



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

Every person deserves to be safe while carrying out their work, and to be able to return to their homes without being victims of violent crime. Seafarers deserve no less.

The piracy problem in the Gulf of Guinea has developed into a curse for seafarers over the past decade. In 2021, the threat that looms for all seafarers going to the region is being kidnapped at gunpoint for ransom. While overall numbers of pirate attacks are largely unchanged, the violence, scope, and sophistication of the attacks on shipping has continued to increase and today take place across an area of more than 200 nautical miles from the pirate bases that are principally located within the Niger Delta.

The situation is unacceptable for five reasons:

- 1 The human toll is unacceptably high** for seafarer victims either directly affected by attacks, e.g., through kidnapping, psychological trauma, or death, as well as indirectly affected by periods of stress because of the constant threat.
- 2 The attacks are preventable** taking place in a relatively small area (less than one fifth the size of the area affected by Somali piracy in 2010). An active naval force with very few assets conducting effective law enforcement could deter and suppress piracy in the Gulf of Guinea.
- 3 Stakeholders in the region – including individual consumers, governments, and businesses – pay increased costs** for shipments due to the increased cost of security for visiting merchant ships.
- 4 Continued reliance on locally sourced commercial protection services** that are under the control of the coastal States undermines incentives to carry out effective law enforcement and therefore is not a model that will genuinely repress the actions of the pirates in the region.
- 5 The poor security situation impedes regional economic growth** because it puts off investments in the ocean-based economy whereby a significant contribution to the regional economies is forfeited.



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Declaration:

We, the signatories to the Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy, demand that no seafarer should face the grave risks of kidnapping and violence when transporting cargo, supporting the offshore sector, or fishing in the Gulf of Guinea.

We recognise the important steps taken and positive initiatives underway by coastal States in the region. We call on all stakeholders e.g., coastal and flag States, shipowners, charterers, maritime organisations, importers and exporters, oil, and mining companies, offshore operators, fishers, supranational organisations, labour unions and NGOs, to sign this pledge and join together in a coalition to end the threat of piracy in the Gulf of Guinea through:

- Tangibly supporting antipiracy law enforcement (as mandated by international law including international treaties, e.g. the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea) by non-regional naval forces providing a capable incident response capability to complement regional coastal States' antipiracy law enforcement operations;
- Enhancing regional capacity building with priority given to those coastal States which demonstrate the will to participate actively in law enforcement at sea;
- Encouraging non-regional navies to work actively together with each other and the Gulf of Guinea coastal States' antipiracy law enforcement forces and agencies to suppress the pirate threat;
- Supporting the deployment of law enforcement staff from regional coastal States on non-regional navy ships for capacity building purposes and to assist in the arrest and prosecution of pirates;
- Facilitating the implementation of effective shipboard defensive measures within the region, including via the BMP West Africa guidance and through other onboard active and passive protective measures;
- Improving domain awareness (e.g., via radars on offshore platforms) and sharing of relevant information between antipiracy law enforcement forces and agencies;
- Increasing effective law enforcement activity ashore to disrupt the underlying criminal enterprises where they are based;
- Providing prison facilities for arrested pirates (ideally in the region), and encouraging coastal States in the Gulf of Guinea to actively prosecute;
- Working towards improving the transparency between law enforcement agencies, military forces, and protection services; and
- Actively conveying the messages above to relevant stakeholders.

We firmly believe that piracy and attempts at kidnapping are preventable; as a minimum we need to see, by the end of 2023, that:

- The number of attacks by pirates should be reduced from current levels by at least 80%; and
- No seafarers should have been kidnapped from a ship in the preceding 12-month period.



