

Ladder of participation

Arnstein's ladder of participation is a model for understanding citizen involvement in your project or initiative.

This canvas helps you consider each area of your project (e.g. Funding, planning, research, design, etc.), who's involved with each area and what level of participation they have.

For more information on how to use this canvas, visit wearespur.com/tools

Project area									
		Who	Why	Who	Why	Who	Why	Who	Why
Citizen control	Citizen Control								
	Delegation								
	Partnership								
Tokenism	Placation								
	Consultation								
	Informing								
Non-participation	Therapy								
	Manipulation								