

## **CONCUSSION / HEAD INJURY FACT SHEET PARENTS / GUARDIANS**

### ***What is a concussion?***

A concussion is a brain injury. Concussions are caused by a bump or blow to the head. Even a “ding”, or “getting your bell rung” or what seems to be a mild bump or blow to the head can be serious. You cannot see a concussion. Signs and symptoms of a concussion can show up right after the injury or may not appear to be noticed until days or weeks after the injury. If your child reports any symptoms of a concussion or if you notice any symptoms yourself, seek medical attention right away.

### ***What are the symptoms reported by athletes?***

- Headache or pressure in the head.
- Nausea or vomiting.
- Balance problems or dizziness.
- Sensitivity to light.
- Sensitivity to noise.
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy.
- Concentration or memory problems.
- Does not “feel right”.

### ***What are the signs observed by parents/guardians?***

- Appears dazed or stunned.
- Is confused about assignment or position.
- Forgets an instruction.
- Is unsure of game, score or opponent.
- Moves clumsily.
- Answers questions slowly.
- Loses consciousness (even briefly).
- Shows behavior or personality changes.
- Cannot recall events prior to hit or fall.
- Cannot recall events after hit or fall.

### ***How can I help my child prevent a concussion?***

- Ensure they follow their coach’s rules for safety and the rules of the sport.
- Make sure they use the proper equipment, including personal protective equipment (such as helmets, padding, shin guards, and eye and mouth guards---IN ORDER FOR EQUIPMENT TO PROTECT YOU, it must be worn correctly and used every time you play.)
- Learn the signs and symptoms of a concussion.

### ***For more information visit:***

- [www.cdc.gov/TraumaticBraininjury/](http://www.cdc.gov/TraumaticBraininjury/)
- [www.oata.net](http://www.oata.net)
- [www.ossaa.com](http://www.ossaa.com) or [www.nfhslearn.com](http://www.nfhslearn.com)

## **CONCUSSION / HEAD INJURY FACT SHEET STUDENT-ATHLETES**

### ***What is a concussion?***

- A concussion is a brain injury.
- Is caused by a bump or blow to the head.
- Can change the way your brain normally works.
- Can occur in practice or games in any sport.
- Can happen even if you have not been knocked out.
- Can be serious even if you have just been “dinged on the head.”

### ***What are symptoms of a concussion?***

- Headache or pressure in the head.
- Nausea or vomiting.
- Balance problems or dizziness.
- Sensitivity to light.
- Sensitivity to noise.
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy.
- Concentration or memory problems.
- Confusion.
- Does not “feel right.”

### ***What should I do if I think I have a concussion?***

- **Tell your coaches or parents.** Never ignore a bump or blow to the head even if you feel fine. Also, tell your coach if one of your teammates may have a concussion.
- **Get a medical checkup.** A doctor or health care provider can tell you if you have a concussion and when you are OK to return to play.
- **Give yourself time to get better.** If you have had a concussion, your brain needs time to heal. While your brain is still healing, you are much more likely to have a second concussion. Additional concussions can cause damage to your brain. It is important to rest until your get approval from a doctor or health care professional to return to play.

### ***How can I prevent a concussion?***

- Follow your coach’s rules for safety and the rules of the sport.
- Practice good sportsmanship.
- Use the proper equipment, including personal protective equipment (such as helmets, padding, shin guards, and eye and mouth guards---IN ORDER FOR EQUIPMENT TO PROTECT YOU, it must be the right equipment for the game, position and activity, it must be worn correctly and used every time you play.

### ***For more information visit:***

- [www.edc.gov/TraumaticBraininjury/](http://www.edc.gov/TraumaticBraininjury/)
- [www.oata.net](http://www.oata.net)
- [www.ossaa.com](http://www.ossaa.com) or [www.nfhslearn.com](http://www.nfhslearn.com)

**Concussion and Head Injury Acknowledgement  
Pauls Valley Public Schools**

In compliance with Oklahoma Statute Section 24-155 of Title 70, this acknowledgement form is to confirm that you have read and understand the CONCUSSION FACT SHEET provided to you by the Pauls Valley Public School District related to potential concussions and head injuries occurring during participation in athletics.

I, \_\_\_\_\_, as a student-athlete who participates in  
(Please print student athlete's name)

Pauls Valley Public Schools athletics and I, \_\_\_\_\_  
(Please print parent/legal guardian's name)

As the parent /legal guardian, have read the information material provided to us by the Pauls Valley Public Schools related to concussions and head injuries occurring during participation in athletic programs and understand to content and warning.

---

Signature of student-athlete Date

---

Signature of Parent / Legal Guardian Date