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

Signatories:

1. *A.P. Moller-Maersk, Denmark*
2. *Addax Energy SA, Switzerland*
3. *AF Legal Law Firm, Senegal*
4. *Africa Express Line Ltd, United Kingdom*
5. *Akmar Shipping And Trading SA, Turkey*
6. *Alandia Försäkring Abp, Finland*
7. *Alkships, Turkey*
8. *Alliance of Friendship Sea (AFS Marine)*
9. *Alpina Chartering ApS, Denmark*
10. *Ambra Shipmanagement Ltd, Cyprus*
11. *Amoretti Armatori Group, Italy*
12. *Anglo Ardmores Ship Management Ltd, Hong Kong China*
13. *Anglo-Eastern Univan Group, Hong Kong China*
14. *Angora Shipping & Trading, Turkey*
15. *Anuket Shipping Holding Ltd, Malta*
16. *Ardmore Shipping Services Ltd, Ireland*
17. *Arkas Shipping and Transport SA, Turkey*
18. *Armateurs de France, France*
19. *Armona Denizcilik A.Ş., Turkey*
20. *ARX Mouldings, United Kingdom*
21. *Asiatic Lloyd Maritime LLP, Singapore*
22. *Asociación de Grandes Atuneros Congeladores (AGAC) / Organización de Productores de Grandes Atuneros Congeladores (OPAGAC), Spain*
23. *Assarmatori, Italy*
24. *Associação Brasileira dos Armadores de Cabotagem, Brazil*
25. *Association of German Shipmasters and Ship Officers (Verband Deutscher Kapitäne und Schiffsoffiziere), Germany*
26. *Associazione di Consulenza in Diritto del Mare (ASCOMARE), Italy*
27. *Assuranceforeningen Skuld (Gjensidig), Norway*
28. *Atlantic Bulk Carriers Management Ltd, Greece*
29. *Atlantic Lloyd GmbH & Co KG, Germany*
30. *Augusta Due Srl, Italy*
31. *Augustea Group S.p.A., Italy*
32. *BAMBINI S.p.A., Italy*
33. *Belships ASA, Oslo, Norway*
34. *Bernhard Schulte GmbH & Co KG, Germany*
35. *BG Shipping Company Ltd, Hong Kong China*
36. *BIMCO*
37. *Bloomfield LP, Nigeria*
38. *BOCS Bremen Overseas Chartering and Shipping GmbH, Germany*
39. *Borealis Maritime Ltd, United Kingdom*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

40. *BREB GmbH & Co KG, Germany*
41. *BSM Bernhard Schulte Shipmanagement, Germany*
42. *Bulgarian Association of Shipbrokers and Agents (BASBA), Bulgaria*
43. *Bulgarian Chamber of Shipping, Bulgaria*
44. *Burtrans Denizcilik Ve Ticaret Ltd, Turkey*
45. *BW Epic Kosan, Singapore*
46. *BW Group, Singapore*
47. *BW LPG, Singapore*
48. *C Transport Maritime SAM, Monaco*
49. *Canfornav Inc, Canada*
50. *Capa Shipping, Turkey*
51. *Capital Gas Shipmanagement Corp., Greece*
52. *Capital Ship Management Corp., Greece*
53. *Capital-Executive Ship Management Corp., Greece*
54. *Carbofin S.p.A., Italy*
55. *Carl Büttner GmbH & Co KG, Germany*
56. *Carl Büttner Shipmanagement GmbH, Germany*
57. *Caronte & Tourist S.p.A., Italy*
58. *Cem Denizcilik San. Ve Tic. AS, Turkey*
59. *Center Shipping, Turkey*
60. *Centro de Navegación Argentina, Argentina*
61. *Chandris (Hellas) Inc, Greece*
62. *China Merchants Energy Shipping Co Ltd, China*
63. *China Shipowners' Association, China*
64. *Christiania Shipping A/S, Denmark*
65. *Clipper Bulk A/S, Denmark*
66. *CMA CGM, France*
67. *Coeclerici SpA, Italy*
68. *Columbia Shipmanagement Ltd, Cyprus*
69. *Common Progress Co Na Sa, Greece*
70. *CONFITARMA, Confederazione Italiana Armatori, Italy*
71. *Container Ship Safety Forum*
72. *Contships Management Inc, Greece*
73. *COSCO Shipping (Hong Kong), Hong Kong China*
74. *COSCO Shipping Bulk Co Ltd, China*
75. *COSCO Shipping Lines, China*
76. *COSCO Shipping Specialized Carrier Co Ltd, China*
77. *COSCO WALLEM Ship Management Co Ltd, Hong Kong China*
78. *Crystal Pool Ship Management Srl, Italy*
79. *Cyprus Shipping Association, Cyprus*
80. *Cyprus Shipping Chamber, Cyprus*
81. *Dalmare SpA, Italy*
82. *Dampskibsselskabet NORDEN A/S, Denmark*
83. *Danish Shipping, Denmark*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

