



# Emerging Market Opportunities Advanced Reactors

Global Nuclear Energy Markets

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# Reimagining Nuclear Energy

X-energy is reimagining nuclear's role in solving tomorrow's energy challenges

- X-energy was founded in 2009 to address the world's most serious energy challenges and make a lasting contribution to clean energy technology in the United States and around the world.



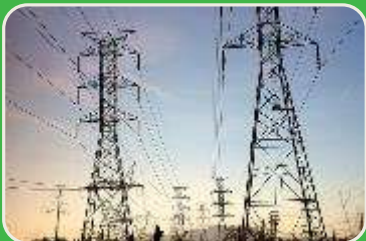
*“I began X-energy because the world needs energy solutions that are clean, safe, secure, and affordable. With so much at stake, we cannot continue down the same path.”*

-Dr. Kam Ghaffarian, Founder & CEO





# Market Opportunities for Advanced Reactors



## Utilities

- Compact, ultra-safe capacity that will replace retiring intermediate-sized (150 MWe-450 MWe) power plants to meet environmental mandates



## Government

- Interest in power-purchase agreements with utilities for on-base, grid independent power aligned with emissions reduction goals



## Industrial / Commercial Clients

- Able to support new industrial and commercial applications (e.g., petrochemicals, agriculture, desalination) for the first time





# Global Competition is Increasing

**China's HTR-PM plant is being constructed today to begin operations in 2017**

MIT  
Technology  
Review

Energy

**China Could Have a  
Meltdown-Proof  
Nuclear Reactor Next  
Year**

Two high-temperature, gas-cooled  
reactors under construction in Shandong  
will make up the first commercial-scale  
plant of its type in the world.

by Richard Martin February 11, 2016



*Pressure Vessel Delivery & Installation*



*HTR-PM Construction Site*

*“This technology is going to be on the world market within the next five years,” said Zhang Zuoyi, director of the Institute of Nuclear and New Energy Technology, [Technology Review](#) reported. “We are developing these reactors to belong to the world.”*





# Strategic Roadmap for Advanced Reactors

- Technology Maturity
- Critical Milestones Design, Development
- Analysis
- Test/Demos
- Safety



- Long lead items
- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Operations



- Customers
- Market Conditions
- Investors
- Site Selection







# Advance Nuclear Reactors Development to Commercialization Cycle



<\$10 M

\$10s M

\$100s –  
\$700 M

\$1-3 B

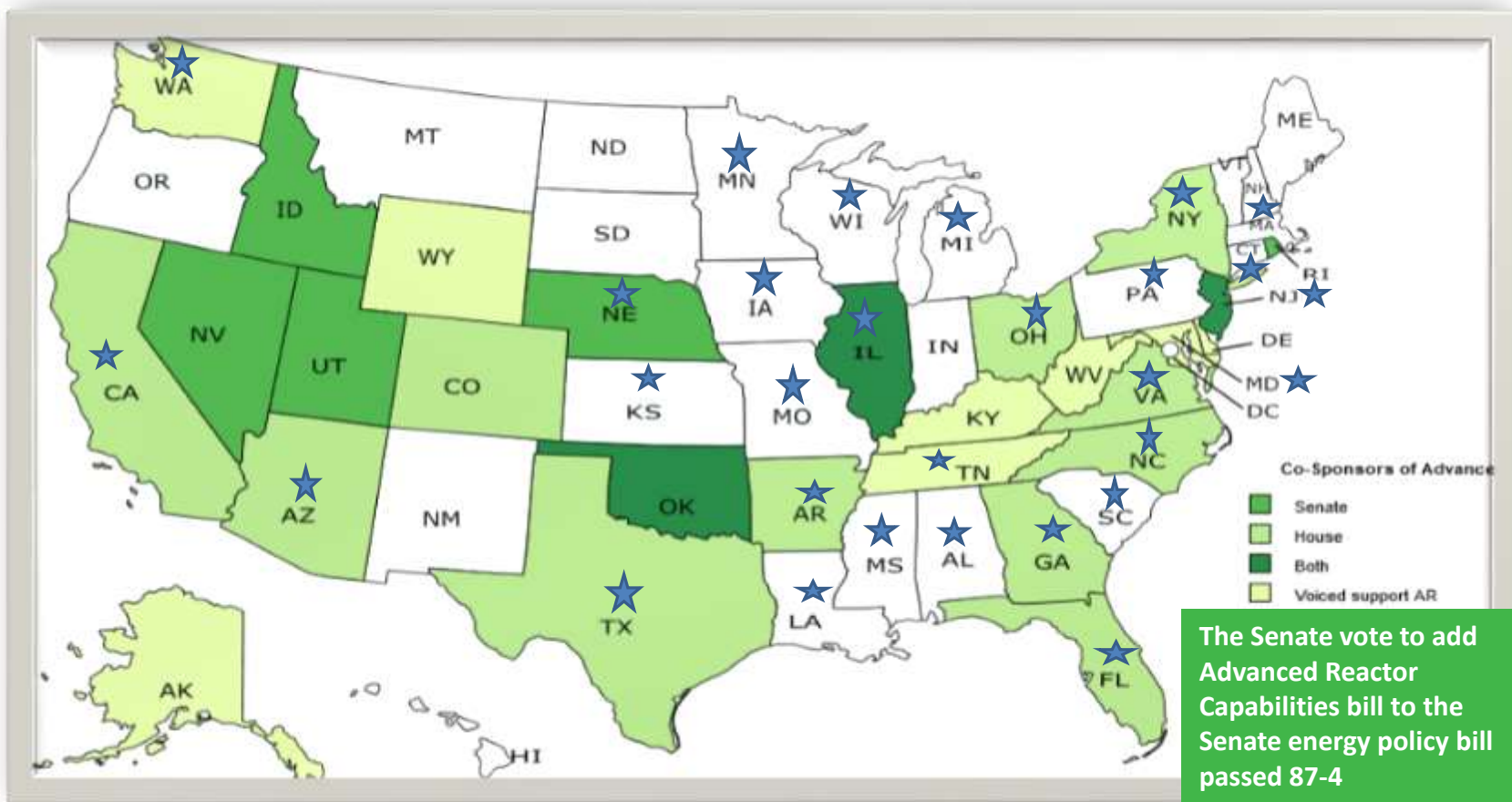
**NRC DC/COLA License**

<b>Technical Maturity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initial Concept</li> <li>Early testing</li> <li>Technology validation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basic Design</li> <li>Technology Demonstrations</li> <li>White Papers/Topical Reports</li> <li>Pre-Application mtg w NRC</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development of DC Application</li> <li>Site Selection</li> <li>Long lead</li> <li>Fuel development</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prototype Reactor (full scale) - FOAK</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reactor Operations</li> </ul>
<b>Financial Tools- Govt/Industry</b>	Government Grants Lab expertise	Government Grants (Cost Share)		DOE Loan Guarantee Investment Tax Credit	Production Tax Credits
<b>Legislation</b>	NICMA		NEIMA NEIMA		
<b>DOE Programs</b>	Government Grants Lab Capabilities/expertise GAIN		SMR Technical Licensing (NuScale model)		





# Congressional Support for Advanced Reactors Grows





# Contact Information

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**Reimagined.**



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