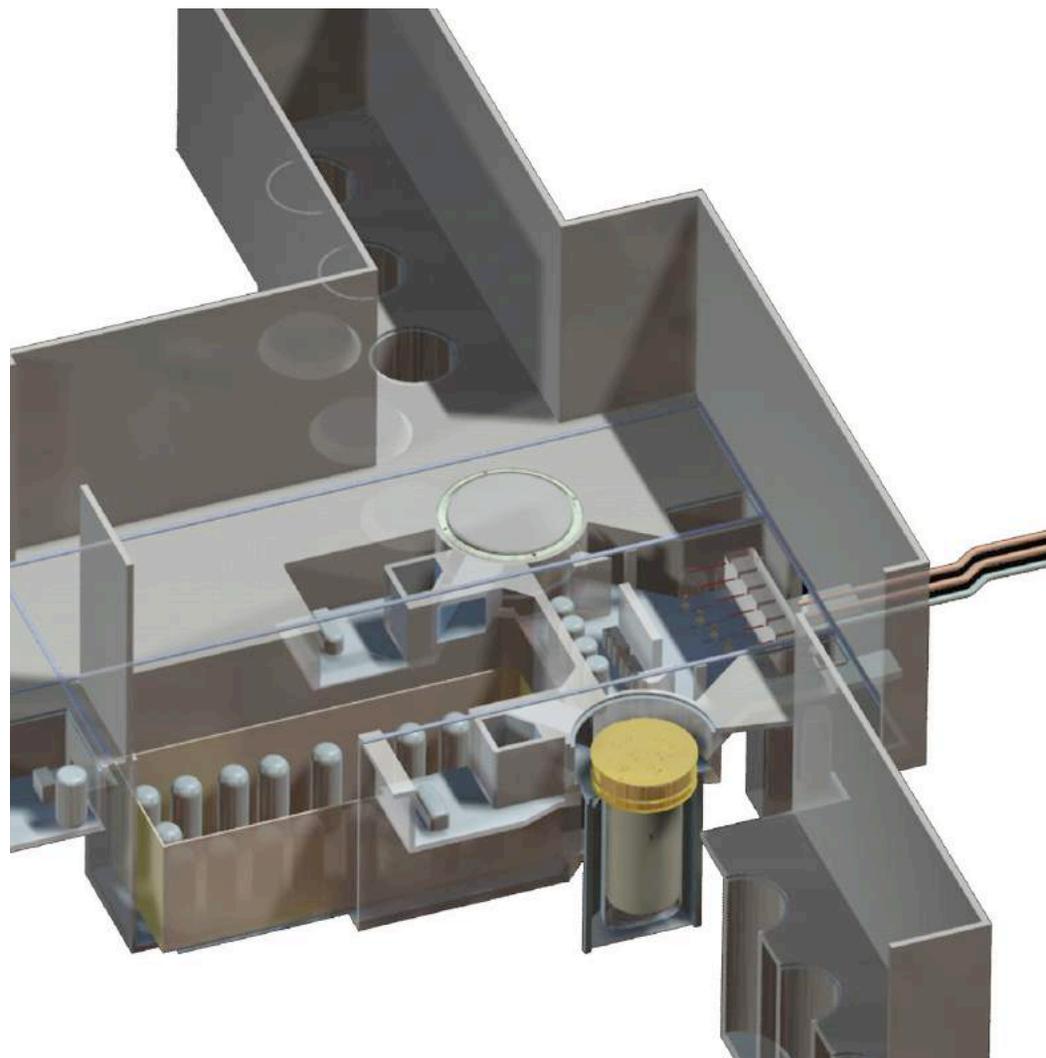
# IMSR CORE-UNIT IN CONTAINMENT SILO



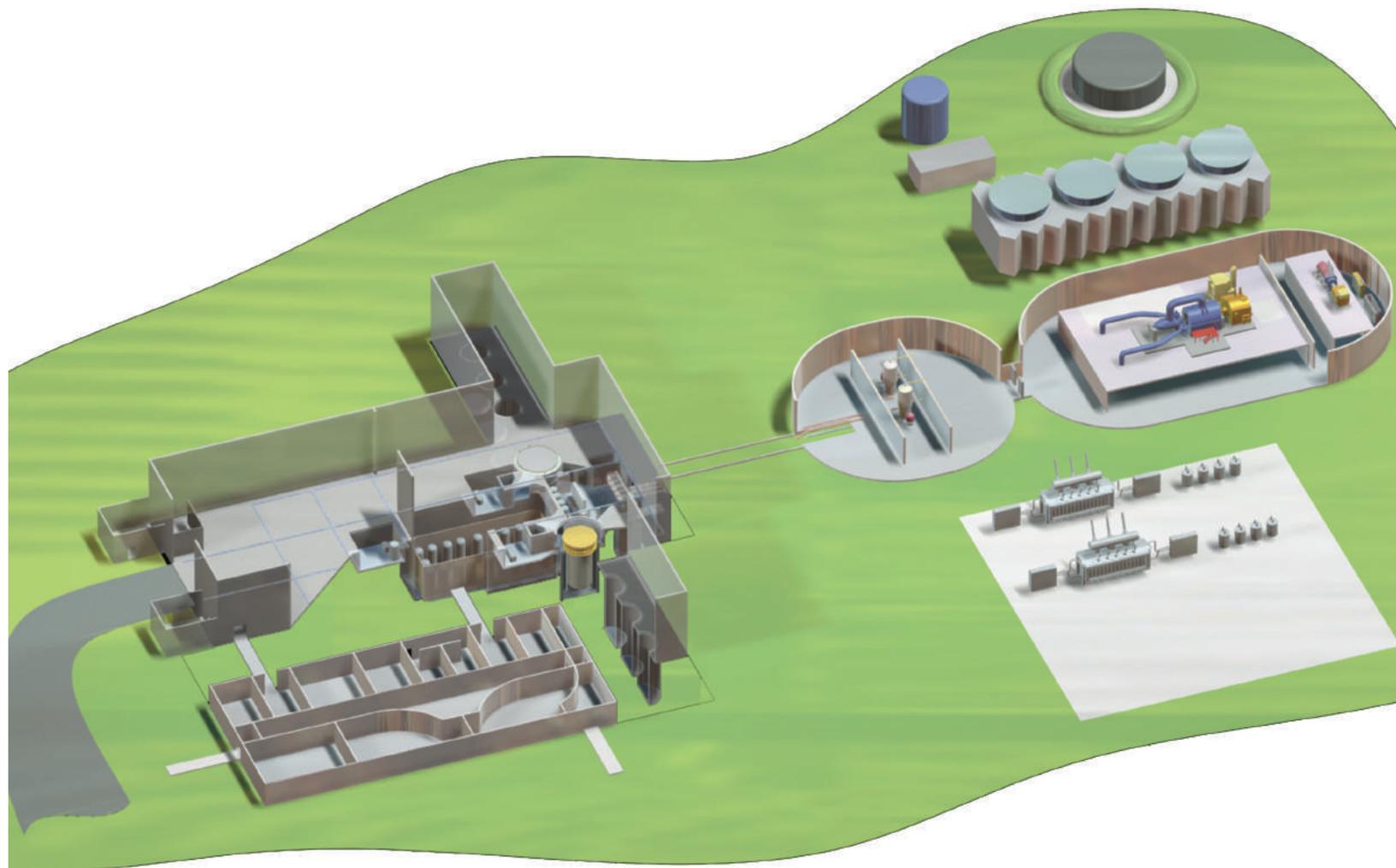
# IMSR NUCLEAR ISLAND



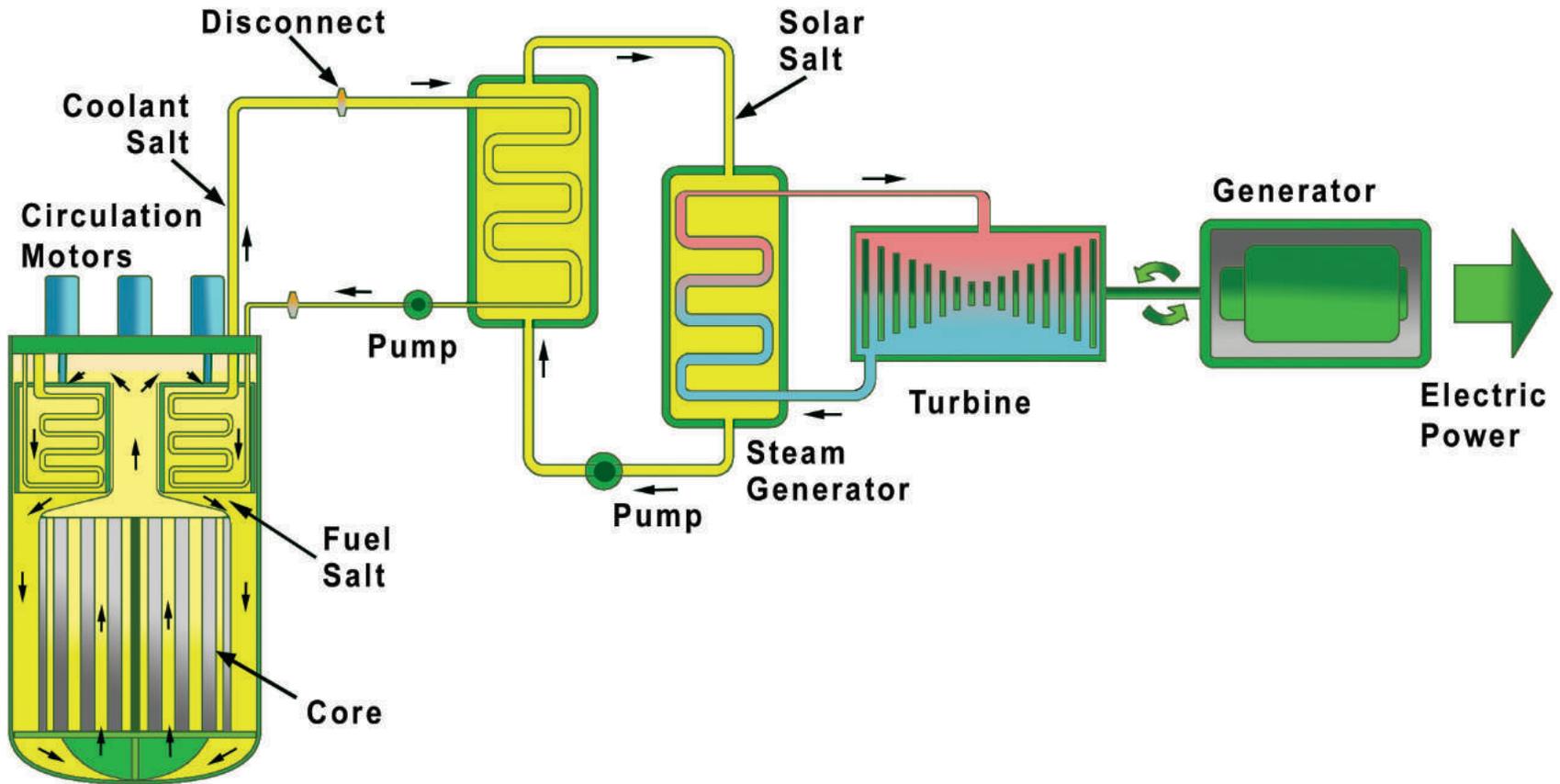
## CORE-UNIT IN OPERATING SILOS SHOWING STORAGE



# IMSR POWER PLANT LAYOUT



IMSR 400 MW<sub>th</sub> (192 MWe) GENERALIZED NPP FACILITY



## IMSR – SAFETY CASE

**The central challenge for all reactor designers is HEAT DISSIPATION in every conceivable set of circumstances**

- Central pillar of Safety Case

**IMSR assures heat dissipation in every conceivable set of circumstances**

- Fuel is a liquid salt and it is also your coolant
  - Convective cooling
- A small reactor (sub 600 MWth) operating a 700 °C
  - Radiative heat dissipation 9x compared to 300 °C

**So IMSR cooling through natural and passive mechanisms**

- No pumps and no active cooling mechanisms necessary

**Strong negative reactivity coefficients of temperature**

- Entirely passive shutdown Safety Case

**No chemical driving forces**

- Zirconium Metal-Water reactions absent

**No physical driving forces**

- Operates at one atmosphere

**No “cliff” behavior in the IMSR’s operating profile**

***A simple safety case achieved through simple and passive mechanisms – mechanisms that are secure and robust***

## IMSR – TECHNOLOGICAL READINESS AND LICENSING VIABILITY

### **IMSR improves upon Oak Ridge National Laboratory's reactor designs**

- LEU “Burner”, thermal spectrum and graphite moderated

### **7-year replaceable “Core-unit” design addresses:**

- Operational safety
- Graphite and material lifetime challenges

**No substantive technical issues remain for commercialization, but extensive, although standard engineering services are required**

### **Viable financeable licensing pathway today for first plant**

- CNSC operates a regulatory regime that is:
  - graduated
  - risk-informed
  - Principle-based

***IMSR can be brought to industrial markets in the 2020's***

## CONTACT DETAILS

### THANK YOU

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