84. *De Poli Tankers Holding BV, The Netherlands*
85. *Dee4 Capital Partners ApS, Denmark*
86. *Denholm Group, United Kingdom*
87. *Densa Tanker Isletmeciligi Ltd Sirketi, Turkey*
88. *DG Risk Consultants Ltd, United Kingdom*
89. *DMV Shipping Ltd, Turkey*
90. *DNK - The Norwegian Shipowners' Mutual War Risks Insurance Association, Norway*
91. *Donnelly Tanker, Cyprus*
92. *Dryad Global, United Kingdom*
93. *Eagle Bulk, USA*
94. *Eastern Mediterranean Maritime Ltd, Greece*
95. *Efemay Shipping Co, Turkey*
96. *Ekmen Denizcilik Ve Tic Ltd STI, Turkey*
97. *Emarat Maritime LLC, Dubai UAE*
98. *Empros Lines Shipping Company, Greece*
99. *Enesel Ltd, Cyprus*
100. *Enterprises Shipping & Trading SA, Greece*
101. *Ernst Russ Maritime Management GmbH, Germany*
102. *Ersagun Denizcilik Turizm Tic ve San Ltd Sti, Turkey*
103. *ESC Global Security, Estonia*
104. *Esenyel Partners Lawyers & Consultants, Turkey*
105. *Eurobulk Ltd, Greece*
106. *Eurodry Ltd*
107. *European Community Shipowners' Associations (ECSA)*
108. *Euroseas Ltd*
109. *Excelerate Energy L.P., USA*
110. *Eze Denizcilik Ve Tic Ltd Stý, Turkey*
111. *Fleet Management Ltd, Hong Kong China*
112. *FONASBA*
113. *Fortuna Seaside Bulk Carriers A/S, Denmark*
114. *Franco Española Marítima sl (FEM), Spain*
115. *Franman SA, Greece*
116. *Fratelli d'Amico Armatori, Italy*
117. *Genavir*
118. *General Shipping Agencies (Pvt) Ltd, Pakistan*
119. *German Marine Agencies, Inc, Phillipines*
120. *German Nautical Association founded 1868, Germany*
121. *German Shipowners Association – VDR, Germany*
122. *German Shipowners' Defence Association - SDR, Germany*
123. *Gestioni Armatoriali Srl, Italy*
124. *Gleamray Maritime Inc, Greece*
125. *Global Marine Service Co Ltd, Turkey*
126. *GOG Marine Ltd, Nigeria*
127. *Golden Port Shipmanagement Ltd, Greece*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

128. *Grimaldi Group, Italy*
129. *Gruppo Grendi, Italy*
130. *H Kalkavan Shipping, Turkey*
131. *Hafnia, Singapore*
132. *Hapag-Lloyd, Germany*
133. *Harper Petersen, Germany*
134. *Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd*
135. *Histria Shipmanagement SRL, Romania*
136. *Höegh LNG Holdings Ltd, Norway*
137. *Hong Kong Shipowners Association, Hong Kong China*
138. *Indian National Shipowners' Association, India*
139. *Indian Register of Shipping, India*
140. *InterManager*
141. *International Chamber of Shipping (ICS)*
142. *International Maritime Employers' Council Ltd, United Kingdom*
143. *International Seaways, Inc, USA*
144. *International Shipbrokers Inc, Greece*
145. *International Ship-Owners Alliance Canada (ISAC), Canada*
146. *International Transport Workers' Federation*
147. *INTERSCAN Schifffahrtsgesellschaft GmbH, Germany*
148. *Intership, Cyprus*
149. *Istanbul 34 Ship Services and Shipping Agency, Turkey*
150. *J*S Maritime Partners (Pty) Ltd, South Africa*
151. *JB Nautic Safety BV, The Netherlands*
152. *Jevkon Oil & Gas Ltd, Nigeria*
153. *Jifmar Offshore Services, France*
154. *K Line Bulk Shipping (UK) Ltd, United Kingdom*
155. *Kaptanoglu Shipping Group of Companies, Turkey*
156. *Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd, Japan*
157. *Kelebek Denizcilik Ve Ticaret Ltd, Turkey*
158. *Kristian Gerhard Jebsen Skipsrederi AS, Norway*
159. *K-Ships Srl, Italy*
160. *Kuwait Oil Tanker Company SAK, Kuwait*
161. *Kyklades Maritime Corporation, Greece*
162. *Landbridge Ship Management (HK) Ltd, Hong Kong China*
163. *Lauritzen Bulkcarriers A/S, Denmark*
164. *Lemissoler Navigation Co Ltd, Cyprus*
165. *Leonhardt & Blumberg Shipmanagement GmbH & Co KG, Germany*
166. *Liberian Shipowners' Council, Liberia*
167. *Lighthouse Navigation Pte Ltd, Singapore*
168. *Lomar Shipping, United Kingdom*
169. *Louis Dreyfus Armateurs, France*
170. *Loyal Shipping Co Ltd, Marshall Islands*
171. *Lubeca Marine Management GmbH & Co KG, Germany*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

172. *Lundqvist Rederierna, Finland*
173. *Maersk Drilling A/S, Denmark*
174. *Maersk Supply Service, Denmark*
175. *Maersk Tankers A/S, Denmark*
176. *Mandarin Shipping Ltd, Hong Kong China*
177. *Marguisa Shipping Lines, SLU, Spain*
178. *Marin Shipmanagement Ltd, Cyprus*
179. *Marine One PVT LTD, Sri Lanka*
180. *Marine Transport Workers' Trade Union of Ukraine, Ukraine*
181. *Marine Trust Ltd, Greece*
182. *Maritime Association of Shipowners and Agents, Turkey*
183. *Maritime Risk Services, Greece*
184. *MariTrace Ltd, United Kingdom*
185. *Marlow Navigation Co Ltd, Cyprus*
186. *Marnavi S.p.A., Italy*
187. *Marti Denizcilik Ve Gemi İşletmeciliği A.Ş., Turkey*
188. *Master Shipmanagement Ltd, The Netherlands*
189. *Mediterranea di Navigazione S.p.A., Italy*
190. *Meiji Shipping Co Ltd, Japan*
191. *Mental Health Support Solutions GmbH, Germany*
192. *Meryem Ana Deniz Ticaret Ltd Sti, Turkey*
193. *MF Shipping Group, The Netherlands*
194. *MH Bland Port Agency, Spain*
195. *Minerva Marine Inc, Greece*
196. *Mitsui O.S.K. Lines, Ltd, Japan*
197. *MOL Chemical Tankers, Singapore*
198. *Monjasa Group, Denmark*
199. *Montanmar SA, Spain*
200. *Morfini S.P.A., Italy*
201. *MSC Mediterranean Shipping Company, Switzerland*
202. *National Union of Seafarers of India, India*
203. *Nautischer Verein Cuxhaven eV*
204. *Navarone SA*
205. *Navigazione Montanari, Italy*
206. *Navios Shipmanagement Inc, Greece*
207. *Neverland Shipping Srl, Italy*
208. *NICO Maritime Security Solutions Ltd, Nigeria*
209. *Norbulk Shipping UK LTD, United Kingdom*
210. *NORDEN SYNERGY Ship Management A/S, Denmark*
211. *Nordic Shipholding A/S, Denmark*
212. *Nordisk Defence Club, Norway*
213. *Norwegian Shipowners' Association, Norway*
214. *Nyala Shipping SA, Switzerland*
215. *NYK Line, Japan*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

216. *OBT Shipping Group, Dubai UAE*
217. *Ocean Giant Security Services Ltd (OGSS), Nigeria*
218. *Ocean Network Express Pte.Ltd (ONE)*
219. *Ocean7 Projects ApS, Denmark*
220. *Oceangold Tankers Inc, Greece*
221. *Oldendorff Carriers GmbH & Co KG, Germany*
222. *Olympic Vision Maritime Co Inc, Greece*
223. *Omni Corporate Solutions Inc, USA*
224. *Omni Sigorta ve Reasurans Brokerlik Hizmetleri Ltd Sti., Turkey*
225. *One Shipbrokers BV, The Netherlands*
226. *Oras Denizcilik ve Ticaret Ltd Şti., Turkey*
227. *Orient Overseas Container Line, Hong Kong China*
228. *Oskar Wehr KG (GmbH & Co), Germany*
229. *Ottavio Novella SpA, Italy*
230. *Pacific Basin Shipping (HK) Ltd, Hong Kong China*
231. *Panama Maritime Authority*
232. *Pantheon Tankers Management Ltd, Greece*
233. *Pasifik Lojistik Grubu Ve Denizcilik A.S, Turkey*
234. *PB Tankers SpA, Italy*
235. *Pearl Naval Group, Turkey*
236. *Perseveranza Spa Di Navigazione, Italy*
237. *Peter Döhle Schiffahrts-KG, Germany*
238. *Petrochem General Management S.A, Greece*
239. *PMH: Nautic Africa/Veecraft Marine, RSA*
240. *Portuguese Shipping Agents Association (AGEPOR), Portugal*
241. *Posidonia Shipping & Trading Ltda., Brazil*
242. *Protection Vessels International Ltd, United Kingdom*
243. *PSTV ENERGY DMCC, Dubai UAE*
244. *PT Asian Bulk Logistics, Indonesia*
245. *Ranmarine Denizcilik Ltd, Turkey*
246. *Reederei F. Laeisz GmbH, Germany*
247. *Reliance Bulk Carriers LLC, USA*
248. *Rightship, United Kingdom*
249. *Rimorchiatori Riuniti Group, Italy*
250. *RINA S.p.A., Italy*
251. *Riverlake Shipping S.A, Switzerland*
252. *Royal Association of Netherlands Shipowners (KVNR), The Netherlands*
253. *S4M Group of Companies, The Netherlands*
254. *S4M Shipping BV, The Netherlands*
255. *SAFETY4SEA*
256. *Sailors' Society, United Kingdom*
257. *Samba Shipping, Brazil*
258. *Sanmar Shipping Ltd, India*
259. *Sea Guardian S.G. Ltd, Greece*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

260. *Sea Trade Holdings, USA*
261. *Sea Traders SA, Greece*
262. *Seacon Ships Management Co, Ltd, China*
263. *Seafarers Union of Russia, Russia*
264. *Seagull Maritime, United Kingdom*
265. *Seamar Management SA, Greece*
266. *Seaspan Ship Management Ltd, Canada*
267. *Seastar Chartering Ltd, Greece*
268. *Seastar Shipmanagement Ltd, Greece*
269. *Seatrade Groningen BV, The Netherlands*
270. *Seatrade Groningen BV, The Netherlands*
271. *Shamrock Maritime SARL, Monaco*
272. *Shi.E.L.D Services srl, Italy*
273. *Silver Lake Shipping Company S.A, Greece*
274. *Simatech Shipping LLC, Dubai UAE*
275. *Società Armatoriale Italiana Srl, Italy*
276. *Spanish Association of Ship Agents, ASECOB, Spain*
277. *Spanish Shipowners association (ANAVA), Spain*
278. *SPI Marine, United Kingdom*
279. *Spliethoff Transport BV, The Netherlands*
280. *Springfield Shipping Co Panama SA, Greece*
281. *Star Bulk, Greece*
282. *Statu Shipping, Turkey*
283. *Steamship Mutual Underwriting Association (Europe) Ltd*
284. *Steamship Mutual Underwriting Association Ltd*
285. *Stella Maris International Network, Vatican City*
286. *Stronghold Seccuracy - Services, Lda, Portugal*
287. *Sude Denizcilik, Turkey*
288. *Supermaritime Agency Group, The Netherlands*
289. *Swire Pacific Offshore Operations (Pte) Ltd, Singapore*
290. *Swiss Shipowners Association, Switzerland*
291. *Swiss Trading And Shipping Association (STSA), Switzerland*
292. *Tatham & Co, United Kingdom*
293. *Tayf Shipping & Transportation Industry Co Ltd, Turkey*
294. *Technomar Shipping Inc, Greece*
295. *The Bahamas Shipowners Association, Bahamas*
296. *The Britannia Steam Ship Insurance Association Europe UK Branch, United Kingdom*
297. *The Chamber of Shipping of America, USA*
298. *The Great Eastern Shipping Co Ltd, India*
299. *The Hadley Shipping Co Ltd, United Kingdom*
300. *The International Seafarers Welfare Assistance Network (ISWAN), United Kingdom*
301. *The Liberian Registry*
302. *The Nordic Association of Marine Insurers (Cefor)*
303. *The Republic of the Marshall Islands Maritime Administrator*



The Gulf of Guinea Declaration on Suppression of Piracy

304. *The Swedish Club, Sweden*
305. *The United Kingdom Mutual Steam Ship Assurance Association Ltd*
306. *The World Economic Forum*
307. *Thomas Miller Holdings Ltd, United Kingdom*
308. *Thomas Miller P&I Ltd, United Kingdom*
309. *Tidewater Inc, USA*
310. *TMS Tankers Ltd, Greece*
311. *Tomini Shipping Ltd M.I., Denmark*
312. *TORM A/S, Denmark*
313. *TPG Agency, Slovenia*
314. *Transpetrol Maritime Services Ltd, Belgium*
315. *Tsakos Shipping and Trading SA, Greece*
316. *Tufton, Cyprus*
317. *TÜRK P ve I Sigorta AS, Turkey*
318. *Turkish Chamber of Shipping, Turkey*
319. *Turkish Shipowner's Association, Turkey*
320. *UK P&I Club N.V.*
321. *Ultragas ApS, Denmark*
322. *Unimarin Denizcilik San. ve Tic. Ltd Sti, Turkey*
323. *Uni-Tankers A/S, Denmark*
324. *United Marguisa Lines ApS, Denmark*
325. *V Ships (Germany) GmbH, Germany*
326. *V.Group, United Kingdom*
327. *Vantage Shipping Lines S.A, Greece*
328. *Vroon Group BV, The Netherlands*
329. *Wah Kwong Maritime Transport Holdings Ltd, Hong Kong China*
330. *Wallem Group, Hong Kong China*
331. *Weco Shipping A/S, Denmark*
332. *WeShips Denizcilik ve TİC. AŞ, Turkey*
333. *Wilhelmsen Ships Service, France*
334. *Wisby Shipmanagement AB, Sweden*
335. *World Shipping Council (WSC)*
336. *York Overseas SA, Switzerland*
337. *Zeyport Zeytinburnu Liman Isletmeleri AS, Turkey*
338. *Zhejiang Shipping Group Co Ltd*
339. *Zodiac Maritime Agencies Ltd, United Kingdom*
340. *ZPMC Offshore Service Group Co, Ltd, China*